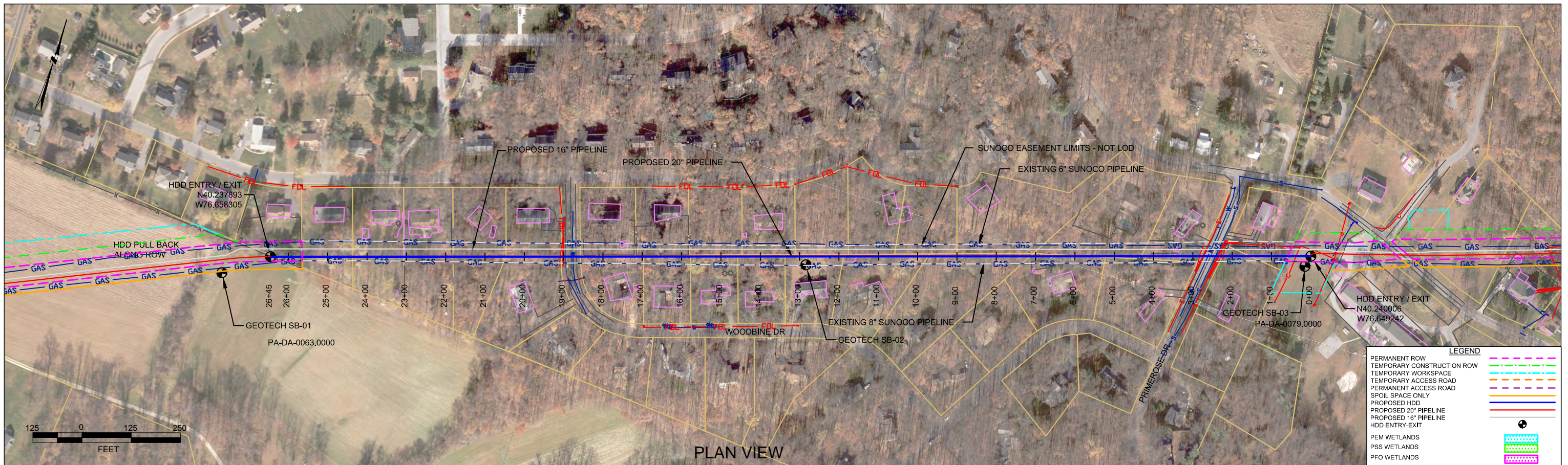


HDD PA-DA-0063.0000-RD

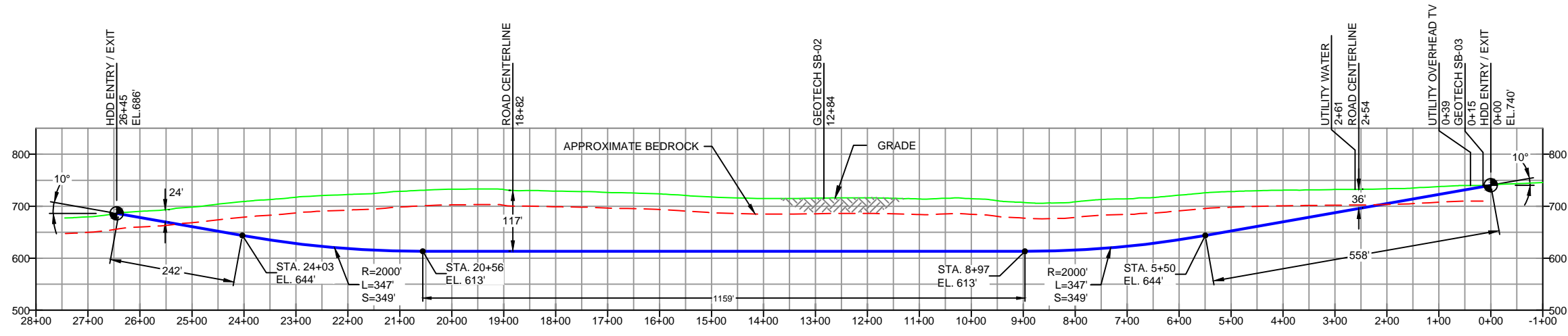
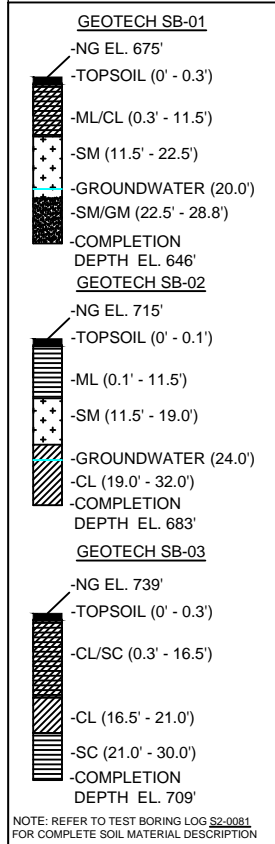
Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 780 feet from the western edge of Woodbine Drive and enter/exit 1,850 feet from the eastern edge. The drill will enter/exit 2,370 feet from the western edge of Primrose Drive and enter/exit 240 feet from the eastern edge. There are no active water bodies or wetlands in the area of this drill. The drill will pass 115 feet below Woodbine Drive and 36 feet below Primrose Drive. The geotechnical results, as well as other data points, were used to determine the entry/exit angles, and depths to pass through the best substrates while maintaining the pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). According to the geotechnical report primary substrates being drilled through are sandstone below layers of clayey silt and sands. Based on the geotechnical report and the drill profile minimal inadvertent returns are expected.



PLAN VIEW
PROFILE VIEW

DAUPHIN COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA - DERRY TOWNSHIP
S3-0081



- DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION:
- CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY DEPTH OF ALL EXISTING UTILITIES SHOWN OR NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING.
 - THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE UTILITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 10 FEET AS MEASURED FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE UTILITY TO OUTSIDE OF PROPOSED PIPELINE.
 - DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CFR 49 195 & ASME B31.4
 - CROSSING PIPE SPECIFICATION:
HDD HORZ. LENGTH (L=): 2645'
HDD PIPE LENGTH (S=): 2657'
20" x 0.456" W.T., X-65, API5L, PSL2, ERW, 8FW
COATING: 14-16 MILS FBE WITH 30-35 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)
 - INTERNAL DESIGN PRESSURE 1480 PSIG (SEAM FACTOR 1.0, DESIGN FACTOR 0.50).
 - INSTALLATION METHOD: HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL (HDD).
 - PIPELINE WARNING MARKERS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BOTH SIDES OF ALL ROAD, RAILWAY, AND STREAM CROSSINGS.
 - CARRIER PIPE NOT ENCASED.
 - PIPE / AMBIENT TEMPERATURE MUST BE NO LESS THAN 30°F DURING PULLBACK WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.
 - CONDUCT 4-HOUR PRE-INSTALLATION HYDROTEST OF HDD PIPE STRING TO MINIMUM 1850 PSIG.
 - SEE SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT ESRI WEBMAP FOR ACCESS ROAD ALIGNMENT.
 - SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL INADVERTENT RETURN CONTINGENCY PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.
 - SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.

NOTES

- ALL COORDINATES SHOWN ARE IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NAD83
- STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL DISTANCES.
- ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION OF FOREIGN UTILITIES SHOWN IN PLOT PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS FURNISHED WITHOUT LIABILITY ON THE PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP. FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.
- CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO DIGGING.
- SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER IS #1-800-786-7440.

REF. DRAWING		REVISIONS	
ES-4.27	TO ES-4.29	EP2	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS RECEIVED 09-06-16
SHEET 17	TO SHEET 17	EP1	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS
		EP	
		C	ADDED GEOTECH INFO/DESIGN ADJUSTMENT
		B	ISSUED FOR BID
		A	ISSUED FOR FOR REVIEW
DWG NO	DWG NO	NO.	DESCRIPTION

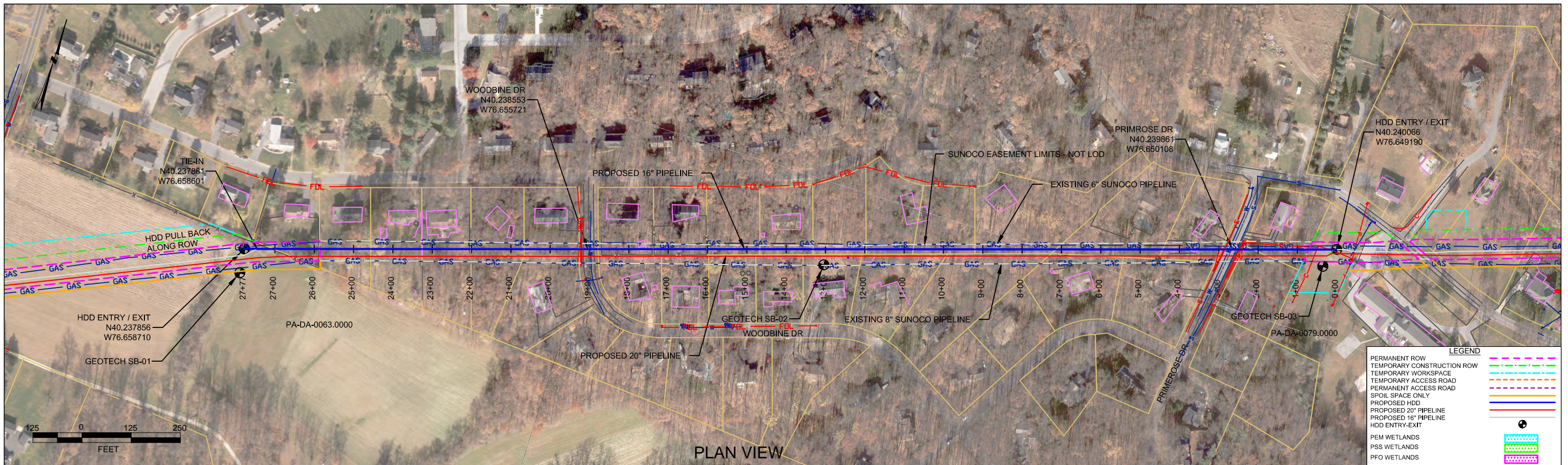
**Sunoco Logistics
Partners L.P.**

TETRA TECH ROONEY
(303) 792-5911

SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.

20-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL
WOODBINE DRIVE
PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

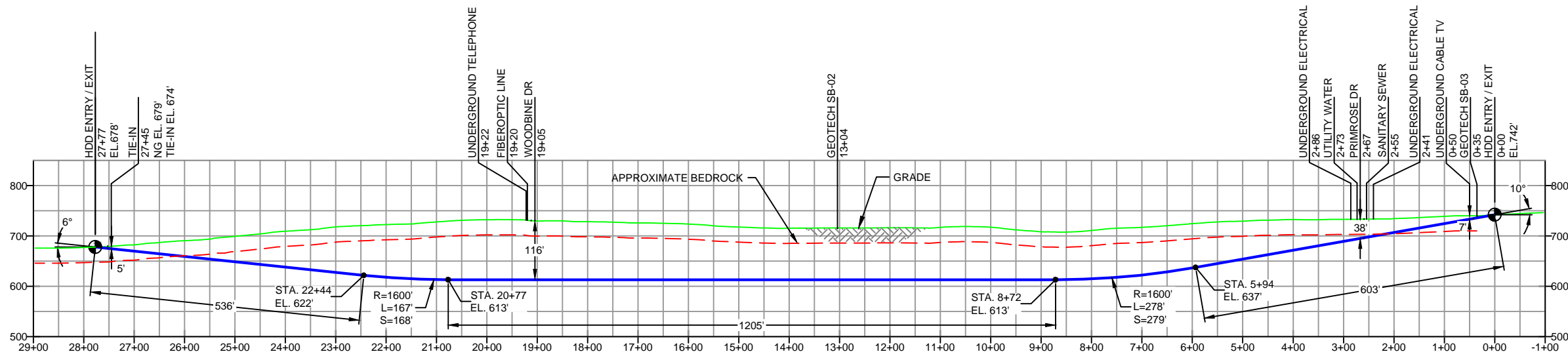
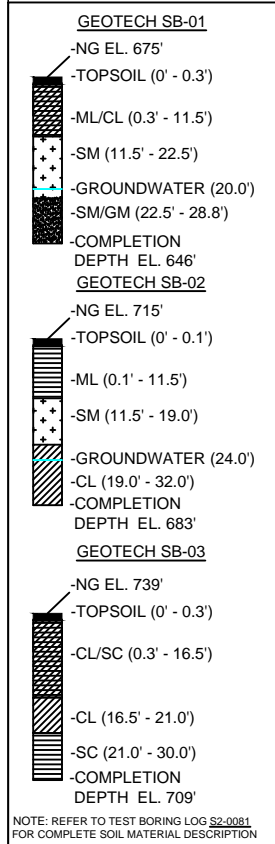
SCALE: 1"=250'	DWG. NO: PA-DA-0063.0000-RD
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PLAN VIEW

DAUPHIN COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA - DERRY TOWNSHIP
S3-0081-16

PROFILE VIEW



DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION:

- CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY DEPTH OF ALL EXISTING UTILITIES SHOWN OR NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING.
- THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE UTILITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 10 FEET AS MEASURED FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE UTILITY TO OUTSIDE OF PROPOSED PIPELINE.
- DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CFR 49 195 & ASME B31.4
- CROSSING PIPE SPECIFICATION:
HDD HORZ. LENGTH (L)=2777'
HDD PIPE LENGTH (S)=2791'
16" x 0.438" W.T., X-70, API5L, PSL2, ERW, 8FW
COATING: 14-16 MILS FBE WITH 30-35 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)
- INTERNAL DESIGN PRESSURE 1480 PSIG (SEAM FACTOR 1.0, DESIGN FACTOR 0.50).
- INSTALLATION METHOD: HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL (HDD).
- PIPELINE WARNING MARKERS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BOTH SIDES OF ALL ROAD, RAILWAY, AND STREAM CROSSINGS.
- CARRIER PIPE NOT ENCASED.
- PIPE / AMBIENT TEMPERATURE MUST BE NO LESS THAN 30°F DURING PULLBACK WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.
- CONDUCT 4-HOUR PRE-INSTALLATION HYDROTEST OF HDD PIPE STRING TO MINIMUM 1850 PSIG.
- SEE SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT ESRI WEBMAP FOR ACCESS ROAD ALIGNMENT.
- SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL INADVERTENT RETURN CONTINGENCY PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.
- SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.

NOTE: REFER TO TEST BORING LOG S2-0081 FOR COMPLETE SOIL MATERIAL DESCRIPTION

NOTES

- ALL COORDINATES SHOWN ARE IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NAD83
- STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL DISTANCES.
- ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION OF FOREIGN UTILITIES SHOWN IN PLOT PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS FURNISHED WITHOUT LIABILITY ON THE PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP. FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.
- CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO DIGGING.
- SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER IS #1-800-786-7440.

REF. DRAWING	TO	DESCRIPTION
ES-4.27	ES-4.29	EROSION & SEDIMENT PLAN
SHEET 17	SHEET 17	AERIAL SITE PLAN

REVISIONS	NO.	DESCRIPTION
EP2	1	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS RECEIVED 09-06-16
EP1	2	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS
EP	3	
B	4	ADDED GEOTECH INFO/DESIGN ADJUSTMENT
A	5	ISSUED FOR BID

BY	DATE	CHK	DATE	APP	DATE
MRS	10/07/16	RMB	10/07/16	AAW	10/07/16
DLM	05/09/16	RMB	05/09/16	AAW	05/09/16
DLM	11/13/15	RMB	11/13/15	AAW	11/13/15
MRS	10/27/15	RMB	10/27/15	AAW	10/27/15
MRS	08/31/15	RMB	08/31/15	AAW	08/31/15

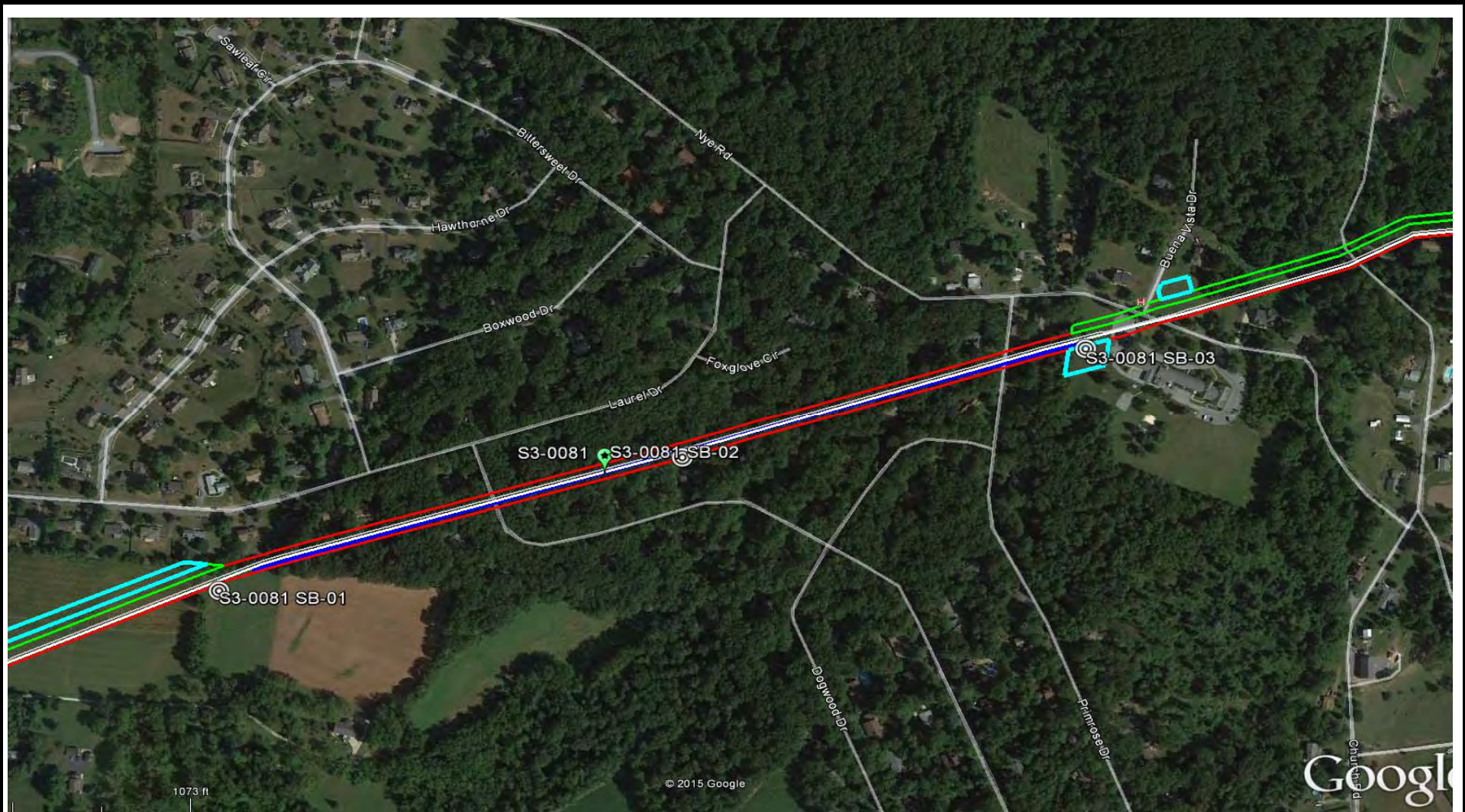
Sunoco Logistics Partners L.P.

TETRA TECH ROONEY
(303) 792-5911

SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.

16-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL
WOODBINE DRIVE
PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

SCALE: 1"=250'
DWG. NO: PA-DA-0063.0000-RD-16



LEGEND:

⊙ Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS
 HDD S3-0081 WOODBINE ROAD
 DAUPHIN COUNTY, CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP, PA
 SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

**TETRA TECH**240 Continental Drive, Suite 200
Newark, Delaware 19713
302.738.7551
fax: 302.454.5988**TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT	Project No.:	103IP3406
Project Location:	SAND HILL ROAD, HERSHEY, PA	Page 1 of 1	
HDD No.:	S3-0081	Dates(s) Drilled:	05-05-15
Boring No.:	SB-01	Inspector:	E. WATT
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Drilling Method:	SPT - ASTM D1586
		Driller:	S. HOFFER
Boring Location Coordinates:	40° 14' 15.678" N	Groundwater Depth (ft):	20.0
		Total Depth (ft):	28.8
			76° 39' 31.214" W

Sample No.	Sample Depth (ft)		Strata Depth (ft)		Recov. (ft)	Strata (USCS)	Description of Materials	6" Increment Blows *				N	
	From	To	From	To									
			0.0	0.3			TOPSOIL (4")						
1	3.0	5.0	0.3		9	ML/CL	MOTTLED GRAY AND BROWN CLAYEY SILT, WITH SOME FINE SAND.	1	3	6	8	9	
2	8.0	10.0			21		MOTTLED GRAY AND BROWN CLAYEY SILT WITH SOME FINE SAND	3	6	7	9	13	
				11.5			(USCS: ML/CL).						
3	13.0	15.0	11.5		24	SM	GRAY FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT, AND SOME FINE GRAVEL.	14	40	18	18	58	
4	18.0	19.5			12		LIGHT GRAY AND LIGHT BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE FINE GRAVEL. (USCS: SM).	3	23	50		73	
				22.5									
5	23.0	24.0	22.5		7	GM/SM	WET, GRAY AND BROWN FINE TO COARSE GRAVEL AND FINE TO COARSE SAND, SOME SILT.	20	50/6"			>50	
6	28.0	28.8			9		WET, GRAY AND BROWN FINE TO COARSE GRAVEL AND FINE TO COARSE SAND, SOME SILT.	4	50/3"			>50	
				28.8									
							WET ON SPOON AT 25'.						
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 20'.						
							CAVED AT 25', WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 20'.						
							STARTED GRINDING BETWEEN 22' AND 23'.						

Notes/Comments:
Pocket Pentrometer Testing
 8': 3.0 TSF
 10': 1.5 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.
 N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

**TETRA TECH**

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200
 Newark, Delaware 19713
 302.738.7551
 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Project Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT			Project No.: 103IP3406		
Project Location: WOODBINE AND LAUREL DRIVE, HERSHEY, PA			Page 1 of 1		
HDD No.: S3-0081		Dates(s) Drilled: 10-09-15		Inspector: J. COSTELLO	
Boring No.: SB-02		Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586		Driller: E. ODGEN	
Drilling Contractor: HAD DRILLING		Groundwater Depth (ft): 24.0		Total Depth (ft): 32.0	
Boring Location Coordinates:			40°14'20.13"N		76°39'12.97"W

Sample No.	Sample Depth (ft)		Strata Depth (ft)		Recov. (ft)	Strata (USCS)	Description of Materials	6" Increment Blows *				N	
	From	To	From	To									
			0.0	0.1			TOPSOIL (<1")						
1	3.0	5.0	0.1		20	ML	PURPLISH BROWN CLAYEY SILT WITH SOME FINE SAND, TRACE FINE ROCK FRAGS.	3	7	12	19	19	
2	8.0	10.0			22		PURPLISH BROWN CLAYEY SILT, TRACE FINE SAND. (USCS: ML)	2	4	4	5	8	
3	13.0	15.0	11.5		24	SM	PURPLISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, WITH A LITTLE FINE TO COARSE GRAVEL.	3	7	12	13	19	
4	18.0	20.0			24		PURPLISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, WITH A TRACE FINE TO COARSE GRAVEL.	5	31	30	21	61	
5	23.0	25.0	19.0		24	CL	PURPLISH BROWN SILTY CLAY WITH SOME FINE SAND. (USCS: CL).	2	5	6	7	11	
6	28.0	29.3		32.0	12		PURPLISH BROWN SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND.	5	21	50/3"		>50	
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 32'.						
							WET ON SPOON AT 24'.						
							WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 24'.						
							CAVED AT 30'.						

Notes/Comments:
Pocket Pentrometer Testing
 S2: 2.75 TSF
 S5: 3 TSF
 S6: > 4 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.
 N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200
 Newark, Delaware 19713
 302.738.7551
 fax: 302.454.5988

TEST BORING LOG

Project Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT			Project No.: 103IP3406		
Project Location: SAND HILL ROAD, HERSHEY, PA			Page 1 of 1		
HDD No.: S3-0081		Dates(s) Drilled: 05-05-15		Inspector: E. WATT	
Boring No.: SB-03		Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586		Driller: S. HOFFER	
Drilling Contractor: HAD DRILLING		Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED		Total Depth (ft): 28.8	
Boring Location Coordinates:			40° 14' 23.739" N		76° 38' 57.302" W

Sample No.	Sample Depth (ft)		Strata Depth (ft)		Recov. (ft)	Strata (USCS)	Description of Materials	6" Increment Blows *				N
	From	To	From	To								
			0.0	0.3			TOPSOIL (3")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.3		23	CL/SC	REDDISH BROWN SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND	6	8	6	9	14
2	8.0	10.0			24		REDDISH BROWN SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND	1	4	7	10	11
3	13.0	15.0			22	CL/SC	REDDISH BROWN SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND	2	6	8	2	14
				16.5			(USCS: CL/SC).					
4	18.0	19.5	16.5		18	CL	REDDISH BROWN AND PURPLISH BROWN SILTY CLAY WITH SOME	11	24	50		74
				21.0			FINE SAND, TRACE FINE GRAVEL. (USCS: CL).					
5	23.0	24.0	21.0		9	SC	REDDISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, TRACE FINE GRAVEL,	9	50/6"			>50
							WITH SOME SILTY CLAY.					
6	28.0	28.8			8	SC	REDDISH BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND, TRACE FINE GRAVEL,	22	50/3"			>50
				30.0			WITH SOME SILTY CLAY.					
							AUGERED TO 30'.					
							DRY AND CAVED AT 27'.					

Notes/Comments:
Pocket Pentrometer Testing
 10': 2.5 TSF

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.
 N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT
HDD S3-0081

HDD No.	Test Boring No.	Sample No.	Depth of Sample (ft.)		Water Content, % (ASTM D2216)	Percent Silts/Clays, % (ASTM D1140)	Atterburg Limits (ASTM D4318)			USCS Classif. (ASTM D2487)
			From	To			Liquid Limit, %	Plastic Limit, %	Plasticity Index, %	
S3-0081	SB-01	2	8.0	10.0	26.3	71.3	37	25	12	ML/CL
		3	13.0	15.0	11.9	18.8	-	-	-	-
		4	18.0	19.5	15.5	29.1	29	34	5	SM
		6	28.0	28.8	18.2	25.8	-	-	-	-
	SB-02	2	8.0	10.0	32.0	95.0	41	32	9	ML
		3	13.0	15.0	13.4	32.6	-	-	-	-
		4	18.0	20.0	9.1	24.2	-	-	-	-
		5	23.0	25.0	28.3	70.7	48	26	22	CL
		6	28.0	29.3	19.4	61.9	-	-	-	-
	SB-03	2	8.0	10.0	16.4	51.7	-	-	-	-
		3	13.0	15.0	17.4	51.5	30	21	9	CL/SC
		4	18.0	19.5	16.8	85.4	38	23	15	CL
		5	23.0	24.0	9.4	34.2	-	-	-	-
		6	28.0	28.8	7.9	31.9	-	-	-	-

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

**REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT
HDD S3-0081**

HDD No.	NAME	BORING NO.	REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION	GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING	BEDROCK FORMATION	GENERAL ROCK TYPE	APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT)	DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs	NOTES / COMMENTS
S3-0081	Woodbine Drive	SB-01	Gettysburg Fm - reddish-brown to maroon silty mudstone and shale and soft, red-brown, medium- to fine-grained sandstone, with minor amounts of yellowish-brown shale and sandstone and thin beds of impure limestone.	Moderately sloping rolling hills	Gettysburg Fm	Silty mudstone-shale-sandstone w/ some impure limestone	16,000		
		SB-02						30-65	Well yields generally 5-30 gpm
		SB-03							

Note: Source of well log data - <http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm>. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	<u>N (blows)*</u>
Very Loose	5 or less
Loose	6 to 10
Medium Dense	11 to 30
Dense	31 to 50
Very Dense	51 or more

Particle Size Identification

Boulders	8 in. diameter or more
Cobbles	3 to 8 in. diameter
Gravel	Coarse (C) 3 in. to ¾ in. sieve Fine (F) ¾ in. to No. 4 sieve
Sand	Coarse (C) No. 4 to No. 10 sieve (4.75mm-2.00mm) Medium (M) No. 10 to No. 40 sieve (2.00mm – 0.425mm) Fine (F) No. 40 to No. 200 sieve (0.425 – 0.074mm)
Silt/Clay	Less Than a No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)

Relative Proportions

<u>Description Term</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Trace	1 - 10
Little	11 - 20
Some	21 - 35
And	36 - 50

COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

<u>Consistency</u>	<u>N (blows)*</u>
Very Soft	3 or less
Soft	4 to 5
Medium Stiff	6 to 10
Stiff	11 to 15
Very Stiff	16 to 30
Hard	31 or more

Plasticity

<u>Degree of Plasticity</u>	<u>Plasticity Index</u>
None to Slight	0 - 4
Slight	5 - 7
Medium	8 - 22
High to Very High	> 22

ROCK

(Rock Cores)

<u>Rock Quality Designation (RQD), %</u>	<u>Rock Quality Description</u>
0-25	Very Poor
25-50	Poor
50-75	Fair
75-90	Good
90-100	Excellent

***N - Standard Penetration Resistance.** Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

Major Divisions		Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions	Laboratory Classifications				
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve)	Gravels (More than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size)	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW Well-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines	Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows: Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP More than 12 percent GM, GC, SM, SC 5 to 12 percent Borderline cases requiring dual symbols ⁽¹⁾	$C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4: $C_c = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3			
		GP Poorly graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines	Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for GW					
		Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures		Atterberg limits below A Line or I_p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with I_p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols		
			GC Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures		Atterberg limits above A line with I_p greater than 7			
	Sands (More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SW Well graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines		$C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 6: $C_c = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3			
			SP Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines		Not meeting C_u or C_c requirements for SW			
		Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SM Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures		Atterberg limits below A Line or I_p less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched zone with I_p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols		
			SC Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures		Atterberg limits above A line with I_p greater than 7			
						For soils plotting nearly on A line use dual symbols i.e., $I_p = 29.5$, $w_L = 60$ gives CH-MH. When w_L is near 50 use CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as ± 2 percent.		
		Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	Silt and clays (Liquid limit less than 50)		ML Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock flour, silty or clayey fine sands, or clayey silts with slight plasticity			
CL Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays								
OL Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity								
Silt and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	MH Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, elastic silts							
	CH Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays							
	OH Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts							
Highly organic soils	Pt Peat and other highly organic soils							

(1) Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.