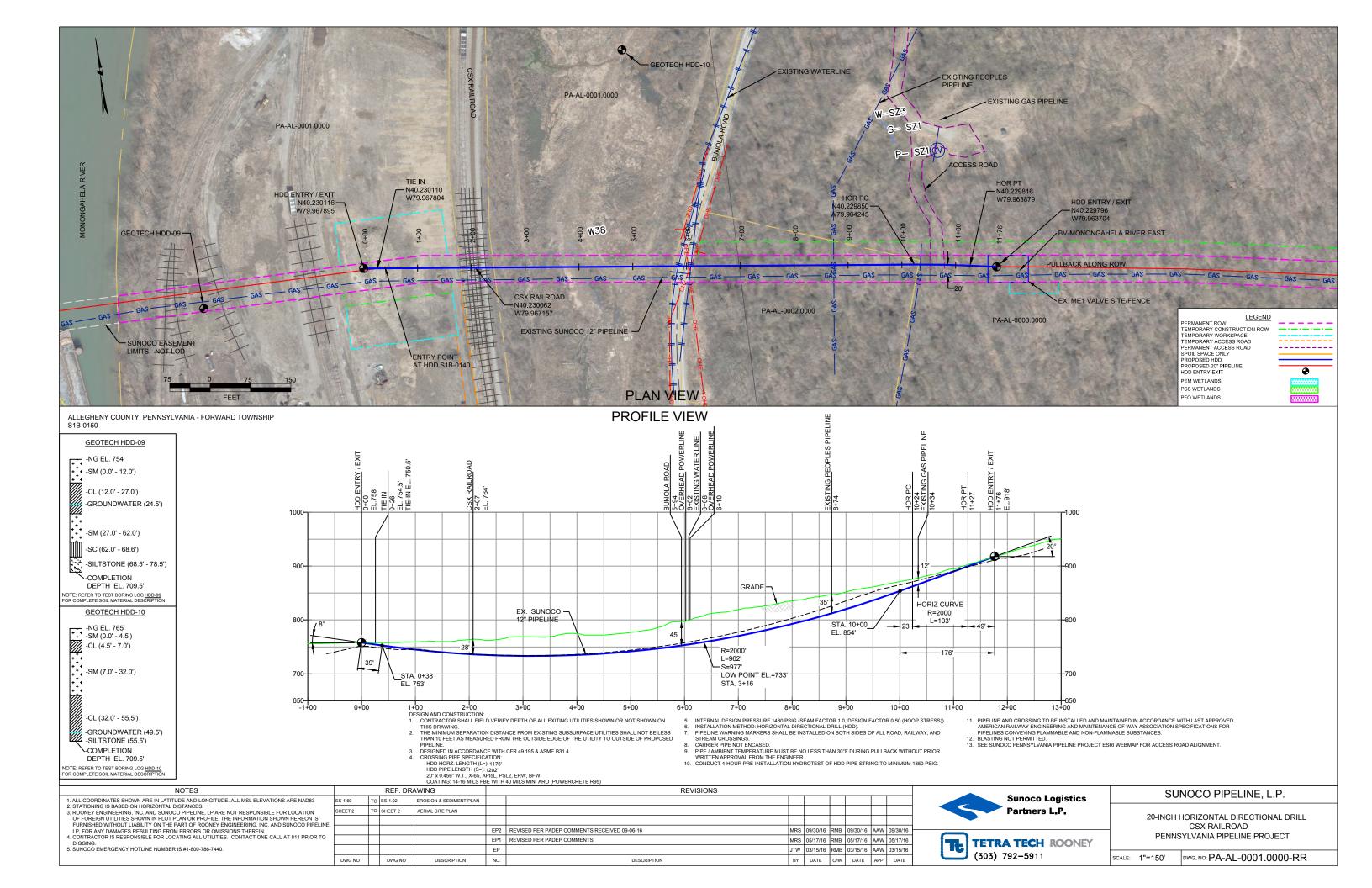
Attachment A HDD Table Allegheny County

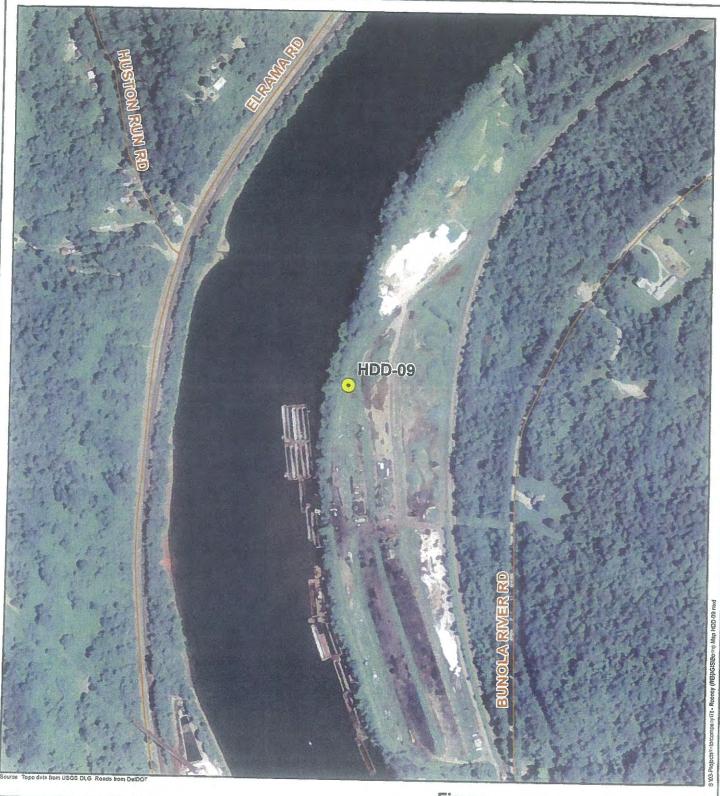
Drawing Name	Drill Name	County	Township	Drill Location	Risk Assessment Level (Low / Medium / High)
G		,	•	N: 40.230110	
PA-AL-0001.0000-RR.pdf	CSX Railroad	Allegheny	Forward	W: 79.967804	low
PA-AL-0033.0000-RD.pdf	Hayden Boulevard	Allegheny	Elizabeth & Forward	N: 40.220975 W: 79.848787	medium

HDD PA-AL-0001.0000-RR (W38)

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 420 feet from the western edge of a potential grassy wetland (W38) and enter/exit 760 feet from the eastern edge. The horizontal directional drill will enter/exit 200 feet from the western edge of the CSX Railroad and enter/exit 950 feet from the eastern edge. The western edge Bunola Road is 580 feet from the anticipated entry/exit of the drill while the eastern edge of the road is 570 feet from the eastern entry/exit of the drill. The drill will cross below the CSX Railroad at 28 feet, the wetland W38 at 35 feet, and Bunola Road at 45 feet. The 20" drill will parallel the existing ME1 12" pipeline drill. The geotechnical results from the previous drill, as well as other data points, were used to determine the entry/exit angles, and depths to pass through the best substrates while maintaining the pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). According to the geotechnical reports the primary substrate at all of the crossings is estimated to be silty sands and clay. Based on the geotechnical reports, the drill profile, and the previous drill data no inadvertent returns are expected.











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Boring Location HDD-09
Sunoco Mariner East Project
Allegheny County, PA

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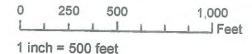






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Figure
Boring Location HDD-10
Sunoco Mariner East Project
Allegheny County, PA



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TEST BORING LOG

Proje	ct Name	: SUNC	CO MAR	INER EA	AST			1				
				Y COUN		·- ·		Project No		3IP2	762	
	Boring N		HDD-0				Dates(s) Drilled: 09/09/13 Inspector:	Page 1 of	1			
	g Contr		CONN	ELLY	****		Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Driller:	E. WATT K. KERCH				
Surfa	***************************************	ation (ft):					Groundwater Depth (ft): 24.5 Total Depth (
Sampli No.	Sampk From	Depth (fi)	Strate From	Depth (It)	Recov.	Strate (USCS	Description of Materials		6" Inc			I
1	3.5	5.0	0.0		6	(0303	LIGHT BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A TRACE OF			ows *		_
		1				1	SANDSTONE GRAVEL,, AND A LITTLE SILT (HISTORIC FILL)		3	4	5	Ļ
2	8.5	10.0			2	SM	LIGHT BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A TRACE OF		-	3	5	├-,
				12.0			SANDSTONE GRAVEL, AND A LITTLE SILT (HISTORIC FILL)		-	3	-	-
3	13.5	15.0	12.0		10		MOTTLED BROWN AND GRAY SILTY CLAY, TRACE MICA, TR.		, -	3	3	 E
							TO LITTLE SILT, USCS: CL			-	- -	-
4	18.5	20.0			18	CL	BROWN SILTY CLAY WITH SOME FINE SAND, TRACE MICA.			3	3	6
5	23.5	25.0		27.0	18		BROWN SANDY CLAY, TRACE MICA.	1		1	2	3
6	28.5	30.0	27.0	[1		BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT.	2	-	3	3	6
7	33.5	35.0	<u> </u>		18		BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT.	3	1	3	6	9
8	38.5	40.0	ļ		18		BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT. 2" BLA	CK 1	十	3	4	7
		ļ	<u> </u>	,			SEAM PRESENT (LIGNITE?)		 -	\dashv	-	
9	43.5	45.0			18		BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT.	3	十	4	7	1
10	48.5	50.0	ļ		18	SM	BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT. 2" BLACK			6	7	1;
			<u> </u>				SEAM PRESENT (LIGNITE?).		1			
11	53.5	55.0			18	1	BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT, WITH A	3	1	7	30	4
-	50.5					-	LITTLE FINE GRAVEL, INTERLAYERED WITH "LIGNITE?".					
12	58.5	60.0			17		BROWN FINE TO COARSE SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT, WITH A	8	1	6	17	33
13	63.5	65.0		62.0			LITTLE FINE GRAVEL.					
	03.5	65.0	62.0		18		DECOMPOSED ROCK WEATHERED TO A MULT-COLORED FIN	E 19	3	2	50	82
14	68.5	68.6				sc	TO MEDIUM SAND, WITH SOME CLAY.					-
-	00.5	0,50	<u> </u>	68.6	<1		IGHT GRAY PARTIALLY WEATHERED SILTSTONE.	50/1	"			
\dashv			i				NUGER REFUSAL AT 68.5'.					
							OOK OORNIA		_	_		
JN 1	68.5	73.5	68.5		 -		OCK CORING					
JN 2	73.5	78.5	00.5	78.5		X F	OCK CORING: 89% RECOVERY, 37% RQD		ļ			
-		, 5.0		70.5		<u>«</u>	OCK CORING: 95% RECOVERY, 58% RQD		-	_	\downarrow	
						 	PREDOMINATELY GRAY AND GREENSIH GRAY SILTSTONE, V	/ITH A	-	-	\dashv	
							HIN SEAM OF CALCEROUS CLAYSTONE, AND A THIN SEAM O	1	-		\dashv	<u>-</u>
							RAY LIMESTONE.	-	-	1	-	
									-	+		
	-	ents:									\dashv	

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S3: 0.75 TSF

S4: 0.75 TSF

S13: > 4 TSF

WET ON SPOON AT 28.0'.

WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 24.5'.

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materiels.

 Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



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TEST BORING LOG

Proje	ect Name	: SUNO	CO MAR	INER EA	ST				Design-LAL	4001	^=^	
		ion: ALL							Project No.: Page 1 of 1	103IP	2762	_
Test	Boring N	Vo.:	HDD-1	0			Dates(s) Drilled: 06/11/13	Inspector:	E. WATT			
	ng Contr		CONN	ELLY				Oriller:	T. REDMAN			
Surfa		ation (ft):	·					Total Depth (ft):			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Sampi No.	le Sampl From	Depth (ft)	Strata From	Depth (ft) To	Hecov.	Strata (USCS	Description of Motorio			Increi		ľ
1	3.5	5.0	0.0		18	244	BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, TRACE FINE	GRAVEL, APPEAR	RS 4	7	8	1
				4.5		SM	TO BE POTENTIAL FILL MATERIAL.			-	 	╁
			4.5			CI	MOTTLED BROWN AND GRAY SILTY CLAY WIT	H A LITTLE			 	+
				7.0		CL	FINE SAND.	-		1	+	+-
2	8.5	10.0	7.0	1	16		MEDIUM BROWN FINE SAND WITH A LITTLE SI	LT.	6	6	8	1
3	13.5	15.0			13		MEDIUM BROWN FINE SAND WITH A LITTLE SI	LT.	5	8	8	1
4	18.5	20.0		ļ	14		MEDIUM BROWN FINE SAND WITH A LITTLE SII	T				
				<u>.l</u>		SM	THE SILVER SILVE	- I ,	7	8	8	1
5	23.5	25.0		1	14		MEDIUM BROWN FINE SAND WITH A LITTLE SIL	LT.	5	6	8	1.
6	28.5	30.0			10		MEDIUM BROWN CLAYEY FINE TO MEDIUM SAI	ND.	WH	1	2	3
				32.0				**************************************		<u> </u>	+-	3
7	33.5	35.0	32.0	ĺ	18		GRAY TO BROWN SILTY CLAY WITH A LITTLE F	INE SAND.	3	5	7	12
8	38.5	40.0			18		GRAY SILTY CLAY WITH A LITTLE FINE SAND; L	JSCS; CL	3	6	5	11
9	43.5	45.0			9	CL	GRAY SILTY CLAY WITH A LITTLE FINE SAND, T	RACE COARSE	6	8	10	18
							GRAVEL.			-	1.0	-
10	48.5	50.0			6		GRAYGRAVELLY AND SANDY CLAY.		8	10	12	22
11	53.5	55.0			16	<u> </u>	REDDISH BROWN SILTY CLAY, WITH VARYING A	AMOUNTS OF	31	30	27	. 57
				55.5			FINE SAND.					
12	55.5	55.5	55.5		<1	7	AUGER REFULSAL AT 55.0'. PIECES OF LIGHT O	GRAY TO REDDIS	H 50/0"			
_				55.5			BROWN PARTIALLY WEATHERED SILTSTONE O	R CLAYSTONE.				
\downarrow						ā	/OIST IN SPOON AT 29'; HOWEVER, NO WATER	WITHIN AUGERS	3.			
			<u>_</u>			V	VATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 49.5'.					
_					_	-		*****				
Note:	s/Comm	ents:		<u> </u>		<u>-</u>						

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 2.5 TSF S7: 2.25 TSF S8: 1.25 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6* to 18* interval.

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	N (blows)*	Particle S	ize Identifica	tion
Very Loose	5 or less	Boulders	8 in. diame	
Loose	6 to 10			
Medium Dense	11 to 30	Cobbles	3 to 8 in. di	
Dense	31to 50	Gravel	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve
very bense	51 01 more	Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve
				(4.75mm-2.00mm)
Relative Proporti	ons		Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve
Description Term	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve
Little	11 - 20		(. /	(0.425 – 0.074mm)
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)
And	36 - 50	Site, ciay	2000 111011 0	110. 200 5.616 (10.07 11111)

COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

Consistency	N (blows)*	Plasticity	
Very Soft	3 or less	<u>Degree of Plasticity</u>	Plasticity Index
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight	0 - 4
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight	5 - 7
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22
Hard	31 or more	, ,	

ROCK (Rock Cores)

Rock	Rock				
Quality Designation	Quality <u>Descripti</u>				
(RQD), %	<u>on</u>				
0-25	Very Poor				
25-50	Poor				
50-75	Fair				
75-90	Good				
90-100	Excellent				

*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

	Major Divisi	ons	Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions			Laboratory Classification	ons	
	n is larger	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines		nbols ⁽¹⁾	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 4: $C_{c=\frac{1}{D_{10}}}$	(D ₃₀)2 D ₁₀ x D ₆₀ between 1 and 3	
(6)	Gravels coarse fractio o. 4 sieve size	Clean (Little or	GP	GW gravels, gravels sand mixtures, little or no fines Poorly graded gravels, gravels sand mixtures, little or no fines GP Silty gravels, gravel turbun No. 200 sieve) GM gravel-sand-silt mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures GC Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures Cu = D Atterb line wi				nents for GW	
o. 200 sieve	Gravels More than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size	with fines sciable of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	grain size or than No. 2	/, SP , SC ases requiri	Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with I p between 4 and 7 are	
d Soils ger than No	More tha	Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures	gravel from tion smaller assified as fo	W, GP, SW M. GC, SM orderline ca	Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	
Coarse Grained Soils f material is larger tha	Sands (More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	ands to fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines	of sand and of fines (frac ed soils are cla	5 percent (2 percent (2 percent 1	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}}$ between 1 and 3		
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve)		Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows:	Less than 5 percent More than 12 percent 5 to 12 percent	Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for SW		
N)		n fines able fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determ		Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched	
	(More than	Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	zone with I p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	
Major	Divisions	Group Symbols	Туріса	Descriptions	For soils p When w _L	lotting nearly is near 50 us	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w _L =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.	
	ıys han 50)	ML	sands, rock fi	s and very fine lour, silty or clayey r clayey silts with iy	60	A Line:			
200 sieve)	Silts and clays Jimit less than 50)	CL	plasticity, gra	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	50	U Line:	0.73(LL - 20) 0.9(LL - 8)	Or I	
is r than No.	Silt (Liquid li	OL	Organic silts clays of low	and organic silty plasticity	% (PI), %			, or oth	
Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	iquid limit 50)	мн		s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	Plasticity Index (PI), %		13/18/	MH or OH	
Fin half of mat	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	СН	Inorganic clar	ys of high plasticity,	blasi		Culton		
(More than	Silts ar 9	ОН	Organic clays	s of medium to high anic silts	7 4	<u> </u>	ML or OL 20 30 40 50 6	0 70 80 90 100	
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe	er highly organic			Liquid Limit (LL		

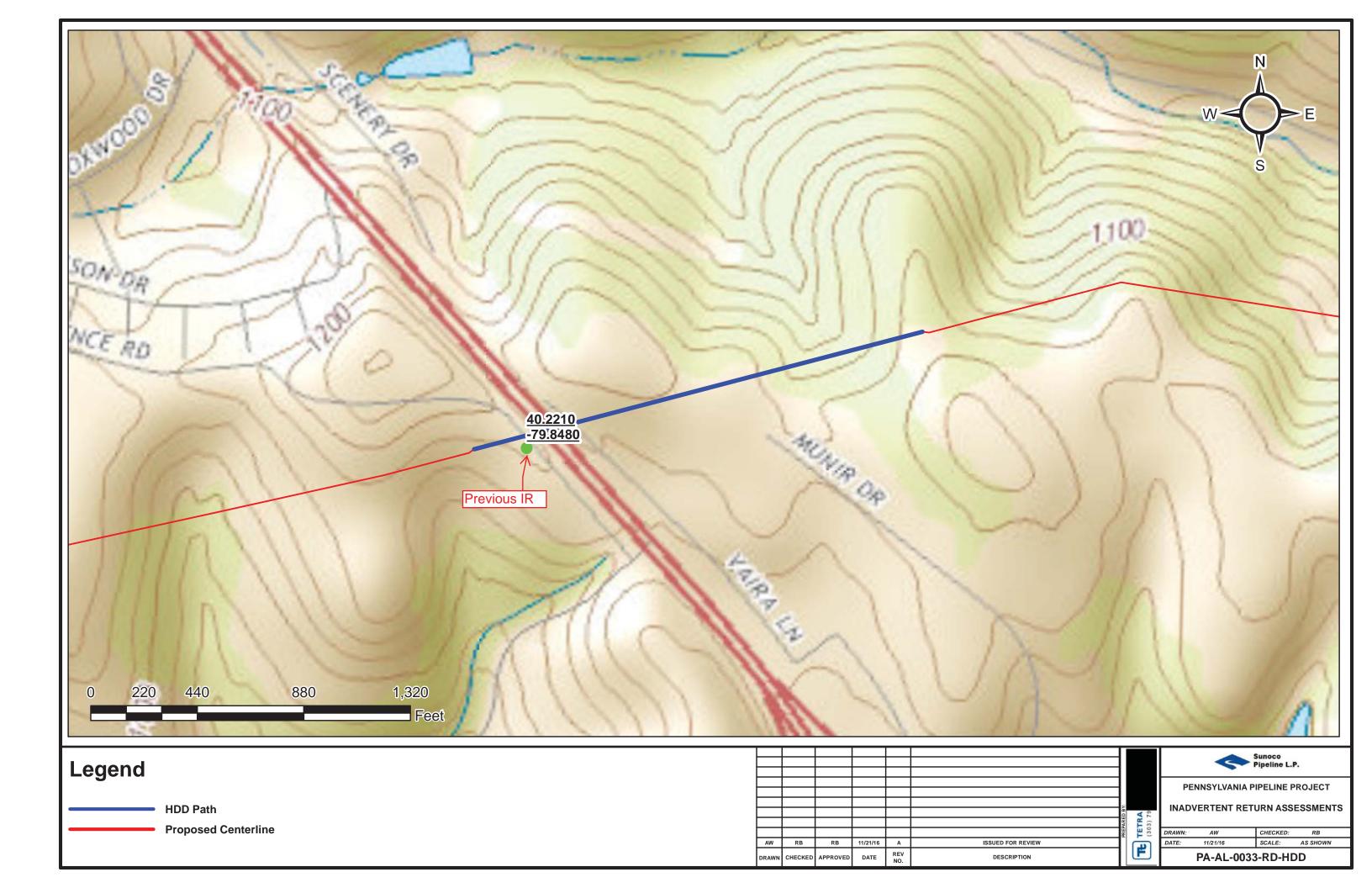
⁽¹⁾ Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.

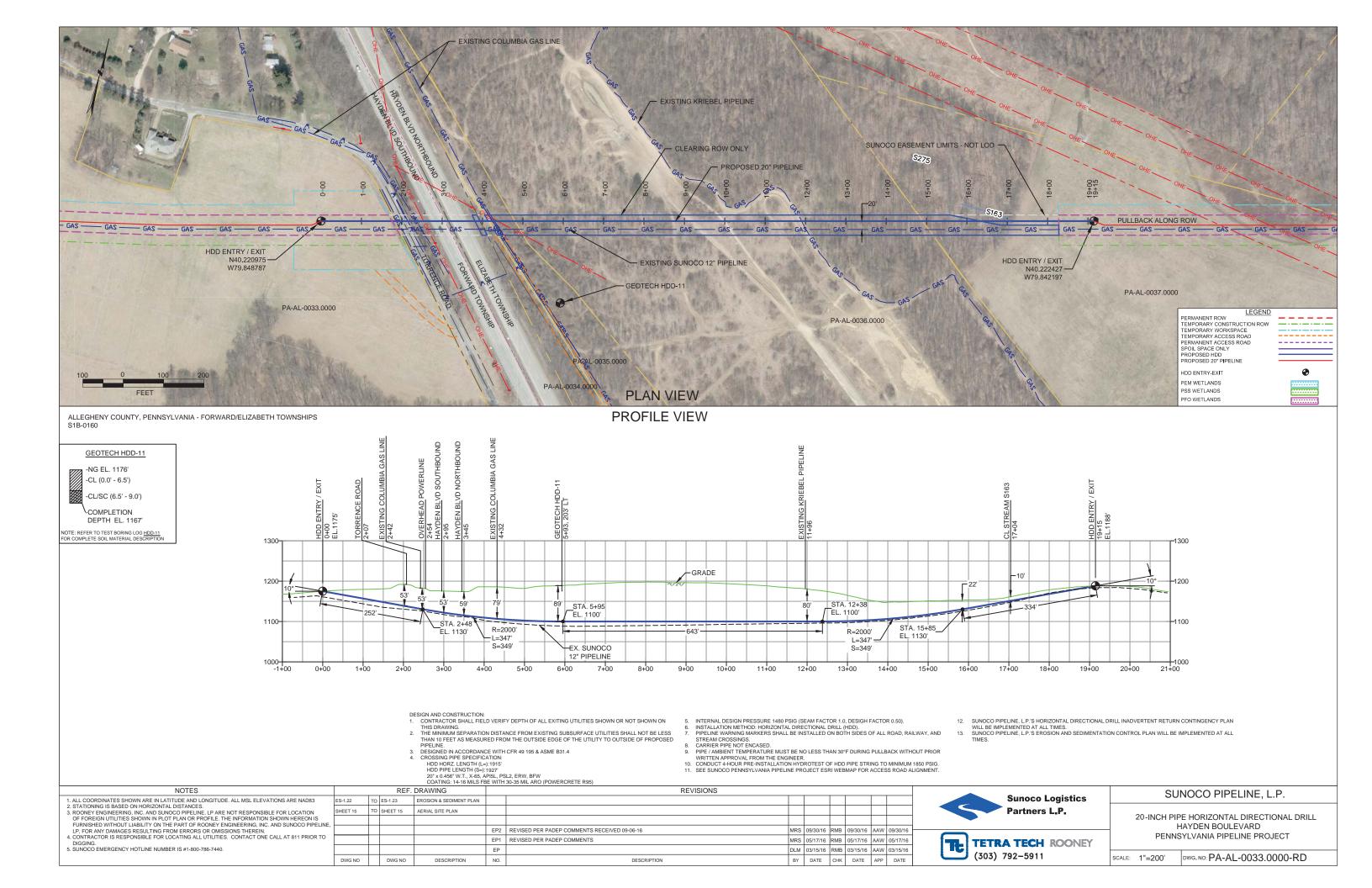
HDD PA-AL-0033.0000-RD (S163)

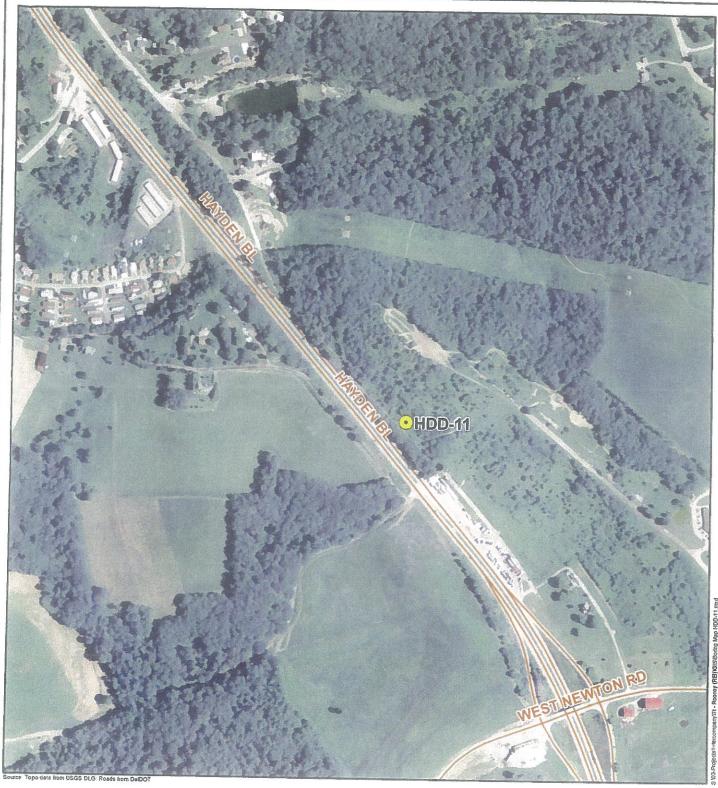
Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be medium. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 190 feet from the western edge of Torrence Road and enter/exit 1700 feet from the eastern edge. The horizontal drill will enter/exit 280 feet from the western edge of Hayden Boulevard and will enter/exit 1,550 feet from the eastern edge of Hayden Boulevard. Stream 163 (S-163) is 1,700 feet from the western entrance/exit of the drill and 210 feet from the eastern entrance/exit. The drill crosses 53 feet below the two roads and about 10 feet below the stream. The 20" drill will parallel the existing ME1 12" pipeline drill, which resulted in an inadvertent return. The geotechnical results from the previous drill, as well as other data points, were used to determine the entry/exit angles, and depths to pass through the best substrates while maintaining the pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). According to the geotechnical report the primary substrate at all crossings is estimated to be bedrock with clay above the rock.

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and based on geotechnical data, the threat will otherwise be considered to be low. However, due to inadvertent return on a previous HDD in this area, the threat in this area is considered to be medium. The previous IR was 900 gallons that got into S-163. Silt fence was used for containment and a vac truck removed as much of the fluid as possible. There were no lasting impacts from this spill. For this reason, we recommend additional inspection while the drill is being performed. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.











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Figure Boring Location HDD-11 Sunoco Mariner East Project Allegheny County, PA



1 inch = 500 feet

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TEST BORING LOG

Proje	ot Name:	SUNO	O MARI	NER EA	ST				In				
				COUNT					Project I		103IP2	762	
	Boring N		HDD-1				Dates(s) Drilled: 06/13/13	I	Page 1			·	
	g Contra		CONNE				Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Inspector: Driller:	E. WAT				
Surfac	e Eleva	tion (ft):					Groundwater Depth (ft): Not Encountered	Total Depth (ft): \	T. REDN			<u> </u>	
Sample	Sample	Depth (it)	Strata	Depth (ft)	š	Strata			ANIOUS		~		т—-
No.	From	To	From	То	(f)	(USCS					Increm Blows		N
<u> </u>	3.5	5.0	0.0		18		HIGHLY DECOMPOSED SHALE WEATHERED TO A MULTI-COLOR			5	7	11	18
		<u> </u>			<u> </u>	CL	(GRAY, BROWN, TAN, BLACK NODULES) SIL	TY CLAY WITH A					1
<u> </u>				6.5			LITTLE FINE SAND. USCS: CL				† -		
2	8.5	9.0	6.5		6	CL	DECOMPOSED ROCK WEATHERED TO A LIGH	HT GRAY AND BRO	NWC	45	50/0"	 	>50
				9.0		sc	SILTY CLAY AND F-M, TRACE SILTSTONE FF	RAGS. IN TIP.					
				<u></u>							<u> </u>		
						<u> </u>	AUGER REFUSAL AT 9.0'. OFF-SET 4' TO THE	WEST AND			<u> </u>	 	1
							CONTINUOUSLY DRILLED TO REFUSAL AT 9.5	1			 		
													
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Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 1.25 TSF

DUE TO ACCESS CONSTRAINTS (E.G., UTILITIES, TREE-LINES, ETC.), BORING PERFORMED 264' SOUTH AND 40' EAST OF ORIGINA PROPOSED LOCATION.

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	N (blows)*	Particle Si	ize Identifica:	tion				
Very Loose	5 or less	<u>Farticle Si</u> Boulders						
Loose	6 to 10	Cobbles	3 to 8 in. dia					
Medium Dense	11 to 30	Gravel						
Dense	31to 50	Graver	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve				
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve				
		Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve				
D. I. I				(4.75mm-2.00mm)				
Relative Proportion			Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve				
<u>Description Term</u>	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)				
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve				
Little	11 - 20			(0.425 – 0.074mm)				
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)				
And	36 - 50	. ,		,				

COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

Consistency	N (blows)*	Plasticity	
Very Soft	3 or less	<u>Degree of Plasticity</u>	<u>Plasticity Index</u>
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight	0 - 4
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight	5 - 7
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22
Hard	31 or more	<i>5 , 5</i>	

ROCK (Rock Cores)

Rock	Rock					
Quality Designation	Quality <u>Descripti</u>					
(RQD), %	<u>on</u>					
0-25	Very Poor					
25-50	Poor					
50-75	Fair					
75-90	Good					
90-100	Excellent					

*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

	Major Divisi	ons	Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions			Laboratory Classification	ons	
	n is larger	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines		nbols ⁽¹⁾	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 4: $C_{c=\frac{1}{D_{10}}}$	(D ₃₀)2 D ₁₀ x D ₆₀ between 1 and 3	
(6)	Gravels coarse fractio o. 4 sieve size	Clean (Little or	GP	GW gravels, gravels sand mixtures, little or no fines Poorly graded gravels, gravels sand mixtures, little or no fines GP Silty gravels, gravel turbun No. 200 sieve) GM gravel-sand-silt mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures GC Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures Cu = D Atterb line wi				nents for GW	
o. 200 sieve	Gravels More than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size	with fines sciable of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	grain size or than No. 2	/, SP , SC ases requiri	Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with I p between 4 and 7 are	
d Soils ger than No	More tha	Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures	gravel from tion smaller assified as fo	W, GP, SW M. GC, SM orderline ca	Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	
Coarse Grained Soils f material is larger tha	Sands (More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	ands to fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines	of sand and of fines (frac ed soils are cla	5 percent (2 percent (2 percent 1	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}}$ between 1 and 3		
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve)		Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows:	Less than 5 percent More than 12 percent 5 to 12 percent	Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for SW		
N)		n fines able fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determ		Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched	
	(More than	Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	zone with I p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	
Major	Divisions	Group Symbols	Туріса	Descriptions	For soils p When w _L	lotting nearly is near 50 us	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w _L =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.	
	ıys han 50)	ML	sands, rock fi	s and very fine lour, silty or clayey r clayey silts with iy	60	A Line:			
200 sieve)	Silts and clays Jimit less than 50)	CL	plasticity, gra	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	50	U Line:	0.73(LL - 20) 0.9(LL - 8)	Or I	
is r than No.	Silt (Liquid li	OL	Organic silts clays of low	and organic silty plasticity	% (PI), %			, or oth	
Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	iquid limit 50)	мн		s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	Plasticity Index (PI), %		13/18/	MH or OH	
Fin half of mat	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	СН	Inorganic clar	ys of high plasticity,	blasi		Culton		
(More than	Silts ar 9	ОН	Organic clays	s of medium to high anic silts	7 4	<u> </u>	ML or OL 20 30 40 50 6	0 70 80 90 100	
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe	er highly organic			Liquid Limit (LL		

⁽¹⁾ Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.