

PerForm™ PC8179 Retention/Drainage/Clarification Aid
™ Trademark, Solenis or its subsidiaries or affiliates, registered in various countries
695737

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Solenis LLC 500 Hercules Road Wilmington, Delaware 19808	Contact us at Emergency telephone number	www.solenis.com 1-844-SOLENIS (844-765-3647) / 606-329-5705
Product name	PerForm™ PC8179 Retention/Drainage/Clarification Aid ™ Trademark, Solenis or its subsidiaries or affiliates, registered in various countries	
Product code	695737	

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

Appearance: liquid, viscous, white

CAUTION! MAY AFFECT THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM CAUSING DIZZINESS, HEADACHE OR NAUSEA. MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. MAY CAUSE EYE IRRITATION. MAY CAUSE SKIN AND RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION.

Potential Health Effects

Exposure routes

Inhalation, Skin absorption, Skin contact, Eye Contact, Ingestion

Eye contact

Can cause eye irritation. Symptoms include stinging, tearing, redness, and swelling of eyes.

Skin contact

Can cause skin irritation. Symptoms may include redness and burning of skin, and other skin damage.

Ingestion

Swallowing small amounts of this material during normal handling is not likely to cause harmful effects. Swallowing large amounts may be harmful. This material can get into the lungs during swallowing or vomiting. This results in lung inflammation and other lung injury.

Inhalation

It is possible to breathe this material under certain conditions of handling and use (for example, during heating, spraying, or stirring). Breathing small amounts of this material during normal handling is not likely to cause harmful effects. Breathing large amounts may be harmful. Symptoms are not expected at air concentrations below the recommended exposure limits, if applicable (see Section 8.).

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Aggravated Medical Condition

Preexisting disorders of the following organs (or organ systems) may be aggravated by exposure to this material: Skin, lung (for example, asthma-like conditions)

Symptoms

Signs and symptoms of exposure to this material through breathing, swallowing, and/or passage of the material through the skin may include: stomach or intestinal upset (nausea, vomiting, diarrhea), irritation (nose, throat, airways), Lung irritation, central nervous system depression (dizziness, drowsiness, weakness, fatigue, nausea, headache, unconsciousness), Lack of coordination, confusion, irregular heartbeat, narcosis (dazed or sluggish feeling), Convulsions, coma

Target Organs

Exposure to this material (or a component) has been found to cause kidney damage in male rats. The mechanism by which this toxicity occurs is specific to the male rat and the kidney effects are not expected to occur in humans. Overexposure to this material (or its components) has been suggested as a cause of the following effects in laboratory animals: mild, reversible liver effects

Carcinogenicity

This material is not listed as a carcinogen by the International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC), the National Toxicology Program (NTP), or the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA). This product (or a component) is a petroleum-derived material. Similar materials and certain compounds occurring naturally in petroleum oils have been shown to cause skin cancer in laboratory animals following repeated exposure without washing or removal.

Reproductive hazard

Based on the available information, risk to the fetus from maternal exposure to this material cannot be assessed.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Hazardous Components	CAS-No. / Trade Secret No.	Concentration
ALIPHATIC HYDROCARBON	254504001-5164	>=20-<30%
ALCOHOL ALKOXYLATES	254504001-5466	>=1.5-<5%

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eyes

If symptoms develop, immediately move individual away from exposure and into fresh air. Flush eyes gently with water for at least 15 minutes while holding eyelids apart; seek immediate medical attention.

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MSDS Number: 000000111536

Version: 1.11

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Skin

Remove contaminated clothing. Flush exposed area with large amounts of water. If skin is damaged, seek immediate medical attention. If skin is not damaged and symptoms persist, seek medical attention. Launder clothing before reuse.

Ingestion

Seek medical attention. If individual is drowsy or unconscious, do not give anything by mouth; place individual on the left side with the head down. Contact a physician, medical facility, or poison control center for advice about whether to induce vomiting. If possible, do not leave individual unattended.

Inhalation

If symptoms develop, move individual away from exposure and into fresh air. If symptoms persist, seek medical attention. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. Keep person warm and quiet; seek immediate medical attention.

Notes to physician

Hazards: This material is an aspiration hazard. Potential danger from aspiration must be weighed against possible oral toxicity (See Section 2 - Swallowing) when deciding whether to induce vomiting.

Treatment: No information available.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

Water spray, Dry chemical, Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Hazardous combustion products

Hydrocarbons, carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide

Precautions for fire-fighting

Wear full firefighting turn-out gear (full Bunker gear), and respiratory protection (SCBA). Use water spray to cool fire exposed containers and structures until fire is out if it can be done with minimal risk. Avoid spreading burning material with water used for cooling purposes.

NFPA Flammable and Combustible Liquids Classification

Combustible Liquid Class IIIB

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions

For personal protection see section 8. Persons not wearing protective equipment should be excluded from area of spill until clean-up has been completed. Material can create slippery conditions.

Environmental precautions

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Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers). Do not let product enter drains. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

Methods for cleaning up

Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust). The area should be thoroughly flushed with water and scrubbed to remove residue. If slipperiness remains, apply more dry-sweeping compound.

Other information

Comply with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling

Containers of this material may be hazardous when emptied. Since emptied containers retain product residues (vapor, liquid, and/or solid), all hazard precautions given in the data sheet must be observed. This material is slippery when wet.

Storage

Store in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Keep from freezing.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

ALIPHATIC HYDROCARBON		254504001-5164	
ACGIH	time weighted average	200 mg/m ³	Non-aerosol
NIOSH	Recommended exposure limit (REL):	100 mg/m ³	

General advice

These recommendations provide general guidance for handling this product. Personal protective equipment should be selected for individual applications and should consider factors which affect exposure potential, such as handling practices, chemical concentrations and ventilation. It is ultimately the responsibility of the employer to follow regulatory guidelines established by local authorities.

Exposure controls

Provide sufficient mechanical (general and/or local exhaust) ventilation to maintain exposure below exposure guidelines (if applicable) or below levels that cause known, suspected or apparent adverse effects.

Eye protection

Wear chemical splash goggles when there is the potential for exposure of the eyes to liquid, vapor or mist.

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Skin and body protection

Wear normal work clothing including long pants, long-sleeved shirts and foot covering to prevent direct contact of the product with the skin. Launder clothing before reuse. If skin irritation develops, contact your facility health and safety professional or your local safety equipment supplier to determine the proper personal protective equipment for your use.

Wear resistant gloves (consult your safety equipment supplier).

Discard gloves that show tears, pinholes, or signs of wear.

Respiratory protection

A NIOSH-approved air-purifying respirator with an appropriate cartridge and/or filter may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits (if applicable) or if overexposure has otherwise been determined. Protection provided by air-purifying respirators is limited. Use a positive pressure, air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known or any other circumstances where an air-purifying respirator may not provide adequate protection.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state	liquid
Form	viscous
Colour	white
Odour	mild, hydrocarbon-like
Boiling point/boiling range	212 °F / 100 °C
pH	6 - 7 1% solution
Flash point	> 212 °F / > 100 °C Cleveland open cup
Evaporation rate	(<)1 butyl acetate=1
Density	(Approximate) 1.03 g/cm ³
Water solubility	soluble

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability

Stable.

Conditions to avoid

None known.

Incompatible products

Strong oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products

Hydrocarbons, carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide

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Hazardous reactions

Product will not undergo hazardous polymerization.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation
Skin absorption
Skin contact
Eye Contact
Ingestion

Product

Acute oral toxicity : No data available

Acute inhalation toxicity : No data available

Acute dermal toxicity : No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation : No data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation : No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitisation : No data available

Target Organ Systemic Toxicant - Repeated exposure : Target Organs: Exposure to this material (or a component) has been found to cause kidney damage in male rats. The mechanism by which this toxicity occurs is specific to the male rat and the kidney effects are not expected to occur in humans., Overexposure to this material (or its components) has been suggested as a cause of the following effects in laboratory animals: mild, reversible liver effects

Aspiration toxicity : The substance or mixture is known to cause human aspiration toxicity hazards or has to be regarded as if it causes a human aspiration toxicity hazard.

Components:

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ALIPHATIC HYDROCARBON:

- Acute oral toxicity : LD 50 Rat: > 5,000 mg/kg
- Acute inhalation toxicity : LC 50 Rat, male and female: > 5.28 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
No adverse effect has been observed in acute inhalation toxicity tests.
- Acute dermal toxicity : LD 50 Rabbit: > 2,000 mg/kg
No adverse effect has been observed in acute dermal toxicity tests.
- STOT - single exposure : Assessment: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

ALCOHOL ALKOXYLATES:

- Acute oral toxicity : LD 50 Rat: 1,380 mg/kg

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Product:

- Toxicity to fish : LC 50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 10.29 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: EPA-821-R-02-012
GLP: no
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna)): 0.95 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h

Components:

ALIPHATIC HYDROCARBON:

- Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 2 - 5 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Method: semi-static test
Test substance: WAF
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

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Information given is based on data obtained from similar
substances.

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EL50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna)): 1.4 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates : Exposure time: 48 h
Test Method: static test
Test substance: WAF
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
Information given is based on data obtained from similar
substances.

Toxicity to algae : EL50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 1 - 3
mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test Method: static test
Test substance: WAF
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Information given is based on data obtained from similar
substances.

Toxicity to daphnia and other : NOEL: 0.48 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates (Chronic : Exposure time: 21 d
toxicity) : Species: Water flea (Daphnia magna)
Test Method: semi-static test
Test substance: WAF
Method: OECD Test Guideline 211
Information given is based on data obtained from similar
substances.

ALCOHOL ALKOXYLATES:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Fish): > 1 - 10 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Method: static test

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia (water flea)): > 1 - 10 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates : Exposure time: 48 h
Test Method: static test

Toxicity to algae : ErC50 (Green algae): > 0.1 - 1.0 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Method: static test

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC10: 0.17 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates (Chronic : Exposure time: 21 d
toxicity) : Species: Daphnia (water flea)

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Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life.

Persistence and degradability

Product:

Biodegradability : Biodegradation: 10.4 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D
GLP: no

Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) : 100,000 mg/l

Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) : 740,000 mg/l

Components:

ALIPHATIC HYDROCARBON:

Biodegradability : Result: Inherently biodegradable
Biodegradation: 58.6 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F

ALCOHOL ALKOXYLATES:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential

Product:

No data available

Components:

No data available

Mobility in soil

Product:

No data available

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Components:

No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Waste disposal methods**

Dispose of in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**REGULATION**

ID NUMBER	PROPER SHIPPING NAME	*HAZARD CLASS	SUBSIDIARY HAZARDS	PACKING GROUP	MARINE POLLUTANT / LTD. QTY.
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U.S. DOT - ROAD

Not dangerous goods

U.S. DOT - RAIL

Not dangerous goods

U.S. DOT - INLAND WATERWAYS

Not dangerous goods

TRANSPORT CANADA - ROAD

Not dangerous goods

TRANSPORT CANADA - RAIL

Not dangerous goods

TRANSPORT CANADA - INLAND WATERWAYS

Not dangerous goods

INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS

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UN	3082	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (ALCOHOL C-12-C-16 POLY (1-6) ETHOXYLATE, ALCOHOLS, C12-18, ETHOXYLATED >1<2.5 MOLE EO)	9	III	MARINE POLLUTANT:(ALCOHOL C-12-C-16 POLY (1-6) ETHOXYLATE)
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INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - CARGO

UN	3082	Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (ALCOHOL C-12-C-16 POLY (1-6) ETHOXYLATE, ALCOHOLS, C12-18, ETHOXYLATED >1<2.5 MOLE EO)	9	III	
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INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - PASSENGER

UN	3082	Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (ALCOHOL C-12-C-16 POLY (1-6) ETHOXYLATE, ALCOHOLS, C12-18, ETHOXYLATED >1<2.5 MOLE EO)	9	III	
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MEXICAN REGULATION FOR THE LAND TRANSPORT OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS AND WASTES

UN	3082	SUSTANCIA LIQUIDA POTENCIALMENTE PELIGROSAS PARA EL MEDIO AMBIENTE, N.E.P. (ALCOHOL C-12-C-16 POLY (1-6) ETHOXYLATE, ALCOHOLS, C12-18, ETHOXYLATED >1<2.5 MOLE EO)	9	III	
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*ORM = ORM-D, CBL = COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID

Dangerous goods descriptions (if indicated above) may not reflect quantity, end-use or region-specific exceptions that can be applied. Consult shipping documents for descriptions that are specific to the shipment.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

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California Prop. 65

Proposition 65 warnings are not required for this product based on the results of a risk assessment.

SARA Hazard Classification
SARA 311/312 Classification
 Acute Health Hazard

SARA 313 Component(s)

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Notification status

US. Toxic Substances Control Act	y (positive listing)
Canada. Canadian Environmental Protection Act (CEPA). Domestic Substances List (DSL). (Can. Gaz. Part II, Vol. 133)	y (positive listing)
Australia. Industrial Chemical (Notification and Assessment) Act	y (positive listing)
New Zealand. Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC), as published by ERMA New Zealand	n (Negative listing)
Japan. Kashin-Hou Law List	y (positive listing)
Korea. Toxic Chemical Control Law (TCCL) List	y (positive listing)
Philippines. The Toxic Substances and Hazardous and Nuclear Waste Control Act	y (positive listing)
China. Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	y (positive listing)

	HMIS	NFPA
Health	2	2
Flammability	1	1
Physical hazards	0	
Instability		0
Specific Hazard	--	--

16. OTHER INFORMATION

The information accumulated herein is believed to be accurate but is not warranted to be whether originating with the company or not. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current,

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applicable, and suitable to their circumstances. This MSDS has been prepared by the Solenis Environmental Health and Safety Department.

List of abbreviations and acronyms that could be, but not necessarily are, used in this safety data sheet :

ACGIH : American Conference of Industrial Hygienists

BEI : Biological Exposure Index

CAS : Chemical Abstracts Service (Division of the American Chemical Society).

CMR : Carcinogenic, Mutagenic or Toxic for Reproduction

FG : Food grade

GHS : Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.

H-statement : Hazard Statement

IATA : International Air Transport Association.

IATA-DGR : Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).

ICAO : International Civil Aviation Organization

ICAO-TI (ICAO) : Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization"

IMDG : International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

ISO : International Organization for Standardization

logPow : octanol-water partition coefficient

LCxx : Lethal Concentration, for xx percent of test population

LDxx : Lethal Dose, for xx percent of test population.

ICxx : Inhibitory Concentration for xx of a substance

Ecxx : Effective Concentration of xx

N.O.S.: Not Otherwise Specified

OECD : Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

OEL : Occupational Exposure Limit

P-Statement : Precautionary Statement

PBT : Persistent , Bioaccumulative and Toxic

PPE : Personal Protective Equipment

STEL : Short-term exposure limit

STOT : Specific Target Organ Toxicity

TLV : Threshold Limit Value

TWA : Time-weighted average

vPvB : Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

WEL : Workplace Exposure Level

CERCLA : Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act

DOT : Department of Transportation

FIFRA : Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act

HMIRC : Hazardous Materials Information Review Commission

HMIS : Hazardous Materials Identification System

NFPA : National Fire Protection Association

NIOSH : National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

OSHA : Occupational Safety and Health Administration

PMRA : Health Canada Pest Management Regulatory Agency

RTK : Right to Know

WHMIS : Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System