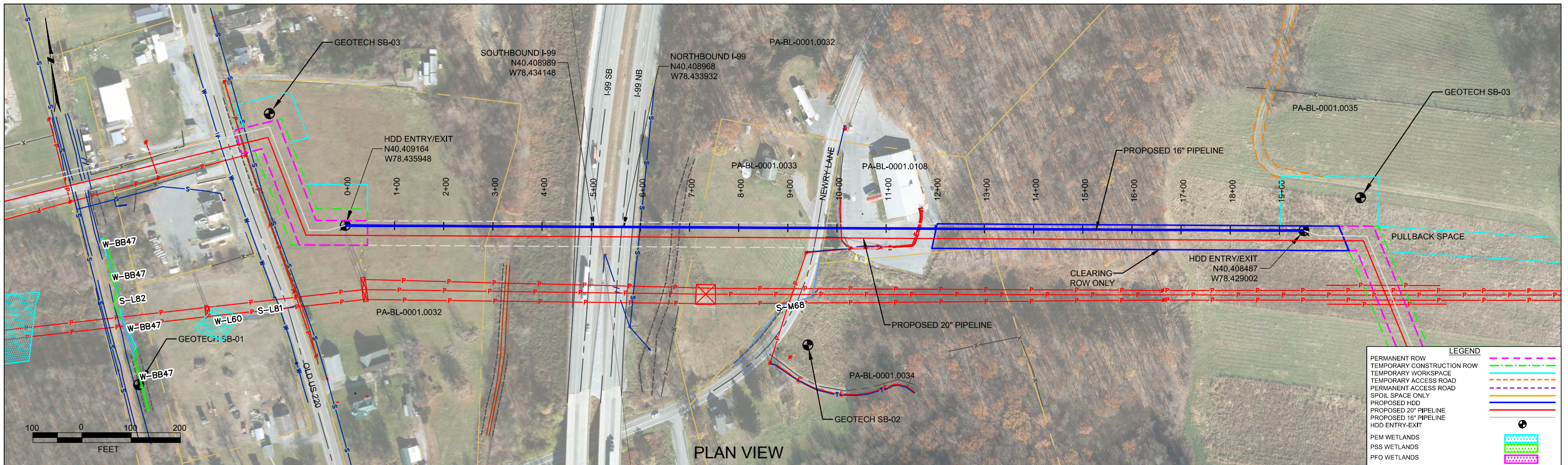


***HDD PA-BL-0001.0032-RD (S-M68)***

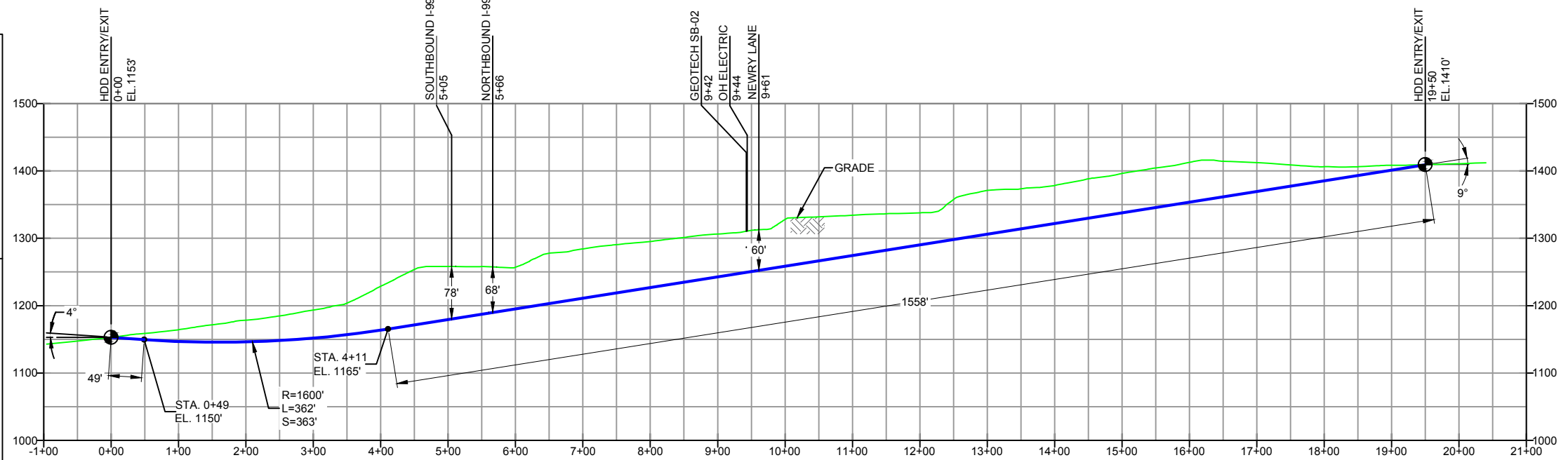
Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be *low*. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 970 feet from the edge of the western most boundary of the stream S-M68. The drill will travel beneath stream S-M68 for 7 feet. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be sand with some fine to coarse sandstone gravel. The drill will continue beneath stream S-M68 and will enter/exit 970 feet from the eastern most edge of stream S-M68.

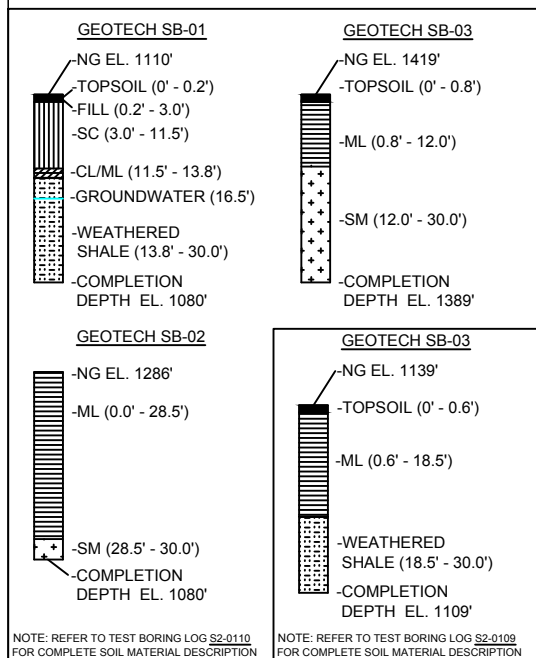




PROFILE VIEW



BLAIR COUNTY PENNSYLVANIA, BLAIR TOWNSHIP  
S2-0110-16



DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION:

- CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY DEPTH OF ALL EXISTING UTILITIES SHOWN OR NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING.
- THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE UTILITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 10 FEET AS MEASURED FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE UTILITY TO OUTSIDE OF PROPOSED PIPELINE.
- DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CFR 49 195 & ASME B31.4
- CROSSING PIPE SPECIFICATION:  
HDD HORZ. LENGTH (L=): 1950'  
HDD PIPE LENGTH (S=): 1970'  
16" x 0.438" W.T., X-70, API5L, PSL2, ERW, BFW  
COATING: 14-16 MILS FBE WITH 30-35 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)
- INTERNAL DESIGN PRESSURE 1480 PSIG (SEAM FACTOR 1.0, DESIGN FACTOR 0.50).
- INSTALLATION METHOD: HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL (HDD).
- PIPELINE WARNING MARKERS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BOTH SIDES OF ALL ROAD, RAILWAY, AND STREAM CROSSINGS.
- CARRIER PIPE NOT ENCASED.
- PIPE / AMBIENT TEMPERATURE MUST BE NO LESS THAN 30°F DURING PULLBACK WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.
- CONDUCT 4-HOUR PRE-INSTALLATION HYDROTEST OF HDD PIPE STRING TO MINIMUM 1850 PSIG.
- SEE SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT ESRI WEBMAP FOR ACCESS ROAD ALIGNMENT.
- SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL INADVERTENT RETURN CONTINGENCY PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.
- SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.

**NOTES**

- ALL COORDINATES SHOWN ARE IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NAD83
- STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL DISTANCES.
- ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION OF FOREIGN UTILITIES SHOWN IN PLOT PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS FURNISHED WITHOUT LIABILITY ON THE PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP. FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.
- CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO DIGGING.
- SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER IS #1-800-786-7440.

REF. DRAWING		EROSION & SEDIMENT PLAN		REVISIONS							
ES-3.22	TO	ES-3.23									
SHEET 14	TO	SHEET 14	AERIAL SITE PLAN	EP2	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS RECEIVED 09-06-16	DLM	10/07/16	RMB	10/07/16	AAW	10/07/16
				EP1	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS	MRS	05/09/16	RMB	05/09/16	AAW	05/09/16
				EP		MRS	02/26/16	RMB	02/26/16	AAW	02/26/16
				B	ADDED GEOTECH INFO	MRS	09/03/15	RMB	09/03/15	AAW	09/03/15
				A	ISSUED FOR BID	MRS	08/31/15	RMB	08/31/15	AAW	08/31/15
DWG NO	DWG NO	DESCRIPTION	NO.	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE	CHK	DATE	APP	DATE	

**Sunoco Logistics Partners L.P.**

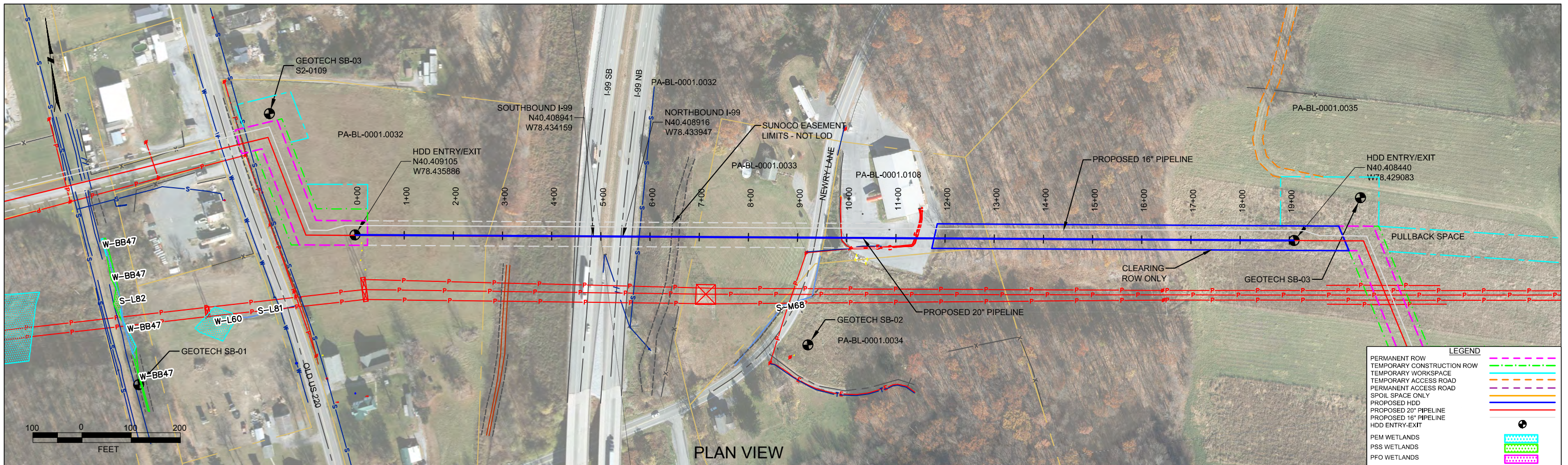
**TETRA TECH ROONEY**  
(303) 792-5911

**SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.**

16-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL  
I-99  
PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

SCALE: 1"=200' DWG. NO: PA-BL-0001.0032-RD-16

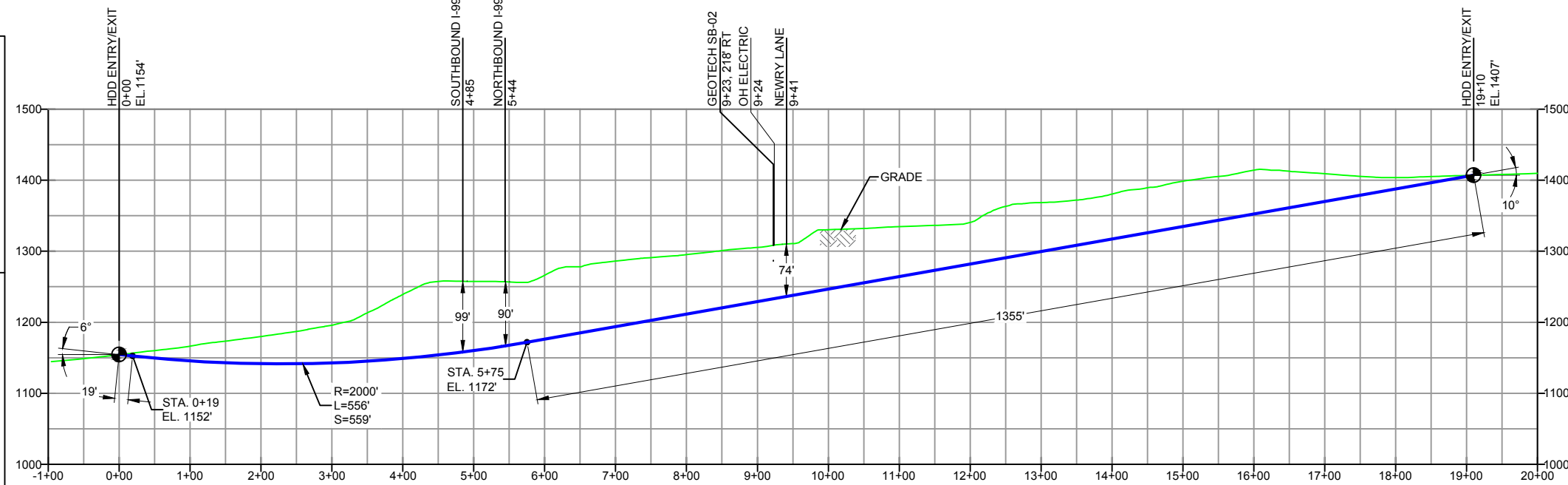
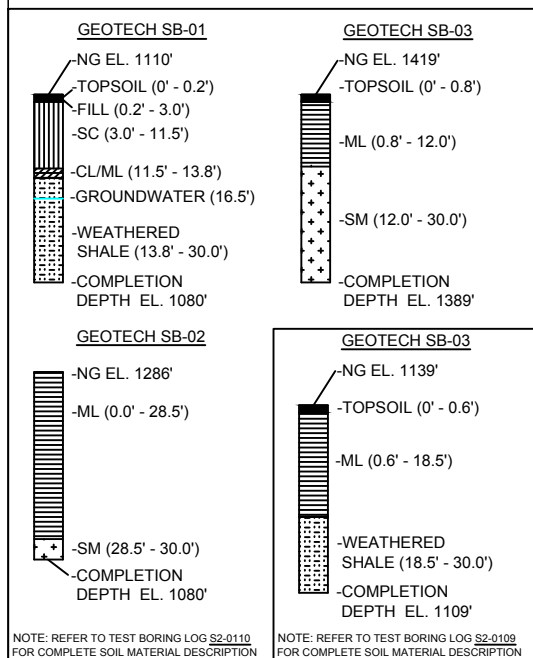




PLAN VIEW

BLAIR COUNTY PENNSYLVANIA, BLAIR TOWNSHIP  
S2-0110

PROFILE VIEW



DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION:

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- THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE UTILITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 10 FEET AS MEASURED FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE UTILITY TO OUTSIDE OF PROPOSED PIPELINE.
- DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CFR 49 195 & ASME B31.4
- CROSSING PIPE SPECIFICATION:  
HDD HORZ. LENGTH (L=): 1910'  
HDD PIPE LENGTH (S=): 1933'  
20" x 0.456" W.T., X-65, API5L, PSL2, ERW, 8FW  
COATING: 14-16 MILS FBE WITH 30-35 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)
- INTERNAL DESIGN PRESSURE 1480 PSIG (SEAM FACTOR 1.0, DESIGN FACTOR 0.50).
- INSTALLATION METHOD: HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL (HDD).
- PIPELINE WARNING MARKERS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BOTH SIDES OF ALL ROAD, RAILWAY, AND STREAM CROSSINGS.
- CARRIER PIPE NOT ENCASED.
- PIPE / AMBIENT TEMPERATURE MUST BE NO LESS THAN 30°F DURING PULLBACK WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.
- CONDUCT 4-HOUR PRE-INSTALLATION HYDROTEST OF HDD PIPE STRING TO MINIMUM 1850 PSIG.
- SEE SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT ESRI WEBMAP FOR ACCESS ROAD ALIGNMENT.
- SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL INADVERTENT RETURN CONTINGENCY PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.
- SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.

- NOTES**
- ALL COORDINATES SHOWN ARE IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NAD83
  - STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL DISTANCES.
  - ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION OF FOREIGN UTILITIES SHOWN IN PLOT PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS FURNISHED WITHOUT LIABILITY ON THE PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP. FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.
  - CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO DIGGING.
  - SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER IS #1-800-786-7440.

REF. DRAWING		EROSION & SEDIMENT PLAN		EP2	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS RECEIVED 09-06-16	DLM	09/30/16	RMB	09/30/16	AAW	09/30/16
ES-3.22	TO	ES-3.23		EP1	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS	MRS	05/09/16	RMB	05/09/16	AAW	05/09/16
SHEET 14	TO	SHEET 14	AERIAL SITE PLAN	EP		MRS	02/26/16	RMB	02/26/16	AAW	02/26/16
				C	ADDED GEOTECH INFO	MRS	09/03/15	RMB	09/03/15	AAW	09/03/15
				B	ISSUED FOR BID	MRS	07/31/15	RMB	07/31/15	AAW	07/31/15
				A	ISSUED FOR REVIEW	JAM	03/25/15	RMB	03/25/15	AAW	03/25/15
DWG NO		DWG NO				BY	DATE	CHK	DATE	APP	DATE

**Sunoco Logistics  
Partners L.P.**

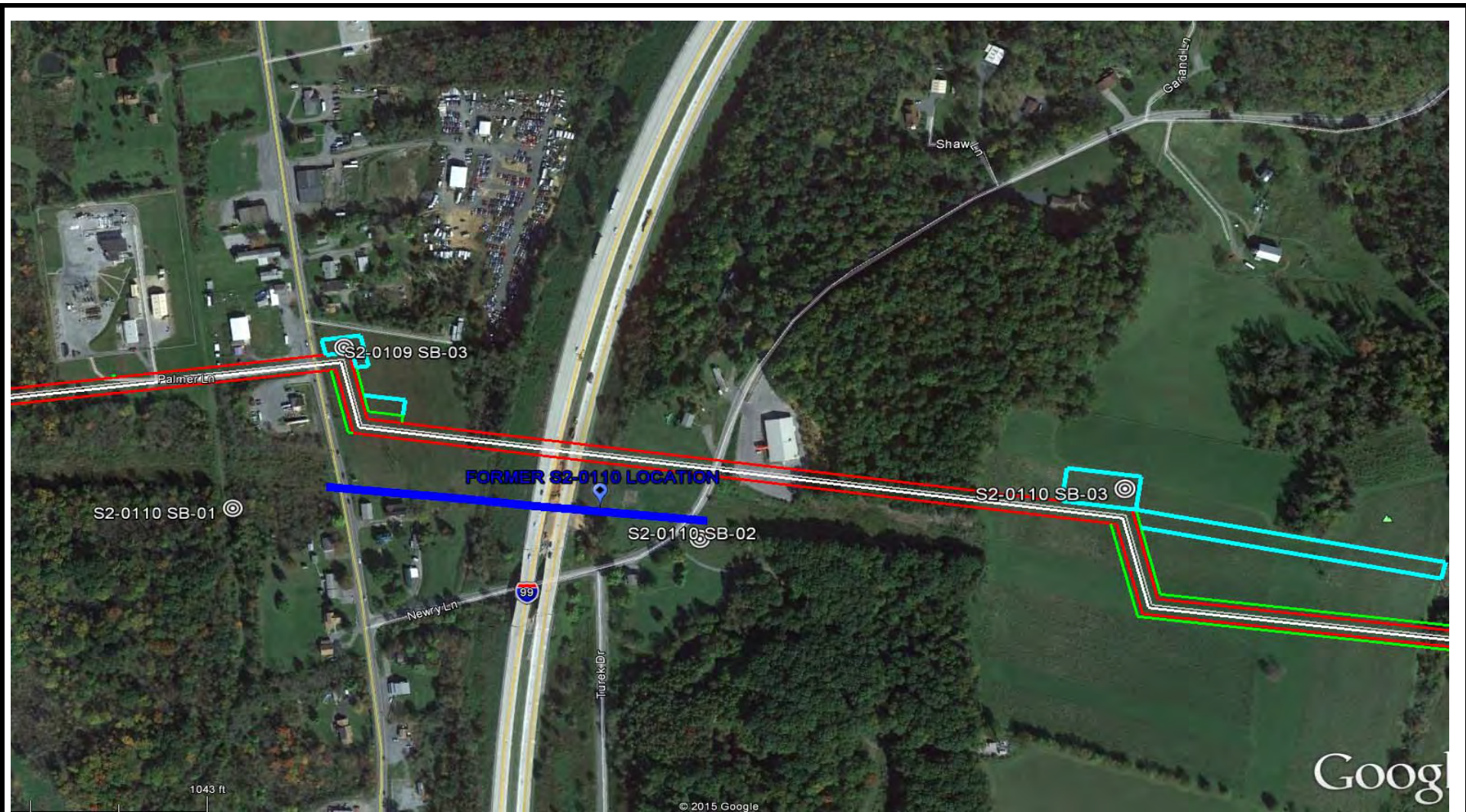
**TETRA TECH ROONEY**  
(303) 792-5911

**SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.**

20-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL  
I-99  
PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

SCALE: 1"=200'      DWG. NO: PA-BL-0001.0032-RD





**LEGEND:**

⊙ Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



**TETRA TECH**

GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS  
 HDD S2-0110  
 BLAIR COUNTY, BLAIR TOWNSHIP, PA  
 SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



**TETRA TECH**

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200  
 Newark, Delaware 19713  
 302.738.7551  
 fax: 302.454.5988

**TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT			Project No.: 103IP3406		
Project Location: OLD US 220, DUNCANVILLE, PA			Page 1 of 1		
HDD No.: S2-0109		Dates(s) Drilled: 09-11-15		Inspector: E. WATT	
Boring No.: SB-03		Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586		Driller: M. HYNES	
Drilling Contractor: HYNES		Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED		Total Depth (ft): 30.0	
Boring Location Coordinates:			40° 24' 35.416" N		78° 26' 10.990" W

Sample No.	Sample Depth (ft)		Strata Depth (ft)		Recov. (in)	Strata (USCS)	Description of Materials	6" Increment Blows *				N
	From	To	From	To								
			0.0	0.6			TOPSOIL (7")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.6		14		DR, MOTTLED GRAY AND BROWN SILT AND FINE SAND, LENSES OF SANDSTONE GRAVEL, AND M-C SAND.	8	10	15	11	25
2	8.0	10.0			10	ML	DR, MOTTLED GRAY AND BROWN SILT AND FINE SAND, TRACE UNWEATHERED SHALE FRAGS. (USCS: ML).	14	14	11	13	25
3	13.0	15.0			10		DR, MOTTLED GRAY AND BROWN SILT WITH SOME FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, TRACE FINE TO COARSE SHALE FRAGS. (USCS: ML).	9	9	13	18	22
4	18.0	20.0	18.5		18		PARTIALLY WEATHERED BROWN AND LIGHT GRAY SHALE.	10	23	30	33	53
5	23.0	24.3			12	PARTIALLY WEATHERED SHALE	PARTIALLY WEATHERED GRAY SHALE.	13	35	50/3"		>50
6	28.0	29.1		30.0	11		PARTIALLY WEATHERED GRAY SHALE.	15	38	50/2"		>50

Notes/Comments:  
 Pocket Pentrometer Testing  
 S1, S2, S3: > 4 TSF DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.  
 \* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.  
 N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



**TETRA TECH**  
 240 Continental Drive, Suite 200  
 Newark, Delaware 19713  
 302.738.7551  
 fax: 302.454.5988

**TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT				Project No.: 103IP3406	
Project Location: WEST SIDE OF OLD 220, DUNCANVILLE, PA				Page 1 of 1	
HDD No.: S2-0110		Dates(s) Drilled: 01-10-15		Inspector: E. WATT	
Boring No.: SB-01		Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586		Driller: S. HOFFER	
Drilling Contractor: HAD DRILLING		Groundwater Depth (ft): 16.5		Total Depth (ft): 30.0	
Boring Location Coordinates: 40°24'30.32"N				78°26'15.27"W	

Sample No.	Sample Depth (ft)		Strata Depth (ft)		Recov. (in)	Strata (USCS)	Description of Materials	6" Increment Blows *				N
	From	To	From	To								
			0.0	0.2			TOPSOIL (2")					
			0.2	3.0			BLACK SAND AND GRAVEL (FILL)					
1	3.0	5.0	3.0		17	SC	MOTTLED (BROWN, ORANGE BRWN, GRAY) FINE TO MEDIUM CLAYEY SAND, TRACE FINE GRAVEL.	7	9	12	17	21
2	8.0	10.0			8		BROWN AND ORANGE BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM CLAYEY SAND, TRACE FINE SANDSTONE GRAVEL.	7	7	12	10	19
3	13.0	15.0			24	ML/C L	MOTTLED (BROWN, ORANGE BROWN, YELLOW BROWN) SILTY AND CLAY, WITH A LITTLE FINE SAND, TRACE FINE GRAVEL.	2	11	22	29	33
4	18.0	20.0	13.8		24		LIGHT GRAY WEATHERED AND OXIDIZED FISSILE SHALE.	6	17	38	50	55
5	23.0	24.1			19	WEATHERED SHALE	DARK GRAY AND LIGHT BROWN WEATHERED FISSILE SHALE.	4	21	44	50/2"	65
6	28.0	28.8		30.0	9		DARK GRAY HIGHLY WEATHERED FISSILE SHALE.	10	50/4"			>50
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 16.5'.					
							CAVED AT 26'.					

Notes/Comments: Pocket Pentrometer Testing DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.  
 N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



**TETRA TECH**

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 Newark, Delaware 19713  
 302.738.7551  
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**TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT	Project No.:	103IP3406
Project Location:	NEWRY LANE, DUNCANSVILLE, PA	Page 1 of 1	
HDD No.:	S2-0110	Dates(s) Drilled:	01-10-15
Boring No.:	SB-02	Inspector:	E. WATT
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Drilling Method:	SPT - ASTM D1586
		Driller:	S. HOFFER
		Groundwater Depth (ft):	NOT ENCOUNTERED
		Total Depth (ft):	30.0
Boring Location Coordinates:	40°24'29.49"N	78°25'57.67"W	

Sample No.	Sample Depth (ft)		Strata Depth (ft)		Recov. (ft)	Strata (USCS)	Description of Materials	6" Increment Blows *				N	
	From	To	From	To									
			0.0	0.0			NO DISCERNABLE TOPSOIL						
1	3.0	5.0	0.0		14	ML	MOTTLED (VARIOUS SHADES) SILT AND FINE SAND, TRACE FINE GRAVEL.	2	7	9	16	16	
2	8.0	10.0			21		MOTTLED (VARIOUS SHADES) SILT AND FINE SAND, WITH A LITTLE FINE GRAVEL.	4	12	20	22	32	
3	13.0	15.0			24		ORANGE BROWN SILT WITH SOME FINE SAND AND A LITTLE FINE TO COARSE GRAVEL. (USCS: ML)	3	5	8	10	13	
4	18.0	20.0			24		ORANGE BROWN SILT AND FINE SAND, TRACE FINE TO COARSE GRAVEL.	2	5	4	4	9	
5	23.0	25.0		28.5	24		ORAGNE BROWN SILT, TRACE F-C GRAVEL. (USCS: ML).	1	1	2	2	3	
6	28.0	30.0	28.5		24		SM	BROWN AND ORANGE BROWN FINE SAND WITH SOME FINE TO	7	31	24	40	55
				30.0				COARSE SANDSTONE GRAVEL.					
							DRY AND CAVED AT 28'.						

Notes/Comments:  
 Pocket Penetrometer Testing DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK  
 S1: > 4 TSF S5: 0.75 TSF  
 S3: 2.5 TSF  
 S4: 0.5 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.  
 N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



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 Newark, Delaware 19713  
 302.738.7551  
 fax: 302.454.5988

**TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT			Project No.: 103IP3406		
Project Location: NEWRY LANE, DUNCANSVILLE, PA			Page 1 of 1		
HDD No.: S2-0110	Dates(s) Drilled: 09-11-15		Inspector: E. WATT		
Boring No.: SB-03	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586		Driller: M. HYNES		
Drilling Contractor: HYNES	Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED		Total Depth (ft): 30.0		
Boring Location Coordinates:			40° 24' 31.083" N		78° 25' 42.782" W

Sample No.	Sample Depth (ft)		Strata Depth (ft)		Recov. (ft)	Strata (USCS)	Description of Materials	6" Increment Blows *				N	
	From	To	From	To									
			0.0	0.8			TOPSOIL (10")						
1	3.0	5.0	0.8		18	ML	BROWN TO MOTTLED LIGHT BROWN, ORANGE BROWN SILT AND FINE SAND, TRACE UNWEATHERED SANDSTONE F-GRAVEL.	4	5	4	5	9	
2	8.0	10.0			22		SAME (USCS: ML).	16	17	14	12	31	
				12.0									
3	13.0	15.0	12.0		19	SM	LIGHT BROWN, BROWN, GRAY PARTIALLY WEATHERED SANDSTONE (F-C SAND AND F-C GRAVEL), LITTLE SILT).	15	17	28	13	45	
4	18.0	20.0			21		MOTTLED (LIGHT GRAY, BROWN) FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, WITH A LITTLE F-C SANDSTONE GRAVEL.	20	17	16	17	33	
5	23.0	25.0			24		MOTTLED (LIGHT GRAY, BROWN) FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, WITH A LITTLE F-C SANDSTONE GRAVEL. (USCS: SM).	11	12	27	37	39	
6	28.0	29.9		30.0	10		SAME.	28	30	29	50/5"	>50	
							AUGERED TO 30'.						
							AUGER GRINDING STARTED AT 12. DIFFICULT AND SLOW DRILLING FROM THERE TO 30'.						
							CAVED AND DRY AT 17'.						

Notes/Comments:  
Pocket Pentrometer Testing DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK  
 S5: > 4 TSF  
 S2: 3.0 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.  
 N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



**REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY  
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT  
HDD S2-0110**

HDD No.	NAME	BORING NO.	REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION	GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING	BEDROCK FORMATION	GENERAL ROCK TYPE	APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT)	DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs	NOTES / COMMENTS
S2-0110	I-99	SB-01	<b>Onondaga and Old Port Formation (undivided)</b> consists of two members - the upper Selinsgrove Limestone and the lower calcareous Needmore Shale.	Upland to mid-ridge sloping steeply upward to the east	Onondaga-Old Port	Limestone and calcareous shale with occasional chert	100-200	4-32	Yields 5-10 gpm (within 0.5-mile radius)
		SB-02							
		SB-03							

*Note : Source of well log data - <http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm>. All other sources as referenced in comments section.*

**GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY  
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT  
HDD S2-0110**

HDD No.	Test Boring No.	Sample No.	Depth of Sample (ft.)		Water Content, % (ASTM D2216)	Percent Silts/Clays, % (ASTM D1140)	Atterburg Limits (ASTM D4318)			USCS Classif. (ASTM D2487)
			From	To			Liquid Limit, %	Plastic Limit, %	Plasticity Index, %	
S2-0109	SB-03	1	3.0	5.0	14.2	67.0	-	-	-	-
		2	8.0	10.0	14.8	63.3	33	25	18	ML
		3	13.0	15.0	13.6	79.6	35	26	9	ML
		4	18.0	20.0	13.2	60.0	-	-	-	-
S2-0110	SB-01	1	3.0	5.0	13.8	38.2	-	-	-	-
		2	8.0	10.0	12.9	39.5	34	23	11	SC
		3	13.0	15.0	13.1	80.1	-	-	-	-
		4	18.0	20.0	16.6	88.6	35	24	11	ML/CL
		5	23.0	24.1	15.6	64.2	-	-	-	-
		6	28.0	28.8	11.1	30.0	-	-	-	-
	SB-02	1	3.0	5.0	2.2	60.4	-	-	-	-
		2	8.0	10.0	11.9	53.4	-	-	-	-
		3	13.0	15.0	31.4	74.9	46	30	16	ML
		4	18.0	20.0	31.6	68.4	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	25.0	39.6	98.9	45	34	11	ML
		6	28.0	30.0	24.7	22.4	-	-	-	-
	SB-03	2	8.0	10.0	22.4	53.5	34	26	8	ML
		3	13.0	15.0	12.2	15.8	-	-	-	-
		4	18.0	20.0	18.4	35.6	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	25.0	24.3	47.0	NL	NP	NV	SM
		6	28.0	29.9	21.3	40.9	-	-	-	-

**Notes:**

- 1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.



# FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

## GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	<u>N (blows)*</u>
Very Loose	5 or less
Loose	6 to 10
Medium Dense	11 to 30
Dense	31 to 50
Very Dense	51 or more

### Relative Proportions

<u>Description Term</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Trace	1 - 10
Little	11 - 20
Some	21 - 35
And	36 - 50

### Particle Size Identification

Boulders	8 in. diameter or more
Cobbles	3 to 8 in. diameter
Gravel	Coarse (C) 3 in. to ¾ in. sieve Fine (F) ¾ in. to No. 4 sieve
Sand	Coarse (C) No. 4 to No. 10 sieve (4.75mm-2.00mm) Medium (M) No. 10 to No. 40 sieve (2.00mm – 0.425mm) Fine (F) No. 40 to No. 200 sieve (0.425 – 0.074mm)
Silt/Clay	Less Than a No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)

## COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

<u>Consistency</u>	<u>N (blows)*</u>
Very Soft	3 or less
Soft	4 to 5
Medium Stiff	6 to 10
Stiff	11 to 15
Very Stiff	16 to 30
Hard	31 or more

### Plasticity

<u>Degree of Plasticity</u>	<u>Plasticity Index</u>
None to Slight	0 - 4
Slight	5 - 7
Medium	8 - 22
High to Very High	> 22

## ROCK

(Rock Cores)

<u>Rock Quality Designation (RQD), %</u>	<u>Rock Quality Description</u>
0-25	Very Poor
25-50	Poor
50-75	Fair
75-90	Good
90-100	Excellent

**\*N - Standard Penetration Resistance.** Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

**Groundwater** observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

**UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]**

Major Divisions		Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions	Laboratory Classifications			
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve)	Gravels More than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines	$C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4; $C_c = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3  Not meeting $C_u$ or $C_c$ requirements for GW		
			GP	Poorly graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines			
		Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	Atterberg limits below A Line or $I_p$ less than 4  Atterberg limits above A line with $I_p$ greater than 7  Limits plotting in hatched zone with $I_p$ between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols		
			GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures			
	Sands (More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SW	Well graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	$C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 6; $C_c = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3  Not meeting $C_u$ or $C_c$ requirements for SW		
			SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines			
		Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures	Atterberg limits below A Line or $I_p$ less than 4  Atterberg limits above A line with $I_p$ greater than 7  Limits Plotting in hatched zone with $I_p$ between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols		
			SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			
		Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows:  Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP More than 12 percent GM, GC, SM, SC 5 to 12 percent Borderline cases requiring dual symbols <sup>(1)</sup>					
		Major Divisions		Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions	For soils plotting nearly on A line use dual symbols i.e., $I_p = 29.5$ , $w_L = 60$ gives CH-MH. When $w_L$ is near 50 use CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as $\pm 2$ percent.	
Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	Silt and clays (Liquid limit less than 50)	ML	Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock flour, silty or clayey fine sands, or clayey silts with slight plasticity				
		CL	Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays				
		OL	Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity				
	Silt and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	MH	Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, elastic silts				
		CH	Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays				
		OH	Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts				
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and other highly organic soils				

(1) Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.