#### HDD PA-CH-0199.0000-RD (Devon Drive, Biddle Drive, and Shoen Road)

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 437 feet northwest of Devon Drive. The drill will pass 76 feet under this street. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be silty sand.

The drill will enter/exit 1166 feet northwest of Biddle Drive. The drill will pass 150 feet under this street. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be fine silt and sand.

The drill will enter/exit 54 feet southeast of Shoen Road. The drill will pass 15 feet under this street. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be fine silt, sand and silty sand.



CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA- UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP S3-0360

**PROFILE VIEW** 



DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION:

- CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY DEPTH OF ALL EXITING UTILITIES SHOWN OR NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING 2. THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE UTILITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS

- 5. INTERNAL DESIGN PRESSURE 1480 PSIG (SEAM FACTOR 1.0, DESIGH FACTOR 0.50).
- INTERNAL DESIGN FRESSORE HAD FOIG (SEMI FACTOR LS, DESIGN FACTOR U.S.), INSTALLATION METHOD: HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL (HDD), PIPELINE WARNING MARKERS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BOTH SIDES OF ALL ROAD, RAILWAY, AND STREAM (FOSSINGS.

- STREAM CROSSINGS. 8. CARRIER PIPE NOT ENCASED. 9. PIPE / AMBIENT TEMPERATURE MUST BE NO LESS THAN 30°F DURING PULLBACK WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER. 10. CONDUCT 4-HOUR PRE-INSTALLATION HYDROTEST OF HDD PIPE STRING TO MINIMUM 1850 PSIG. 11. SEE SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT ESRI WEBMAP FOR ACCESS ROAD ALIGNMENT.





TETRA TECH	ROONEY
(303) 792-5911	

13.

TIMES

#### BIDDLE DRIVE PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

|--|





 ALL COORDINATES SHOWN ARE IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NADB3
 STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL DISTANCES.
 ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION OF FOREION UTILITES SHOWN IN PLOT PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS FURNISHED WITHOUT LIABILITY ON THE PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP, FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.
 CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO DIGGING. TO SHEET 26 HEET 25 AERIAL SITE PLAN EP1 REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS MRS 05/11/16 RMB 05/11/16 AAW 05/11/16 EP MRS 02/26/16 RMB 02/26/16 AAW 02/26/16 4. CUNTRACTOR IS REGISTED CHOICE 1 11 11 DIGGING. 5. SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER IS #1-800-786-7440. TĿ **TETRA** A ISSUED FOR BID MRS 08/31/15 RMB 08/31/15 AAW 08/31/15 (303) 7 BY DATE CHK DATE APP DATE DWG NO DWG NO DESCRIPTION NO. DESCRIPTION

TECH	ROONEY
92-5911	

#### 16-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL BIDDLE DRIVE PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

DWG. NO: PA-CH-0199.0000-RD-16 SCALE: 1"=250'



#### LEGEND:

(6) Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



# TETRA TECH

GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS HDD S3-0360 CHESTER COUNTY, UWCHLAN/WEST WHITELAND TWP, PA SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

## **TEST BORING LOG**

Projec	Project Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANI, Project Location: 317 COLONIAL DRIVE, E2						PELINE PROJECT Proj	Project No.: 103IP3406						
Projec	t Locatio	n:	317 CO	LONIAL	DRIVE	, EXTO	N, PA Pag	e 1 of 1						
HDDN	10.:		S3-0350	)			Dates(s) Drilled: 01-22-16 Inspector: E. V	/ATT						
Boring	No.:		SB-04				Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Driller: E. C	GDEN						
Boring		201. n Coordir		KILLING			Groundwater Depth (it). 50.0         Total Depth (it). 63.0           40° 2' 40 30" N         75° 38' 37 54" W							
Comple	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata	Depth (ft)	ž	Strata						T		
No.	From	То	From	То	Recc (in)	(USCS)	Description of Materials	6" I	ncreme	ent Blo	ws *	Ν		
			0.0	0.3			TOPSOIL (4")							
1	3.0	5.0	0.3			14	DR, LIGHT BROWN TO ORANGE BROWN FINE SAND WITH A LITTLE	1	3	5	7	8		
							SILT.							
2	8.0	10.0				19	DR, VARIABLE BROWN, TAN, ORANGE BROWN, REDDISH BROWN	1	5	9	12	14		
					SM		F-SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE F-QUARTZ GRAVEL. (USCS: SM)		-					
3	13.0	15.0				21	SAME	2	9	12	19	21		
				16.5	-				-					
4	18.0	19.8	16.5			18	DR, VARIABLE BROWN, TAN, ORANGE BROWN, REDDISH BROWN	5	20	37	50/4"	57		
						_	FINE SAND WITH SOME SILT, W/A LITTLE F-C QUARTZ GRAVEL.		-	-		-		
5	23.0	24.1			-	12	DR, LIGHT GRAY, ORANGE AND REDDISH BROWN FINE SAND, SOME	28	50	50/1"		>50		
					_		SOME SILT. WITH A LITTLE F-C QUARTZ GRAVEL.							
6	28.0	30.0				20	SAME (USCS: SM)	5	25	36	46	61		
0	20.0	00.0			-	20			- 20	00	-10	01		
7	33.0	33.8			_	7	SAME	10	50/3"			<b>&gt;50</b>		
1	55.0	55.0			-	'			50/5			-30		
8	38.0	38.3			-	1	DR GRAY FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, SOME SUIT, WITH A LITTLE	50/4'				<b>\50</b>		
0	00.0	00.0			SM	-	F-C QUARTZ GRAVEL					200		
0	13.0	137				5	SAME	20	50/2"			<b>&gt;50</b>		
5	40.0	40.7			-	5		- 20	50/2			-50		
10	48 0	48 1				1	DR. GRAY FINE SAND AND SILT. WITH A LITTLE F-C QUARTZ GRAVEI					>50		
					_		(USCS; SM)							
11	53.0	53.9				4	DR GRAY FINE SAND AND SILT WITH A LITTLE F-C QUARTZ GRAVE	16	50/5"			>50		
	00.0	00.0				-								
12	58.0	58.8				7	DR. TAN AND ORANGE BROWN FINE SAND AND SILT. WITH A LITTLE	8	50/3"			>50		
					_		F-C QUARTZ GRAVEL							
13	63.0	63.8		63.8		6	SAME	10	50/3"			<b>\50</b>		
10	00.0	00.0		00.0		Ŭ			50/5			-50		
							SLOW HARD AUGERING AFTER 45'.							
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 30'							
							CAVED AT 63' WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 30'	-	-					
Note	es/Comn	nents:												
	Pocket I	Pentrome	eter Testi	ng			DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK							
					HAD T	O STO	P DRILLING AT 63' INTERVAL BECAUSE GOT TOO DARK TO WORK SAI	ELY.						

AND NEEDED TO DEMOB. DUE TO COMING SNOW BLIZZARD.

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



TETRA TECH

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## **TEST BORING LOG**

Project	t Name:		SUNOC	O PENN	SYLVA	NIA PI	PELINE PROJECT	Project No.: 103IP3406								
Project	t Locatio	n:	331 BID	DLE DR	IVE, EX	KTON,	PA	T	Page 1	'age 1 of 1						
HDD N	lo.:		S3-0360	)			Dates(s) Drilled: 06-17-15	Inspector:	E. WAT	Т						
Boring	No.:		SB-01				Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Driller: S. HOFFER									
Drilling	g Contrac	ctor:	HAD DF	RILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED Total Depth (ft): 30.0									
Boring	Location	n Coordir	nates:		Γ.	T	<u>0° 2' 32.202" N</u>							T		
Sample No.	Sample From	Depth (ft) To	Strata E From	Depth (ft) To	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials				ncreme	ent Blo	ws *	Ν		
			0.0	0.2			TOPSOIL (2")									
1	3.0	5.0	0.2		12		ORANGE BROWN SILT AND FINE SAND, TRAC	E FINE GRAVEL.		5	8	11	11	19		
2	8.0	10.0			16		ORANGE BROWN SILT AND FINE SAND, TRAC	E FINE GRAVEL.		1	5	5	6	10		
						ML										
3	13.0	15.0			22	-	ORANGE BROWN SILT AND FINE SAND, TRAC	E FINE QUARTZ		4	6	5	4	11		
4	10.0	20.0			10	_				2	4	-	-			
4	18.0	20.0		23.0	18		SAND TRACE FINE QUARTZ GRAVEL	EOUS SILT AND F	INE	3	4	5	5	9		
5	23.0	25.0	23.0	20.0	24		LIGHT BROWN AND BROWN MICACEOUS SII	T AND FINE SAND		3	6	12	14	18		
Ŭ	20.0	20.0	20.0		27	_				Ŭ	0	12		10		
6	20 0	20.0			21	ML	LIGHT BROWN AND BROWN MICACEOUS SILT WITH SOME FINE SAND, (USCS: ML), (HIGHLY WEATHERED QUARTZITE?)				26	40	40	66		
0	20.0	30.0		20.0	21	-					20	40	40	00		
				30.0			SAND. (USCS: ML). (HIGHLY WEATHERED QUARTZITE?)									
														-		
							AUGER GRINDING AT 23'.									
														-		
							CAVED AND DRY AT 28'.							-		
														<u> </u>		
		<u> </u>														
inote	Pocket I S1: > 4	nents: <u>Pentrome</u> TSF	eter Testi	ng			DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK									

S2: > 4 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



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# **TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT Pro							Project	No.: 1	03IP34	106						
Project	t Locatio	n:	156 VAL	LEYVIE	N, EXT	ON, P	A Page			ige 1 of 1						
HDD N	lo.:		S3-0360				Dates(s) Drilled: 06-13-15	Inspector:	J. COS	TELLO	)					
Boring	No.:		SB-02				Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	GREGG							
Drilling	Contrac	tor:	HAD DR	ILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	): 41.0							
Boring	Locatior	n Coordir	nates:		-		40° 2' 26.296" N 75° 38' 15.356" W							-		
Sample No.	Sample I From	Depth (ft) To	Strata D From	epth (ft) To	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials				ncreme	crement Blows *				
			0.0	0.2		. ,	TOPSOIL (2")									
1	3.0	5.0	0.2		10	SM	BROWN TO PURPLISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT				1	3	4	4		
				6.5		OW	TRACE FINE GRAVEL (QUARTZ).									
2	8.0	10.0	6.5		18		DR SHIST WEATHERED TO A TAN AND WHITE	FINE TO MEDIUM	SAND	3	25	29	30	54		
				11.5		SM	WITH SOME SILT, A LITTLE FINE GRAVEL.									
3	13.0	14.0	11.5		11		DR WEATHERED TO A BROWN SILT WITH SO	ME FINE SAND,		10	50/6"			>50		
							POTENTIAL WEATHERED SCHIST. (USCS: N	1L).								
4	18.0	20.0				N/I	G HAMMER BROKE - CUTTINGS: DR SCHIST WEATHERED TO A				-	-				
						IVIL	BROWN SILT AND FINE SAND.									
5	21.0	21.8			9		YELLOWISH BROWN SILT AND FINE TO MEDIUM SAND (DR), TRACE 14				50/4"			>50		
				22.0			FINE GRAVEL.									
6	26.0	26.7	22.0		8		DR SHIST WEATHERED TO A YELLOWISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM				50/3"			>50		
				30.0		SM	SAND AND SILT, WITH A LITTLE F-C ROCK FRAGMENTS. (USCS: SM).									
7	31.0	31.6	30.0	34.0	6		PARTIALLY WEATHERED QUARTZITE.				50/1"			>50		
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 34'.									
							ROCK CORING									
RUN 1	34.0	37.0	34.0		24.5		WHITE TO LIGHT BROWN QUARTZITE, WITH I	RON STAINING.		TCR: 6	8%, SCF	R: 54%,	RQD: 4	7%		
						x	MODERATELY TO INTENSELY FRACTURED.									
RUN2	37.0	41.0			40	RO	WHITE TO LIGHT BROWN QUARTZITE, WITH I	RON STAINING.		TCR: 8	3%, SCF	R: 68%,	RQD: 5	6%		
				41.0			MODERATELY TO INTENSELY FRACTURED.									
					-		CORE TESTING RESULTS (RUN 1, DEPTH 35	TO 36'):								
							COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH: 3,130 PSI									
							UNIT WEIGHT: 149.0 PCF									
					L											
							CAVED AND DRY AT 31'.									
Note	es/Comm	ents:							E							

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



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## **TEST BORING LOG**

Project	roject Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT Project No.: 103IP3406													
Project	t Locatio	n:	SHOEN	ROAD, E	EXTON	I, PA		P	age 1 o	f 1				
HDD N	lo.:		S3-0360	)			Dates(s) Drilled: 06-14-15 Ins	spector: J.	COST	ELLC	)			
Boring	No.:		SB-03				Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Dri	iller: G	REGG				-	
Drilling	g Contrac	tor:	HAD DR	ILLING			Groundwater Depth (ft): 28.0 Tot	otal Depth (ft): 30	0.0				-	
Boring	Location	n Coordin	ates:				40° 2' 19.944" N 75°	° 38' 9.409" W						
Sample No.	Sample I	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Pepth (ft)	kecov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials	6" Increment Blows *			NS *	Ν		
	110111	10	0.0	03	ш.	(0000)								
			0.0	0.5										
1	3.0	5.0	0.3		22	ML	LOWISH BROWN SILT WITH A LITTLE FINE SAND, TRACE FINE 1 6 7 9						9	13
				6.5			RAVEL (USCS: ML).							
2	8.0	10.0	6.5		14		WEATHERED TO A GRAY FINE TO COARSE SAND WITH SOME SILT, 1 8 10						15	18
							WITH A LITTLE FINE TO COARSE GRAVEL.	VITH A LITTLE FINE TO COARSE GRAVEL.						
3	13.0	15.0			16		WEATHERED TO A BROWNISH GRAY TO BROWN, FINE TO MEDIUM       2       4       4       8						8	
							AND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE UNWEATHERED FINE GRAVEL.							
4	18.0	20.0			14		YELLOWISH BROWN FINE TO COARSE SAND WIT	TH SOME SILT, WI	тн	3	4	13	13	17
						SM	A LITTLE UNWEATHERED FINE GRAVEL. (DR)							
5	23.0	25.0			25		DR WEATHERED TO A YELLOWISH BROWN TO RE	EDDISH BROWN,	FINE	1	4	8	9	12
							TO MEDIUM SAND, SOME SILT, WITH A LITTLE F	-C GRAVEL.					-	
6	28.0	30.0			14		R WEATHERED TO A YELLOWISH BROWN TO REDDISH BROWN, FINE				11	22	20	33
				30.0			TO MEDIUM SAND, SOME SILT, WITH A LITTLE F							
Note	Notes/Comments:													

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

#### ROCK CORE DESCRIPTION SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S3-0360

			Core De	epth (ft)				Dept	:h (ft)			Bedding		
Location	Boring No.	Core Run	From	То	TCR (%)	SCR (%)	RQD (%)	From	То	Weathering	Classification	Thickness (ft)	Color	Discontinuity Data
S3-360	SB-2	1	34	37	68	54	47	34	41	Slight	Quartzite	Massive	White to very light	Microfoliations, but no bedding; Fractures ranging from 30° to 70°,
		2	37	41	83	68	56						brown	Avg 54°

## GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S3-0360

	Test				Water	Percent	Atterburg	J Limits (AS	TM D4318)	USCS
HDD	Boring	Sample	Depth of S	Sample (ft.)	Content, %	Silts/Clays, %	Liquid	Plastic	Plasticity	Classif.
No.	No.	No.	From	То	(ASTM D2216)	(ASTM D1140)	Limit, %	Limit, %	Index, %	(ASTM D2487)
		2	8.0	10.0	4.9	38.0	NV	NP	NP	SM
		4	18.0	19.8	5.5	33.6	-	-	-	-
		6	28.0	30.0	11.5	38.9	NV	NP	NP	SM
S3-0350	SB-04	9	43.0	43.7	11.2	39.3	I	-	-	-
		10	48.0	48.1	16.2	47.9	30	20	6	SM
		12	58.0	58.8	18.1	40.1	-	-	-	-
		13	63.0	63.8	16.3	47.3	-	-	-	-
		2	8.0	10.0	17.1	62.9	-	-	-	-
		3	13.0	15.0	16.2	53.0	NV	NP	NP	ML
	SB-01	4	18.0	20.0	13.7	54.5	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	25.0	10.1	69.4	I	-	-	-
		6	28.0	30.0	10.4	79.9	31	25	6	ML
		2	8.0	10.0	5.3	42.9	-	-	-	-
		3	13.0	14.0	9.3	70.9	35	27	8	ML
S3-0360	SB-02	5	21.0	21.8	10.1	61.1	-	-	-	-
		6	26.0	26.7	6.4	30.6	NL	NP	NP	SM
		7	31.0	31.6	3.9	19.5	I	-	-	-
		1	3.0	5.0	22.6	81.1	36	27	9	ML
		2	8.0	10.0	12.2	33.3	I	-	-	-
	SB-03	3	13.0	15.0	16.5	35.8	-	-	-	-
		4	18.0	20.0	11.3	26.1	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	25.0	16.3	29.3	-	-	-	-

	Rock Core Testing Results										
Boring	Core	Approximate	Compressive	Unit							
No.	Run	Depth (ft)	Strength (psi)	Weight (pcf)							
SB-02	1	35.0-36.0	3,130	149.0							

Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

### REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S3-0360

HDD No.	NAME	BORING NO.	REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION	GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING	BEDROCK FORMATION	GENERAL ROCK TYPE	APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT)	DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs	NOTES / COMMENTS
\$3-350		SB-04		Generally level, slight slope to the NE				Ranges from 35 to 70 ft bgs, Avg. 55 ft bgs (.5 mile radius)	
	SB-01	Chickies Formation - Light-gray, hard, massive, Scolithus-bearing quartzite and quartz schist: thin, interbadded dark	Gentle slope to the SW	to Chickies Formation (Cambrian) pe	Quartzite, schist,	600	Ranges from 20 to 78 ft bgs, Avg. 51 ft bgs (.5 mile radius)		
\$3-360	S3-360		slate at top; conglomerate (Hellam Member) at base.		Gentle to moderate slope to the SW	(Cambrian) cc	Islate, conglomerate		Ranges from 35 to 70 ft bgs, only two wells found within .25 miles
		SB-03		Generally level, slight slope to the south				Ranges from 20 to 78 ft bgs, Avg. 51 ft bgs (.25 mile radius)	

Note : Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

## FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

#### **GRANULAR SOILS**

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	<u>N (blows)*</u>								
Very Loose	5 or less	<u>Particle Si</u>	ze Identifica	tion					
Loose	6 to 10	Boulders	8 in. diamet	ter or more					
Medium Dense	11 to 30	Cobbles 3 to 8 in. diameter							
Dense	31to 50	Gravel	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve					
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve					
very bende	51 01 11010	Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve					
				(4.75mm-2.00mm)					
Relative Proporti	ons		Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve					
Description Term	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)					
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve					
Little	11 - 20			(0.425 – 0.074mm)					
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)					
And	36 - 50			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					

#### **COHESIVE SOILS**

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

<u>Consistency</u>	<u>N (blows)*</u>	Plasticity			
Very Soft	3 or less	Degree of Plasticity	<u>Plasticity Index</u> 0 - 4 5 - 7		
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight			
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight			
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22		
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22		
Hard	31 or more	с , с			

#### ROCK

#### (Rock Cores)

Rock	Rock		
Quality Designation	Quality <u>Descripti</u>		
<u>(RQD), %</u>	<u>on</u>		
0-25	Very Poor		
25-50	Poor		
50-75	Fair		
75-90	Good		
90-100	Excellent		

\*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

*Groundwater* observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

#### UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

Major Divisions		Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions	Laboratory Classifications				
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve)	Gravels More than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines	gravel from grain size curve. tion smaller than No. 200 sieve), assified as follows: W, GP, SW, SP M, GC, SM, SC	mbois <sup>(1)</sup>	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 4: $C_{c=\frac{1}{D}}$	$(D_{30})^2_{10 \text{ x } D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3
			GP	Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines		ng dual syr	Not meeting $C_u$ or $C_c$ requirements for GW	
		Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures		tW, GP, SW, SP tM. GC, SM, SC orderline cases requiri	Atterberg limits below A Line or I <sub>p</sub> less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with I p between 4 and 7 are
			GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I <sub>P</sub> greater than 7	borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols
	Sands (More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	sands to fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines	of sand and of sand and of fines (fracine fracing ed soils are cla percent G percent G percent B percent B	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{1}{D}}$	$(D_{30})2$ $p_{10} \times D_{60}$ between 1 and 3	
		Clean s (Little or n	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	ine Percentage on Percentage coarse-grain	Less than 5 More than 12 5 to 12	Not meeting $C_u$ or $C_c$ requirer	nents for SW
		Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determ		Atterberg limits below A Line or I <sub>p</sub> less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched
			SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I <sub>p</sub> greater than 7	zone with I p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols
Major Divisions		Group Symbols	Туріса	Descriptions	For soils p When w <sub>L</sub>	olotting nearly , is near 50 use	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., I <sub>p</sub> e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w <sub>L</sub> =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.
Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	Silts and clays (Liquid limit less than 50)	ML	Inorganic silts sands, rock fl fine sands, or slight plasticit	s and very fine our, silty or clayey r clayey silts with y	6	<sup>60</sup> - A Line:		
		CL	Inorganic clay plasticity, gra clays, silty cla	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	50		0.73(LL - 20) 0.9(LL - 8)	ON I
		OL	Organic silts clays of low p	and organic silty plasticity	× (PI), %	% (Id) X		R <sup>ot</sup>
	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	мн	Inorganic silts diatomaceous soils, elastic s	s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	ticity Inde		NUT IN	MH or OH
		СН	Inorganic clay fat clays	ys of high plasticity,	blas:	.0		
		ОН	Organic clays plasticity, org	s of medium to high anic silts			ML or OL	
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe soils	er highly organic		10	Liquid Limit (LL	),%

(1) Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.