HDD PA-BL-0122.0000-WX (S-M32) (W-M24) (S-M31) (W-M29) (S-M38)

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be *low*. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 90 feet from the edge of the western most boundary of the stream S-M32. The drill will travel beneath stream S-M32 for 6 feet. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be fine silty sand. The drill will continue through the eastern most boundary of the stream S-M32 and will travel 30 feet to the western most edge of wetland W-M24. The drill will pass 420 feet under the wetland W-M24. The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be fractured rock. The drill will continue beneath the eastern most boundary of the wetland W-M24 and will travel 160 feet to the western most edge of stream S-M31.The drill will continue beneath stream S-M31 for 130 feet. The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be unfractured to moderately fractured gray limestone. The drill will continue beneath the eastern most boundary of the stream S-M31 and will travel 500 feet to the western most edge of wetland W-M29. The drill will continue beneath wetland W-M29 for 105 feet. The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be dry weathered silt and clay with little fine to medium sand. The drill will continue beneath the eastern most boundary of wetland W-M29 and will travel 1020 feet to the western most edge of stream S-M38. The drill will continue beneath stream S-M38 for 8 feet. The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be dry weathered silt and clay with little fine to medium sand. The drill will travel 230 feet from the eastern most edge of stream S-M38 where it will enter/exit.









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TEST BORING LOG

Project	Project Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA						PIPELINE PROJECT Pr			Project No.: 103IP3406					
Project	Location	ו:	JUNIATA	A VALLE	Y ROA	D, HO	LLISDAYSBURG, PA		Page 1	of 1					
HDD N	lo.:		S2-0140)			Dates(s) Drilled: 10-11-14	Inspector:	E. WAT	т					
Boring	No.:		SB-01				Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	S. HOF	FER					
Drilling	Contrac	tor:	HAD DR	RILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): 16.0	Total Depth (ft):	28.3						
Boring	Location	Coordir	nates:		-		40°26'5.52"N	78°17'57.77"W							
Sample No.	Sample [Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	tecov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials			6" lı	ncreme	ent Blov	NS *	Ν	
	TIOIII	10	0.0	0.3	Ľ.	(0000)	TOPSOIL (4").								
1	3.0	5.0	0.3		18	N/I	LIGHT BROWN TO ORANGE BROWN SANDY SILT, TRACES OF				14	24	36	38	
				6.5			QUARTZ GRAVEL AND OXIDIZED WEATHEREI	D SHALE. USCS: I	ИL						
2	8.0	8.9	6.5		10	-	DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT GRAY FINE SAND	WITH SOME SILT	-	7	50/5"			>50	
						-									
3	13.0	13.9			10	-	HIGHLY WEATHERED GRAY TO DARK GRAY SH	HALE. WEATHERE	D TO	6	50/5"			>50	
	18.0	19.7			0	-	A FINE SAND CONSISTENCY.			Q	50/2"			>50	
4	10.0	10.7			9	SM	A FINE SAND CONSISTENCY WITH UNWEATE	RED GRAVEL.		0	50/5			>00	
5	23.0	23.7			7	-	HIGHLY WEATHERED GRAY TO DARK GRAY SH	ALE. WEATHERE	D TO	12	50/3"			>50	
							A FINE SAND CONSISTENCY WITH UNWEATE	RED GRAVEL.							
6	28.0	28.3			3		HIGHLY WEATHERED GRAY TO DARK GRAY SHALE. WEATHERED TO							>50	
				30.0			A FINE SAND CONSISTENCY WITH UNWEATERED GRAVEL.								
							WET ON SPOON AT 18.3'.								
							WATER LEVEL THRU AUGERS AT 16'.								
							CAVED AT 27.5'								
							WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 15'								

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



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TEST BORING LOG

Projec	t Name:		SUNOC	O PENN	SYLVA	NIA PI	PELINE PROJECT	Project	No.: 1	03IP3	406		
Projec	t Locatio	n:	LOCKE	MOUNT	AIN RO	DAD, G	AME COMMISSION PROPERTY, HOLLIDAYSBURG, I	PA Page 1	of 1				
HDD N	No.:		S2-0140)			Dates(s) Drilled: 10-20-14 Inspecto	r: E. WA1	ГТ				
Boring	No.:		SB-02				Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Driller:	S. HOF	FER				
Drilling	g Contrac	tor:	HAD DR	RILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): 16.5 Total De	pth (ft): 30.0					
Boring	Locatior	n Coordir	nates:		Γ.		40°25'54.02"N 78°17'23	3.82"W	1				1
Sample No.	Sample From	Depth (ft) To	Strata D From	Depth (ft) To	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials		6" lı	ncrem	ent Blov	<i>N</i> S *	Ν
							NO DISCERNABLE TOPSOIL						
1	3.0	5.0	0.0		15	м	DR WEATHERED TO A MOTTLED (LIGHT BROWN, OR. B	ROWN, GRAY,	8	10	19	18	29
				6.5		IVIL	REDDISH BRWN) SANDY SILT, TRACE FINE GRAVEL.					1	
2	8.0	9.5	6.5		7		SAME AS ABOVE, REDDISH BROWN TO WHITE QUARTZ	Z GRAVEL	3	16	50/6"		56
						SM	LENSE FROM 9 TO 9.5'.						
3	13.0	15.0			11	5101	DR WEATHERED TO AN ORANGE BROWN (TRACE GRA	Y) FINE TO	6	7	8	5	15
				18.5			MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE F-GRAVEL. (USCS: SM)					
4	18.0	20.0	18.5		12		DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT BROWN SILT AND CLAY W	VITH A LITTLE	2	9	11	13	20
							FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, TRACE FINE GRAVEL.						
5	23.0	25.0			12	ML/	DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT BROWN SILT AND CLAY WITH A LITTLE				9	9	14
						CL	FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, TRACE FINE GRAVEL. (USCS: ML/CL)						
6	28.0	30.0			13		DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT BROWN SILT AND CLAY W	VITH A LITTLE	2	10	20	22	30
				30.0		_	FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, TRACE FINE GRAVEL.						
							WET ON SPOON AT 18'.						
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 16.5'.						
							CAVED AT 27'.						
							WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 25'.						
							PLACED CONCRETE PLUG						
							•						

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

S4: >4 TSF S5: 3.0 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



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TEST BORING LOG

Projec	oject Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA oject Location: JUNIATA VALLEY ROAD, F		NIA PI	PELINE PROJECT		Project	Project No.: 103IP3406							
Projec	t Locatio	n:	JUNIAT	A VALLE	Y ROA	D, HO	LLISDAYSBURG, PA		Page 1	of 1				
HDD N	lo.:		S2-0140)			Dates(s) Drilled: 09-25-15	Inspector:	E. WA	TT				
Boring	No.:		SB-03				Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	K. KEF	RSH				
Drilling	g Contrac	tor:	CONNE	LLY			Groundwater Depth (ft):	Total Depth (ft)	: 34.5					
Boring	Location	n Coordin	ates:			011	40° 26' 3.373" N	78° 17' 50.560'	' W					<u> </u>
Sample No.	Sample	Deptn (π)	Strata L		tecov (in)	Strata	Description of Mater	als		6" I	ncreme	ent Blo	ws *	Ν
-	FIUIII	10	FIOIII	10	Ľ	(0303)								
							AUGERED CONTINUOUSLY TO REFUSAL AT	14.5'.						
							ROCK CORING							
RUN 1	14.5	19.5	14.5	15.4	60		VERY INTENSELY TO INTENSELY FRACTURE	D GRAY LIMEST	ONE.	TCR: 1	00%, SC	CR: 22%	, RQD:	17%
			15.4	19.0			VERY INTENSELY FRACTURED GRAY CALCE	ROUS SHALE.						
			19.0				MODERATELY FRACTURED GRAY LIMESTON	IE.						
RUN 2	19.5	24.5		21.0	60		VERY INTENSELY FRACTURED GRAY LIMES	TONE.		TCR: 1	00%, SC	CR: 20%	, RQD:	15%
			21.0	23.4		X	VERY INTENSELY FRACTURED LIMESTONE.							
			23.4			ROC	MODERATELY TO INTENSELY FRACTURED O	GRAY LIMESTONE						
RUN 3	24.5	29.5		25.7	54	ED	INTENSELY TO VERY INTENSELY FRACTURED GRAY LIMESTONE.				0%, SCI	R: 49%,	RQD: 4	3%
			25.7			TUR	SLIGHTLY TO MODERATELY FRACTURED GF	RAY LIMESTONE	WITH					
				28.0		SAC.	CALCITE DEPOSITS.							
			28.0	28.3		Ë	VERY INTENSELY FRACTURED GRAY CALCE	ROUS SHALE.						
			28.3	31.9		_	SLIGHTLY TO MODERATELY FRACTURED GF	RAY LIMESTONE.						
RUN 4	29.5	34.5	31.9	32.6	60		INTENSELY FRACTURED GRAY LIMESTONE.			TCR: 1	00%, SC	CR: 68%	, RQD:	68%
			32.6				UNFRACTURED TO MODERATELY FRACTUR	ED GRAY LIMEST	ONE					
				34.5			WITH CALCITE DEPOSITS.							
							CORE TESTING RESULTS (DEPTH 29.5-30'):							-
							COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH: 8,050 PSI							
							UNIT WEIGHT: 163.1 PCF							
										-				
														<u> </u>
														<u> </u>
														<u> </u>
			1		1					1				1

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

ROCK CORE DESCRIPTION SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0140

			Core De	epth (ft)				Dept	:h (ft)			Bedding		
Location	Boring No.	Core Run	From	То	TCR (%)	SCR (%)	RQD (%)	From	То	Weathering	Classification	Thickness (ft)	Color	Discontinuity Data
S2-0140	SB-03	1	14.5	19.5	100	22	17	- 14.5 34.5						
		2	19.5	24.5	100	20	15		14 5 34 5	Moderate	Limostopo	Massivo	Gray	Fractures ranging from 6° to 56°, Avg. 31°;
		3	24.5	29.5	90	49	43		54.5	Woderate	Linestone	Widssive		Occasional shaly cleavage to fractures
		4	29.5	34.5	100	68	68							

GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0140

	Test				Water	Percent	Atterburg	Limits (AS	TM D4318)	USCS
HDD	Boring	Sample	Depth of S	ample (ft.)	Content, %	Silts/Clays, %	Liquid	Plastic	Plasticity	Classif.
No.	No.	No. No. From To		(ASTM D2216)	(ASTM D1140)	Limit, %	Limit, %	Index, %	(ASTM D2487)	
	SB-01	1	3.0	5.0	10.3	63.1	31	24	7	ML
		2	8.0	8.9	4.3	29.5	-	-	-	-
		4	18.0	18.7	5.9	15.4	-	-	-	-
		6	28.0	28.3	5.1	27.4	-	-	-	-
S2-0140		1	3.0	5.0	12.3	56.4	-	-	-	-
		3	13.0	15.0	16.5	33.1	33	22	11	SM
	SB-02	4	18.0	20.0	14.5	86.3	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	25.0	15.2	81.8	35	24	11	ML/CL
		6	28.0	30.0	14.3	91.6	-	-	-	-

	Rock Core Testing Results										
Boring	Core	Approximate	Compressive	Unit							
No.	Run	Depth (ft)	Strength (psi)	Weight (pcf)							
SB-03	4	29.5 - 30.0	8,050	163.1							

Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0140

HDD No.	NAME	BORING NO.	REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION	GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING	BEDROCK FORMATION	GENERAL ROCK TYPE	APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT)	DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs	NOTES / COMMENTS
		SB-01	Hamilton Group- The Mahantango Formation and the underlying Marcellus Formation make up the Hamilton Group.		Mahatango (aka Hamilton Group)	Shale-siltstone, laminated, fossiliferous			
S2-0140	Frankstown	SB-02	Bloomsburg and Mifflintown Formations, undivided - The <u>Bloomsburg</u> Formation is predominantly red shale and siltstone. <u>Mifflintown</u> is Interbedded dark-gray shale and medium-gray fossiliferous limestone	Ridge and Valley	Bloomsburg and Mifflintown Formations	predominantly red shale and siltstone.			
		SB-03	Onondaga and Old Port Formation (undivided) consists of two members - the upper Selinsgrove Limestone and the lower calcerous Needmore Shale.		Onondaga-Old Port	Limestone and calcareous shale with occasional chert	100-200	4-32	

Note : Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	<u>N (blows)*</u>			
Very Loose	5 or less	<u>Particle Si</u>	ze Identifica	tion
Loose	6 to 10	Boulders	8 in. diamet	ter or more
Medium Dense	11 to 30	Cobbles	3 to 8 in. di	ameter
Dense	31to 50	Gravel	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve
very bende	51 01 11010	Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve
				(4.75mm-2.00mm)
Relative Proporti	ons		Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve
Description Term	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve
Little	11 - 20			(0.425 – 0.074mm)
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)
And	36 - 50			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

<u>Consistency</u>	<u>N (blows)*</u>	Plasticity	
Very Soft	3 or less	Degree of Plasticity	Plasticity Index
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight	0 - 4
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight	5 - 7
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22
Hard	31 or more	с , с	

ROCK

(Rock Cores)

Rock				
Quality <u>Descripti</u>				
<u>on</u>				
Very Poor				
Poor				
Fair				
Good				
Excellent				

*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

	Major Divisi	ons	Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions			Laboratory Classification	ons			
	n is larger	gravel no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines		mbols ⁽¹⁾	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 4: $C_{c=\frac{1}{D}}$	(D ₃₀)2 P10 X D ₆₀ between 1 and 3			
(6	rvels arse fractio I sieve size	Clean (Little or	GP	Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines	curve. 00 sieve),	ng dual syr	Not meeting C_u or C_c requirem	nents for GW			
o. 200 sieve	Gra n half of co than No. 4	with fines eciable of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	grain size than No. 2 blows:	/, SP I, SC ases requiri	Atterberg limits below A Line or I _p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with I p between 4 and 7 are			
d Soils rger than N	More tha	Gravel v (Appri amount	GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures	gravel from tion smaller assified as f	iW, GP, SW iM. GC, SN orderline c	Atterberg limits above A line with I _P greater than 7	limits above A of dual symbols			
coarse Graine material is la	Sands half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	sands to fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines	of sand and of fines (frac	percent G percent G percent B	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{1}{D}}$	(D ₃₀)2 10 x D ₆₀ between 1 and 3			
C (More than half of		Clean s (Little or r	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	armine Percentage ing on Percentage coarse-grait Less than 1 More than 12	Less than 5 More than 12 5 to 12	Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for SW				
		n fines able fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determ		Atterberg limits below A Line or I _p less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched			
	(More than	Sands with (Appreci amount of	SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I _p greater than 7	zone with I p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols			
Major	Divisions	Group Symbols	Туріса	Descriptions	For soils p When w _L	olotting nearly , is near 50 use	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., I _p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w _L =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.			
	lys (han 50)	ML	Inorganic silts sands, rock fl fine sands, or slight plasticit	s and very fine our, silty or clayey r clayey silts with y	6	0 - A Line:					
200 sieve)	Silts and cla	CL	Inorganic clay plasticity, gra clays, silty cla	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	5	0 U Line: PI = 0	0.73(LL - 20) 0.9(LL - 8)	ON I			
lis r than No.	(Liquia	OL	Organic silts clays of low p	and organic silty plasticity	× (PI), %			R ^{ot}			
e-grained so erial is smalle	quid limit 50)	мн	Inorganic silts diatomaceous soils, elastic s	s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	ticity Inde		NUT IN	MH or OH			
Fin half of mat	nd Clays (Li greater than	СН	Inorganic clay fat clays	ys of high plasticity,	blas:	.0					
(More than	Silts a	ОН	Organic clays plasticity, org	s of medium to high anic silts			ML or OL				
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe soils	er highly organic		10	Liquid Limit (LL),%			

(1) Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.