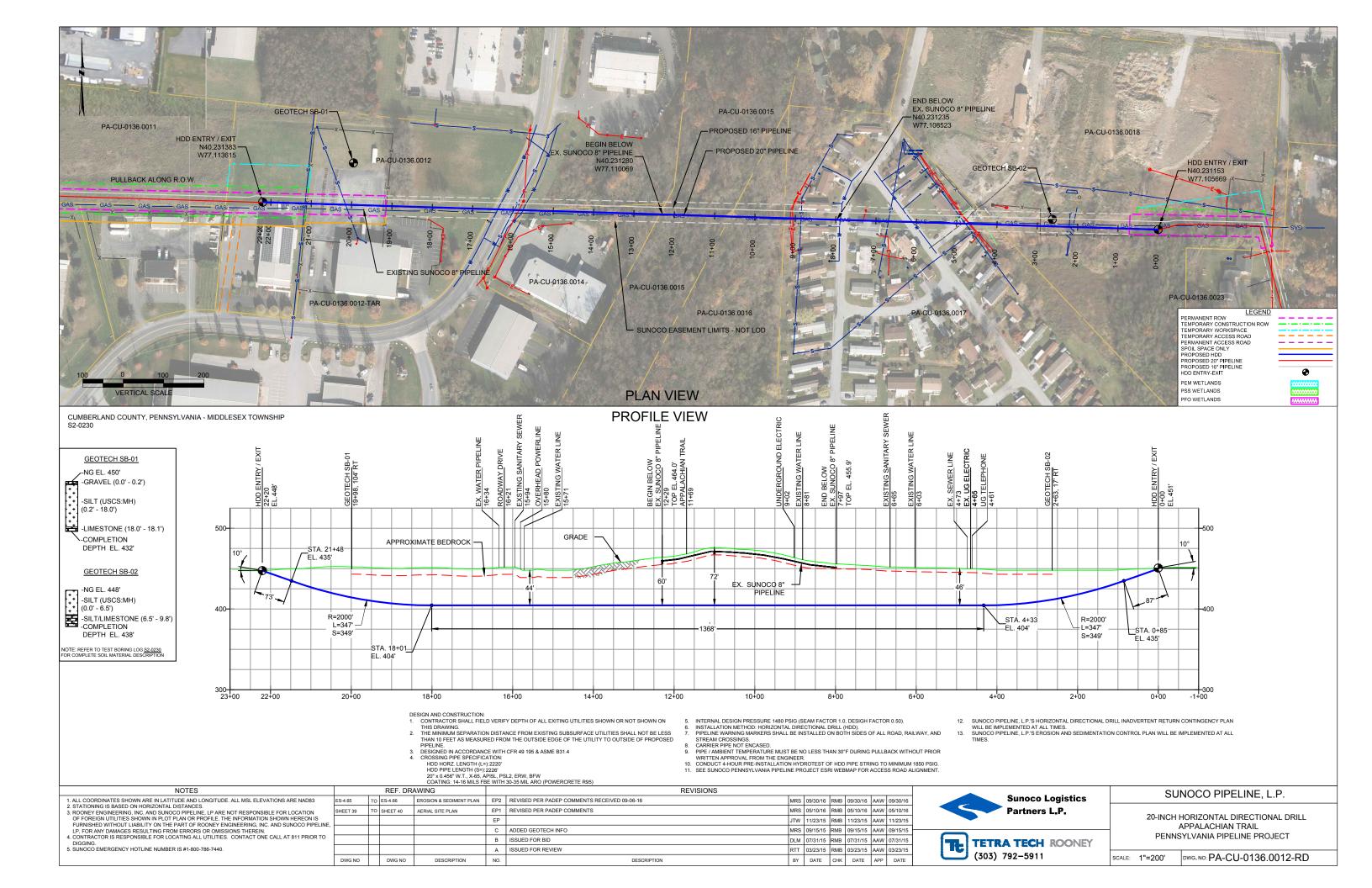
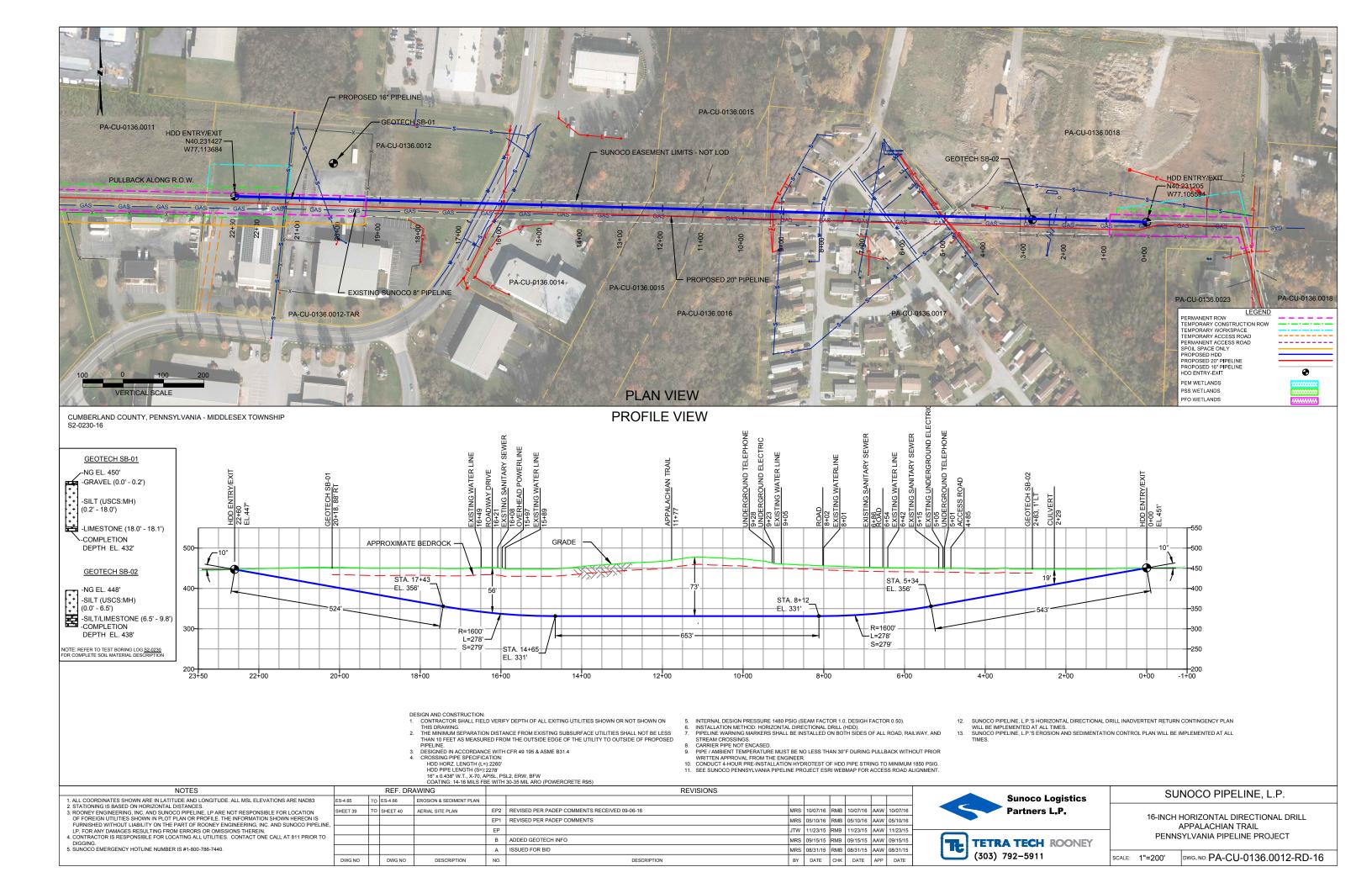
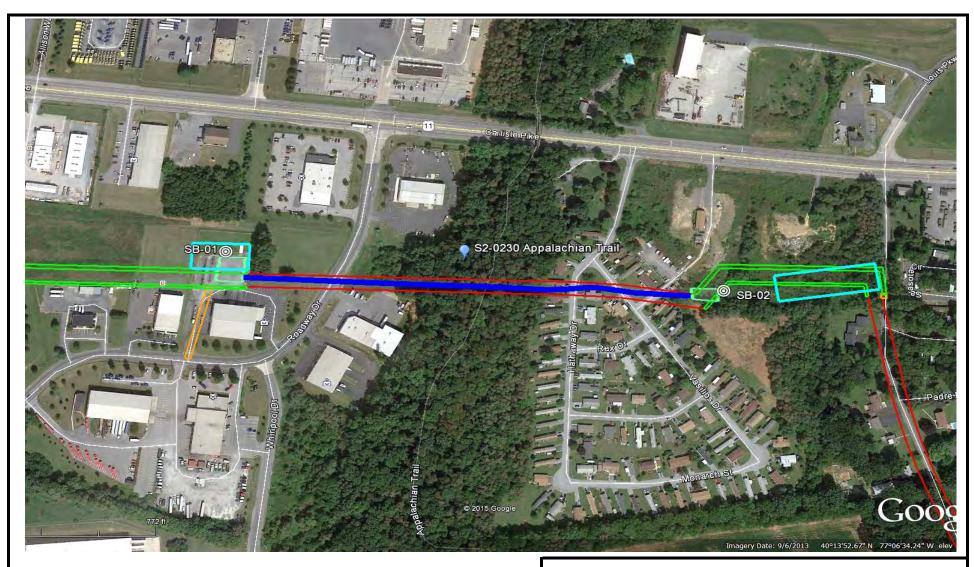
HDD PA-CU-0136.0012-RD

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 580 feet from the western edge of Roadway Drive and enter/exit 1,580 feet from the eastern edge. The horizontal directional drill will enter/exit 1,100 feet from the western edge of the Appalachian Trail and enter/exit 1,130 feet from the eastern edge. The drill will pass 45 feet below the road and will be 65 feet beneath the trail. The geotechnical results, as well as other data points, were used to determine the entry/exit angles, and depths to pass through the best substrates while maintaining the pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). According to the geotechnical report primary substrate being drilled through is crystalline limestone below layers of silt. Based on the geotechnical report and the drill profile minimal inadvertent returns are expected.







LEGEND:

© Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



TETRATECH

GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS
HDD S2-0230
CUMBERLAND COUNTY, MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP, PA
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Projec	t Name:		SUNOC	O PENN	SYLVA	NIA PI	PELINE PROJECT Pro	ject No.: 1	03IP3	406		
Project Location: ROADWAY DRIVE, CARLISLE,						RLISLE						
HDD No.: S2-0230				1			Dates(s) Drilled: 01-27-15 Inspector: E. WATT					
Boring No.: SB-01					Orilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Driller: S. HOFFER							
Drilling	Contrac		HAD DR		1		Groundwater Depth (ft): SEE BELOW Total Depth (ft): 20.	0				
Sample No.	Sample I	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Pepth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata (USCS)	Description of Materials			ent Blo	ws *	N
			0.0	0.2			GRAVEL/STONE BASE					
1	3.0	5.0	0.2		13		ORANGE BROWN ELASTIC SILT. (USCS: MH).	1	2	3	4	5
2	8.0	10.0			24	МН	ORANGE BROWN ELASTIC SILT.	4	4	4	1	8
3	13.0	15.0			19		ORANGE BROWN ELASTIC AND WET SILT, TRACE ROCK FRAGMEN	S. 2	2	2	2	4
				18.0			(USCS: MH).					
4	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.1	1		FRAGMENTED PIECES OF WEATHERED LIMESTONE.	50/1'				0
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 18. OFF-SET BORING 20' AND CONTINUOUSLY					
							AUGERED TO REFUSAL AT 20'.					
							REFUSAL MATERIAL MIGHT BE A RESULT OF BOULDERY					
							SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS.					
							WET ON SPOON AT 18', WATER LEVEL NOT ENCOUNTERED					
							THROGUH AUGERS. DRY AND CAVED AT 18'.					
							PERCHED WATER CONDITIONS MAY EXIST.					
\vdash			1	l	<u> </u>	<u> </u>			1	1		

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 1.5 TSF S2: 1.75 TSF S3: < 0.5 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Projec	t Name:		SUNOC	O PENN	SYLVA	NIA PI	PELINE PROJECT		Project No	.: 1031	P340	06		
Project Location: ROADWAY DRIVE, CARLISLE				/AY DRI\	VE, CA	RLISLE								
				Dates(s) Drilled: 01-27-15										
				Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Driller: S. HOFFER										
Drilling Contractor: HAD DRILLING				Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	10.0								
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	Recov.	Strata	Description of Materia	als	6	6" Incre	emen	nt Blo	ws *	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Re (j	(USCS)	Boompton of Matoria	Description of Materials			JO.	11 10		.,
			0.0	0.0			NO TOPSOIL.							
1	3.0	5.0	0.0			N 41 1	ORANGE BROWN ELASTIC SILT, WITH TRACE	LIMESTONE	2	2 .	4	24	24	28
				6.5		MH	FRAGMENTS (USCS: MH).							
2	8.0	9.8	6.5			MH/	INTERLAYERED LAYERS OF ORANGE BROWN	I SILT AND LIMES	TONE 2	7 1	2	6	50/3"	18
				9.8		GM	FRAGMENTS.							
				0.0										
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 10'. OFF-SET BORING AN	ND CONTINUOUS	LY					
							AUGERED TO REFUSAL AT 9'. OFF-SET BORING AGAIN AND							
							CONTINUOUSLY AUGURED TO REFUSAL AT 8.8'.							
							REFUSAL MATERIAL MIGHT BE A RESULT OF	BOULDERY						
							SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS.	200252						
							SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS.							
							CAVED AND DRY AT 10'.							
				-										

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 2.75 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0230

	Test				Water	Percent	Atterburg Limits (ASTM D4318)			USCS
HDD	Boring	Sample	Depth of S	Depth of Sample (ft.)		Silts/Clays, %	Liquid	Plastic	Plasticity	Classif.
No.	No.	No.	From	From To ((ASTM D1140)	Limit, %	Limit, %	Index, %	(ASTM D2487)
		1	3.0	5.0	36.5	100.0	61	39	22	MH
S2-0230	SB-01	2	8.0	10.0	30.1	95.0	-	-	-	-
32-0230		3	13.0	15.0	49.0	96.5	55	34	21	MH
	SB-02	1	3.0	5.0	40.2	96.7	54	32	22	MH

¹⁾ Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0230

HDD No.	NAME	BORING NO.	REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION	GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING	BEDROCK FORMATION	GENERAL ROCK TYPE	APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT)	DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs	NOTES / COMMENTS
S2-0230	Appalachian Trail		St. Paul Group - consists of buff-colored magnesium limestone and very finely crystalline birdseye limestone at its top and base.	Level terrain	St. Paul Group	Crystalline limestone, chert, and dolomite (St. Paul)	1,500	Variable; 5-50 ft bgs, average DTB ~ 10-20 ft bgs	Fractured limestone noted on boring logs. Yields range 5-30 gpm Very finely crystalline, "birdseye" limestone at top and base, granular fossiliferous limestone, black chert, and dolomite in middle

<u>Note</u>: Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	N (blows)*	Particle S	ize Identifica	tion
Very Loose	5 or less	Boulders	8 in. diame	
Loose	6 to 10			
Medium Dense	11 to 30	Cobbles	3 to 8 in. di	
Dense	31to 50	Gravel	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve
very bense	31 01 111010	Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve
				(4.75mm-2.00mm)
Relative Proporti	ons		Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve
Description Term	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve
Little	11 - 20		(. /	(0.425 – 0.074mm)
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)
And	36 - 50	Site, ciay	Less man d	110. 200 3.616 (10.07 411111)

COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

Consistency	N (blows)*	Plasticity	
Very Soft	3 or less	Degree of Plasticity	Plasticity Index
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight	0 - 4
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight	5 - 7
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22
Hard	31 or more	, ,	

ROCK (Rock Cores)

Rock	Rock				
Quality Designation	Quality Descripti				
(RQD), %	<u>on</u>				
0-25	Very Poor				
25-50	Poor				
50-75	Fair				
75-90	Good				
90-100	Excellent				

*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

	Major Divisi	ons	Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions			Laboratory Classification	ons		
	n is larger	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines		nbols ⁽¹⁾	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 4: $C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}}$ between 1 and 3			
(6)	Gravels More than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size	Clean (Little or	GP	Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines	oo sieve), oo sieve), oo dual syn		Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for GW			
o. 200 sieve	Gra n half of co than No. 4	Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	grain size (than No. 2	/, SP , SC ases requiri	Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with I p between 4 and 7 are		
d Soils ger than No	More tha	Gravel v (Appre amount	GC	GW gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures GC Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures GC Silty gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures GC GC Signey GC Silty gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures GC GC Signey GC Silty gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures GC GC Signey GC Silty gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures	W, GP, SW M. GC, SM orderline ca	Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols			
Coarse Grained Soils f material is larger tha	maller than	ands io fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines	of sand and of fines (fraced soils are cla	Less than 5 percent G More than 12 percent G 5 to 12 percent B	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}}$ between 1 and 3			
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve)	Sands (More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows:		Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for SW			
N)		Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determ Jepending		Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4 Limits Plotting in hat			
	(More than		SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	zone with I p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols		
Major	Divisions	Group Symbols	Туріса	Descriptions	For soils p When w _{l.}	lotting nearly is near 50 us	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w _L =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.		
	ıys han 50)	ML	sands, rock fi fine sands, or	Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock flour, silty or clayey fine sands, or clayey silts with slight plasticity		O A Line:				
200 sieve)	Silts and clays Jimit less than 50)	CL	plasticity, gra	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	5(U Line:	1 1	Or I		
is r than No.	Silt (Liquid li	OL	Organic silts clays of low	and organic silty plasticity	% (PI), %	0		, or Or		
Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	iquid limit 50)	мн		s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	Plasticity Index (PI), %		Juge / F	MH or OH		
Fin half of mat	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	СН	Inorganic clar	ys of high plasticity,	Plasi		Character			
(More than	Silts ar 9	ОН	Organic clays	s of medium to high anic silts	7		ML or OL	0 70 80 90 100		
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe	er highly organic			Liquid Limit (LL			

⁽¹⁾ Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.