

**PRODUCT** 

**ACTI-BROM® 1318** 

EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBER(S) (800) 424-9300 (24 Hours) CHEMTREC

1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT NAME: ACTI-BROM® 1318

APPLICATION: BIOCIDE

COMPANY IDENTIFICATION: Nalco Company

1601 W. Diehl Road Naperville, Illinois 60563-1198

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NFPA 704M/HMIS RATING

HEALTH: 1/1 FLAMMABILITY: 0/0 INSTABILITY: 0/0 OTHER: 0 = Insignificant 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = High 4 = Extreme \* = Chronic Health Hazard

# 2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Our hazard evaluation has identified the following chemical substance(s) as hazardous. Consult Section 15 for the nature of the hazard(s).

Hazardous Substance(s) CAS NO % (w/w) 7647-15-6 30.0 - 60.0

# 3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

# \*\*EMERGENCY OVERVIEW\*\*

#### **CAUTION**

Sodium Bromide

Causes moderate eye irritation.

Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Wash with soap and water after handling. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

May evolve hydrogen bromide and bromine under fire conditions.

PRIMARY ROUTES OF EXPOSURE:

Eye, Skin

**HUMAN HEALTH HAZARDS - ACUTE:** 

EYE CONTACT:

Can cause mild to moderate irritation.

SKIN CONTACT:

May cause irritation with prolonged contact.



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INGESTION:

Not a likely route of exposure. No adverse effects expected.

**INHALATION:** 

Not a likely route of exposure. Aerosols or product mist may irritate the upper respiratory tract.

SYMPTOMS OF EXPOSURE:

Acute:

A review of available data does not identify any symptoms from exposure not previously mentioned.

Chronic:

A review of available data does not identify any symptoms from exposure not previously mentioned.

#### AGGRAVATION OF EXISTING CONDITIONS:

A review of available data does not identify any worsening of existing conditions.

#### **HUMAN HEALTH HAZARDS - CHRONIC:**

No adverse effects expected other than those mentioned above.

# 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### SKIN CONTACT:

Flush affected area with water. If symptoms develop, seek medical advice.

IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

IF IN EYES: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

IF SWALLOWED: Call poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration, preferably, mouth-to-mouth. Get medical attention.^

## 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

FLASH POINT: None

#### **EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:**

Not expected to burn. Keep containers cool by spraying with water. Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.

# FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARD:

May evolve hydrogen bromide and bromine under fire conditions.



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# SPECIAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT FOR FIRE FIGHTING:

In case of fire, wear a full face positive-pressure self contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.

# 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

## PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS:

Restrict access to area as appropriate until clean-up operations are complete. Ensure clean-up is conducted by trained personnel only. Ventilate spill area if possible. Do not touch spilled material. Stop or reduce any leaks if it is safe to do so. Use personal protective equipment recommended in Section 8 (Exposure Controls/Personal Protection). Notify appropriate government, occupational health and safety and environmental authorities.

#### METHODS FOR CLEANING UP:

SMALL SPILLS: Soak up spill with absorbent material. Place residues in a suitable, covered, properly labeled container. Wash affected area. LARGE SPILLS: Contain liquid using absorbent material, by digging trenches or by diking. Reclaim into recovery or salvage drums or tank truck for proper disposal. Wash site of spillage thoroughly with water. Contact an approved waste hauler for disposal of contaminated recovered material. Dispose of material in compliance with regulations indicated in Section 13 (Disposal Considerations).

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS:**

This pesticide is toxic to fish and aquatic organisms. Do not discharge effluent containing this product into lakes, streams, ponds, estuaries, oceans or other waters, unless in accordance with the requirements of a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit and the permitting authority has been notified in writing prior to discharge. Do not discharge effluent containing this product to sewer systems without previously notifying the local sewage treatment plant authority. For guidance contact your State Water Board or Regional Office of the EPA.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

# **HANDLING:**

Avoid eye and skin contact. Do not take internally. Do not get in eyes, on skin, on clothing. Have emergency equipment (for fires, spills, leaks, etc.) readily available. Ensure all containers are labeled. Keep the containers closed when not in use. Use with adequate ventilation.

#### STORAGE CONDITIONS:

Store the containers tightly closed. Store in suitable labeled containers.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

## OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE LIMITS:

This product does not contain any substance that has an established exposure limit.

#### **ENGINEERING MEASURES:**

General ventilation is recommended.



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#### RESPIRATORY PROTECTION:

Respiratory protection is not normally needed. Respiratory protection is not normally needed. If significant mists, vapors or aerosols are generated an approved respirator is recommended. HALF FACE SPECIAL MULTICONTAMINANT with a Particulate pre-filter.

## HAND PROTECTION:

Neoprene gloves Nitrile gloves Butyl gloves PVC gloves

#### SKIN PROTECTION:

Wear standard protective clothing.

#### **EYE PROTECTION:**

Wear chemical splash goggles.

## **HYGIENE RECOMMENDATIONS:**

If clothing is contaminated, remove clothing and thoroughly wash the affected area. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse. Keep an eye wash fountain available. Keep a safety shower available.

## **HUMAN EXPOSURE CHARACTERIZATION:**

Based on our recommended product application and personal protective equipment, the potential human exposure is: Moderate

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

PHYSICAL STATE Liquid

APPEARANCE Colorless

ODOR None

SPECIFIC GRAVITY 1.45 @ 77 °F / 25 °C

DENSITY 12.1 lb/gal
SOLUBILITY IN WATER Complete
pH (100 %) 7.9
VISCOSITY 5 cps
FREEZING POINT 7 °F / -14 °C
BOILING POINT 218 °F / 103.5 °C

VAPOR PRESSURE 5.6 mm Hg @ 68 °F / 20 °C

VOC CONTENT 0.00 %

Note: These physical properties are typical values for this product and are subject to change.

# 10. | STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

## STABILITY:

Stable under normal conditions.



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## HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION:

Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

## **CONDITIONS TO AVOID:**

Freezing temperatures.

#### MATERIALS TO AVOID:

Contact with strong oxidizers (e.g. chlorine, peroxides, chromates, nitric acid, perchlorate, concentrated oxygen, permanganate) may generate heat, fires, explosions and/or toxic vapors.

### HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS:

Under fire conditions: None known

# 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

# ACUTE ORAL TOXICITY:

Species: Rat

LD50: > 5,000 mg/kg
Test Descriptor: Similar Product

# **ACUTE DERMAL TOXICITY:**

Species: Rabbit

LD50: > 2,000 mg/kg
Test Descriptor: Similar Product

#### PRIMARY SKIN IRRITATION:

Species: Rabbit Draize Score: 0.0 /8.0

Test Descriptor: Similar Product

# PRIMARY EYE IRRITATION:

Species: Rabbit

Draize Score: 16.0 /110.0
Test Descriptor: Similar Product

#### **SENSITIZATION:**

This product is not expected to be a sensitizer.

#### **CARCINOGENICITY:**

None of the substances in this product are listed as carcinogens by the International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC), the National Toxicology Program (NTP) or the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH).



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## **HUMAN HAZARD CHARACTERIZATION:**

Based on our hazard characterization, the potential human hazard is: Low

# 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

## **ECOTOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS:**

The following results are for the product and a similar product. The following results are for the active components. The following results are for the hypothromous acid (as Br2) generated from sodium bromide and hypochlorite.

## **ACUTE FISH RESULTS:**

Species	Exposure	LC50	Test Descriptor
Fathead Minnow	96 hrs	> 5,000 mg/l	Product
Rainbow Trout	96 hrs	> 1,000 mg/l	Similar Product
Bluegill Sunfish	96 hrs	> 1,000 mg/l	Similar Product
Fathead Minnow	96 hrs	0.097 mg/l	HOBr (Generated from NaBr)
Rainbow Trout	96 hrs	0.23 mg/l	HOBr (Generated from NaBr)
Bluegill Sunfish	96 hrs	0.52 mg/l	HOBr (Generated from NaBr)
Sheepshead Minnow	96 hrs	0.19 mg/l	HOBr (Generated from NaBr)

#### **ACUTE INVERTEBRATE RESULTS:**

NOOTE INVERTIBILITY INCOME.					
Species	Exposure	LC50	EC50	Test Descriptor	
Daphnia magna	48 hrs	7,900 mg/l		Active Substance ( Sodium Bromide )	
Ceriodaphnia dubia	48 hrs	> 5,000 mg/l		Product	
Daphnia magna	48 hrs	0.038 mg/l		HOBr (Generated from NaBr)	
American Oyster	96 hrs	0.54 mg/l		HOBr (Generated from NaBr)	
Mysid Shrimp (Mysidopsis bahia)	96 hrs	0.17 mg/l		HOBr (Generated from NaBr)	

# ADDITIONAL ECOLOGICAL DATA

AOX information: Product contains no organic halogens.

#### PERSISTENCY AND DEGRADATION:

Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD): This material is an oxidizing biocide and is not expected to persist in the environment.

Greater than 95% of this product consists of inorganic substances for which a biodegradation value is not applicable.

#### **MOBILITY:**

The environmental fate was estimated using a level III fugacity model embedded in the EPI (estimation program interface) Suite TM, provided by the US EPA. The model assumes a steady state condition between the total input and output. The level III model does not require equilibrium between the defined media. The information provided is intended to give the user a general estimate of the environmental fate of this product under the defined conditions of the models.



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If released into the environment this material is expected to distribute to the air, water and soil/sediment in the approximate respective percentages;

Air	Water	Soil/Sediment
<5%	30 - 50%	50 - 70%

The portion in water is expected to be soluble or dispersible.

#### BIOACCUMULATION POTENTIAL

This preparation or material is not expected to bioaccumulate.

# ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD AND EXPOSURE CHARACTERIZATION

Based on our hazard characterization, the potential environmental hazard is: Low

Based on our recommended product application and the product's characteristics, the potential environmental exposure is: Moderate

If released into the environment, see CERCLA/SUPERFUND in Section 15.

# 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

If this product becomes a waste, it is not a hazardous waste as defined by the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) 40 CFR 261, since it does not have the characteristics of Subpart C, nor is it listed under Subpart D.

As a non-hazardous waste, it is not subject to federal regulation. Consult state or local regulation for any additional handling, treatment or disposal requirements. For disposal, contact a properly licensed waste treatment, storage, disposal or recycling facility.

DO NOT REUSE EMPTY CONTAINER. Triple rinse the container (or equivalent). Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or incinerate. Burn only if allowed by state and local authorities. If burned, stay out of smoke.

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The information in this section is for reference only and should not take the place of a shipping paper (bill of lading) specific to an order. Please note that the proper Shipping Name / Hazard Class may vary by packaging, properties, and mode of transportation. Typical Proper Shipping Names for this product are as follows.

LAND TRANSPORT:

Proper Shipping Name: PRODUCT IS NOT REGULATED DURING

TRANSPORTATION

AIR TRANSPORT (ICAO/IATA):

Proper Shipping Name: PRODUCT IS NOT REGULATED DURING

TRANSPORTATION



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MARINE TRANSPORT (IMDG/IMO):

Proper Shipping Name : PRODUCT IS NOT REGULATED DURING

**TRANSPORTATION** 

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

This section contains additional information that may have relevance to regulatory compliance. The information in this section is for reference only. It is not exhaustive, and should not be relied upon to take the place of an individualized compliance or hazard assessment. Nalco accepts no liability for the use of this information.

## NATIONAL REGULATIONS, USA:

## OSHA HAZARD COMMUNICATION RULE, 29 CFR 1910.1200:

Based on our hazard evaluation, the following substance(s) in this product is/are hazardous and the reason(s) is/are shown below.

Sodium Bromide: Non-Hazardous

#### CERCLA/SUPERFUND, 40 CFR 117, 302:

Notification of spills of this product is not required.

SARA/SUPERFUND AMENDMENTS AND REAUTHORIZATION ACT OF 1986 (TITLE III) - SECTIONS 302, 311, 312, AND 313 :

## SECTION 302 - EXTREMELY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES (40 CFR 355):

This product does not contain substances listed in Appendix A and B as an Extremely Hazardous Substance.

# SECTIONS 311 AND 312 - MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET REQUIREMENTS (40 CFR 370):

Our hazard evaluation has found this product to be hazardous. The product should be reported under the following indicated EPA hazard categories:

- X Immediate (Acute) Health Hazard
- Delayed (Chronic) Health Hazard
- Fire Hazard
- Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard
- Reactive Hazard

Under SARA 311 and 312, the EPA has established threshold quantities for the reporting of hazardous chemicals. The current thresholds are: 500 pounds or the threshold planning quantity (TPQ), whichever is lower, for extremely hazardous substances and 10,000 pounds for all other hazardous chemicals.

# SECTION 313 - LIST OF TOXIC CHEMICALS (40 CFR 372):

This product does not contain substances on the List of Toxic Chemicals.

## TOXIC SUBSTANCES CONTROL ACT (TSCA):

This product is exempted under TSCA and regulated under FIFRA. The inerts are on the Inventory List.



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## FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION (FDA) Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act:

When use situations necessitate compliance with FDA regulations, this product is acceptable under: 21 CFR 173.315 chemicals used in washing or to assist in the lye peeling of fruits and vegetables, 21 CFR 176.170 Components of paper and paperboard in contact with aqueous and fatty foods and 21 CFR 176.180 Components of paper and paperboard in contact with dry foods., 21 CFR 176.300 Slimicides, The following limitations apply:

This product may be used to treat pulp and papermill water systems in situations requiring FDA sanction provided the bromide concentration in the water is kept below 22 ppm. The product must be used in conjunction with an oxidant such as bleach or gaseous chlorine. Follow instructions for use in pulp and papermill on the product label.

# FEDERAL INSECTICIDE, FUNGICIDE AND RODENTICIDE ACT (FIFRA) : EPA Reg. No. 5185-467-1706

In all cases follow instructions on the product label.

This product has been certified as KOSHER/PAREVE for year-round use INCLUDING THE PASSOVER SEASON by the CHICAGO RABBINICAL COUNCIL.

FEDERAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL ACT, CLEAN WATER ACT, 40 CFR 401.15 / formerly Sec. 307, 40 CFR 116.4 / formerly Sec. 311 :

Substances listed under this regulation are not intentionally added or expected to be present in this product. Listed components may be present at trace levels.

CLEAN AIR ACT, Sec. 112 (Hazardous Air Pollutants, as amended by 40 CFR 63), Sec. 602 (40 CFR 82, Class I and II Ozone Depleting Substances):

Substances listed under this regulation are not intentionally added or expected to be present in this product. Listed components may be present at trace levels.

## **CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65:**

Substances listed under California Proposition 65 are not intentionally added or expected to be present in this product.

## MICHIGAN CRITICAL MATERIALS:

Substances listed under this regulation are not intentionally added or expected to be present in this product. Listed components may be present at trace levels.

#### STATE RIGHT TO KNOW LAWS:

This product is a registered biocide and is exempt from State Right to Know Labelling Laws.

## NATIONAL REGULATIONS, CANADA:

## WORKPLACE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS INFORMATION SYSTEM (WHMIS):

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

## WHMIS CLASSIFICATION:

Pesticide controlled products are not regulated under WHMIS.



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## CANADIAN ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT (CEPA):

The substance(s) in this preparation are included in or exempted from the Domestic Substance List (DSL).

#### **AUSTRALIA**

All substances in this product comply with the National Industrial Chemicals Notification & Assessment Scheme (NICNAS).

#### CHINA

All substances in this product comply with the Provisions on the Environmental Administration of New Chemical Substances and are listed on the Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances China (IECSC).

#### **EUROPE**

The substances in this preparation have been reviewed for compliance with the EINECS or ELINCS inventories.

#### JAPAN

All substances in this product comply with the Law Regulating the Manufacture and Importation Of Chemical Substances and are listed on the Existing and New Chemical Substances list (ENCS).

#### **KOREA**

All substances in this product comply with the Toxic Chemical Control Law (TCCL) and are listed on the Existing Chemicals List (ECL)

## **PHILIPPINES**

All substances in this product comply with the Republic Act 6969 (RA 6969) and are listed on the Philippines Inventory of Chemicals & Chemical Substances (PICCS).

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Due to our commitment to Product Stewardship, we have evaluated the human and environmental hazards and exposures of this product. Based on our recommended use of this product, we have characterized the product's general risk. This information should provide assistance for your own risk management practices. We have evaluated our product's risk as follows:

- \* The human risk is: Low
- \* The environmental risk is: Low

Any use inconsistent with our recommendations may affect the risk characterization. Our sales representative will assist you to determine if your product application is consistent with our recommendations. Together we can implement an appropriate risk management process.

This product material safety data sheet provides health and safety information. The product is to be used in applications consistent with our product literature. Individuals handling this product should be informed of the recommended safety precautions and should have access to this information. For any other uses, exposures should be evaluated so that appropriate handling practices and training programs can be established to insure safe workplace operations. Please consult your local sales representative for any further information.

REFERENCES



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Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents and Biological Exposure Indices, American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists, OH., (Ariel Insight CD-ROM Version), Ariel Research Corp., Bethesda, MD.

Hazardous Substances Data Bank, National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, Maryland (TOMES CPS CD-ROM Version), Micromedex, Inc., Englewood, CO.

IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of the Carcinogenic Risk of Chemicals to Man, Geneva: World Health Organization, International Agency for Research on Cancer.

Integrated Risk Information System, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. (TOMES CPS CD-ROM Version), Micromedex, Inc., Englewood, CO.

Annual Report on Carcinogens, National Toxicology Program, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service.

Title 29 Code of Federal Regulations, Part 1910, Subpart Z, Toxic and Hazardous Substances, Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA), (Ariel Insight CD-ROM Version), Ariel Research Corp., Bethesda, MD.

Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances, National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, Cincinnati, OH, (TOMES CPS CD-ROM Version), Micromedex, Inc., Englewood, CO.

Ariel Insight (An integrated guide to industrial chemicals covered under major regulatory and advisory programs), North American Module, Western European Module, Chemical Inventories Module and the Generics Module (Ariel Insight CD-ROM Version), Ariel Research Corp., Bethesda, MD.

The Teratogen Information System, University of Washington, Seattle, WA (TOMES CPS CD-ROM Version), Micromedex, Inc., Englewood, CO.

Prepared By: Product Safety Department

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