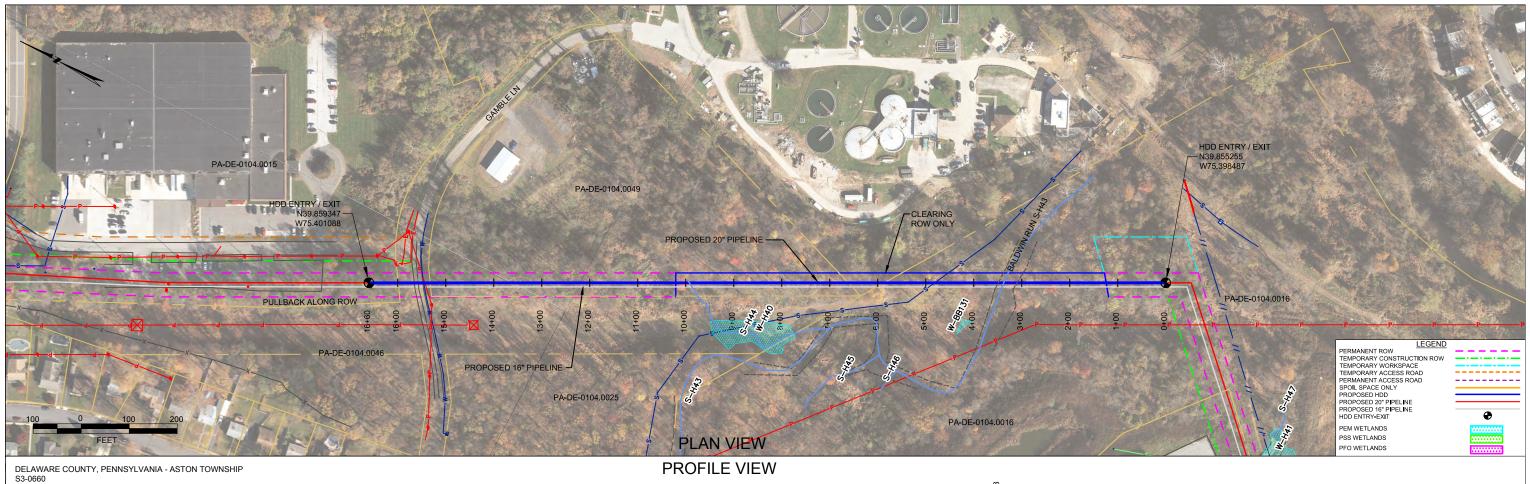
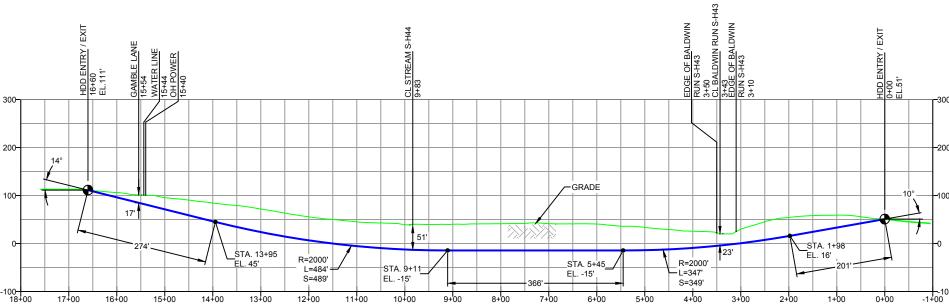
#### HDD PA-DE-0104.0025-RD (S-H44, and S-H43)

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 677 feet northwest of stream H44. The drill will pass 51 feet under this stream. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be silty sand.

The drill will enter/exit 1317 feet northwest of stream H43. The other entry/exit point is 343 feet southeast of this stream. The drill will pass 23 feet under this stream. Using the results of the geotechnical investigation, as well as several other data points, the entry/exit, angles, and depths have been configured to pass through the best substrates while maintaining pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). The majority of the substrate that will be passed through is estimated to be silty sand and schist or gneiss.





- DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION:

  1. CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY DEPTH OF ALL EXITING UTILITIES SHOWN OR NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING.

  2. THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE UTILITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 10 FEET AS MEASURED FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE UTILITY TO OUTSIDE OF PROPOSED PIPELING.

  3. DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CFR 49 195 & ASME B31.4

  4. CROSSING PIPE SPECIFICATION:
  HDD HORZ. LENGTH (L=):1660'
  HDD PIPE LENGTH (S=):1678'
  20" x 0.456" W.T., X-65, APISL, PSL2, ERW, BFW
  COATING: 14-16 MILS FBE WITH 30-35 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)

- INTERNAL DESIGN PRESSURE 1480 PSIG (SEAM FACTOR 1.0, DESIGH FACTOR 0.50).
   INSTALLATION METHOD: HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL (HDD).
   PIPIELINE WARNING MARKERS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BOTH SIDES OF ALL ROAD, RAILWAY, AND STREAM CROSSINGS.
   CARRIER PIPE NOT ENCASED.
   PIPE: A MBIENT TEMPERATURE MUST BE NO LESS THAN 30°F DURING PULLBACK WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.
   CONDUCT 4-HOUR PRE-INSTALLATION HYDROTEST OF HDD PIPE STRING TO MINIMUM 1850 PSIG.
   SEE SUNCCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT ESRI WEBMAP FOR ACCESS ROAD ALIGNMENT.

- SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL INADVERTENT RETURN CONTINGENCY PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.
   SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.

					COATING: 14-16 MILS FE	E WITH	30-35 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)							
	NOTES			REF. DR	AWING		REVISIONS							
	1. ALL COORDINATES SHOWN ARE IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NAD83	ES-6.30	то	ES-6.31	EROSION & SEDIMENT PLAN	EP1	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS	MRS	05/18/16	RMB	05/18/16	AAW	05/18/16	
	STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL DISTANCES.     ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION	SHEET 19	то	SHEET 20	AERIAL SITE PLAN	EP		MRS	02/26/16	RMB	02/26/16	AAW	02/26/16	
OF FOREIGN UTILITIES SHOWN	OF FOREIGN UTILITIES SHOWN IN PLOT PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS FURNISHED WITHOUT LIABILITY ON THE PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE.					D	REDESIGN	MRS	10/07/15	RMB	10/07/15	AAW	10/07/15	
	LP, FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.					С	ISSUED FOR BID	DLM	08/21/15	RMB	08/21/15	AAW	08/21/15	
	<ol> <li>CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO DIGGING.</li> </ol>						В	ISSUED FOR BID	DLM	07/31/15	RMB	07/31/15	AAW	07/31/15
	5. SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER IS #1-800-786-7440.					Α	ISSUED FOR REVIEW	JAM	03/23/15	RMB	03/23/15	AAW	03/23/15	
		DWG NO		DWG NO	DESCRIPTION	NO.	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE	CHK	DATE	APP	DATE	



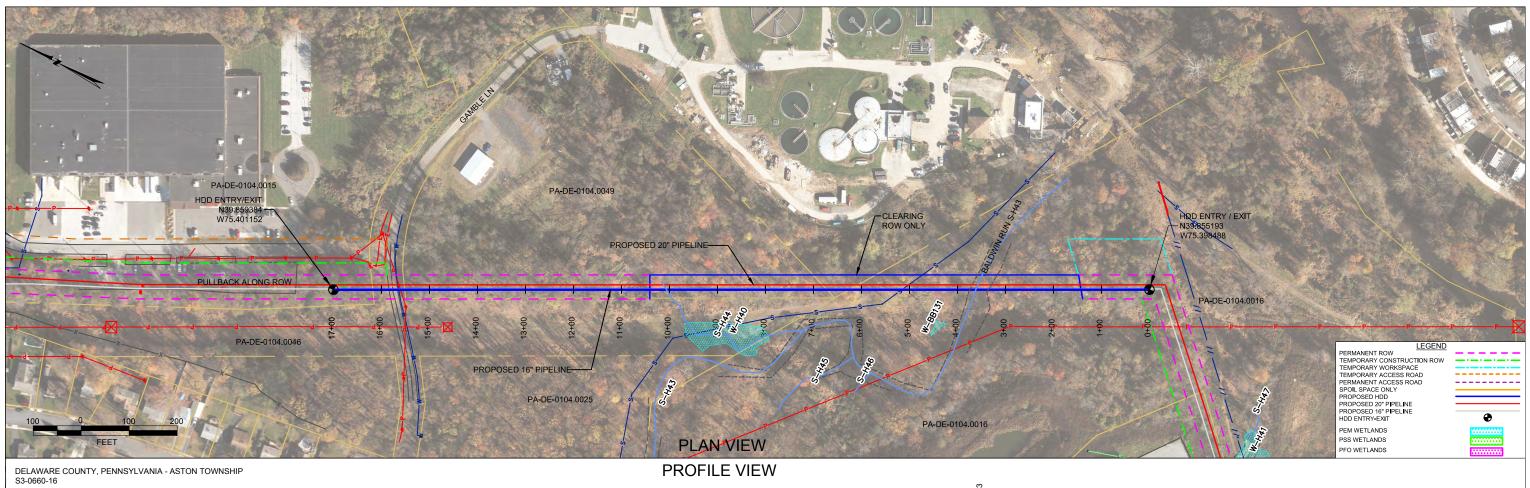
20-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL CHESTER CREEK/GAMBLE LANE

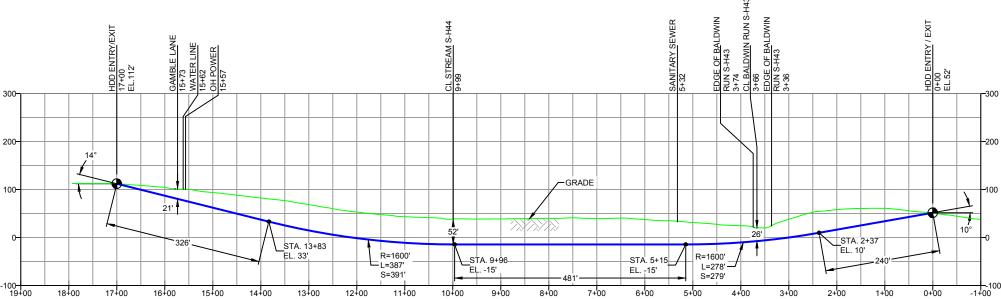
SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.

Tł.	TETRA TECH ROONEY (303) 792-5911
سنا	(303) 792-5911

PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

DWG. NO: PA-DE-0104.0025-RD





- DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION:

  1. CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY DEPTH OF ALL EXITING UTILITIES SHOWN OR NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING.

  2. THE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCE FROM EXISTING SUBSURFACE UTILITIES SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 10 FEET AS MEASURED FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE UTILITY TO OUTSIDE OF PROPOSED PIPELINE.

  3. DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CFR 49 195 & ASME B31.4

  4. CROSSING PIPE SPECIFICATION:
  HDD HORZ. LENGTH (L=):1700'
  HDD PIPE LENGTH (S=):1718'
  16" x 0.438" W.T., X-70, APISL, PSL2, ERW, BFW
  COATING: 14-16 MILS FEE WITH 30.358 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)

- INTERNAL DESIGN PRESSURE 1480 PSIG (SEAM FACTOR 1.0, DESIGH FACTOR 0.50).
   INSTALLATION METHOD: HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL (HDD).
   PIPIELINE WARNING MARKERS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BOTH SIDES OF ALL ROAD, RAILWAY, AND STREAM CROSSINGS.
   CARRIER PIPE NOT ENCASED.
   PIPE / AMBIENT TEMPERATURE MUST BE NO LESS THAN 30°F DURING PULLBACK WITHOUT PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.
   CONDUCT 4-HOUR PRE-INSTALLATION HYDROTEST OF HDD PIPE STRING TO MINIMUM 1850 PSIG.
   SEE SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT ESRI WEBMAP FOR ACCESS ROAD ALIGNMENT.

- SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL INADVERTENT RETURN CONTINGENCY PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.
   SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.'S EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PLAN WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AT ALL TIMES.

					COATING: 14-16 MILS FE	E WITH	30-35 MIL ARO (POWERCRETE R95)								
	NOTES			REF. DR	AWING		REVISIONS								
	1. ALL COORDINATES SHOWN ARE IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NAD83	ES-6.30	то	ES-6.31	EROSION & SEDIMENT PLAN			$\Box$							
	STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL DISTANCES.     ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE, LP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION.		то	SHEET 20	AERIAL SITE PLAN			П							
	OF FOREIGN UTILITIES SHOWN IN PLOT PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS FURNISHED WITHOUT LIABILITY ON THE PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNOCO PIPELINE.					EP1	REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS	MRS	05/18/16	RMB	05/18/16	AAW	05/18/16		
	LP, FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.					EP		MRS	03/23/16	RMB	03/23/16	AAW	03/23/16		
	<ol> <li>CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO DIGGING.</li> </ol>							В	ADD GEOTECH/DESIGN ADJUSTMENT	DLM	10/29/15	RMB	10/29/15	AAW	10/29/15
	5. SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER IS #1-800-786-7440.					Α	ISSUED FOR BID	MRS	08/31/15	RMB	08/31/15	AAW	08/31/15		
		DWG NO		DWG NO	DESCRIPTION	NO.	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE	СНК	DATE	APP	DATE		



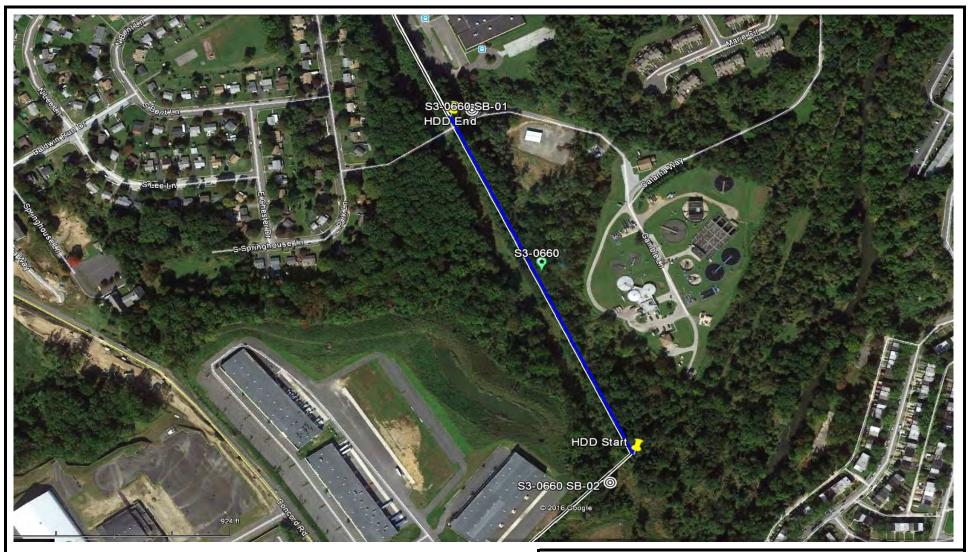
# **Sunoco Logistics**

16-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL CHESTER CREEK/GAMBLE LANE PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

SUNOCO PIPELINE, L.P.

	<b>TETRA TECH</b> (303) 792-5911	ROONEY
4	(303) 792-5911	

DWG. NO: PA-DE-0104.0025-RD-16



# LEGEND:

© Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS
HDD S3-0660
DELAWARE COUNTY, ASTON/CHESTER TOWNSHIP, PA
SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



#### TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

# **TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA P	Project No.: 103IP3406		
Project Location:	ELWYN INC., ASTON, PA			Page 1 of 1
HDD No.:	S3-0660	Dates(s) Drilled: 09-14-15	Inspector:	J. COSTELLO
Boring No.:	SB-01	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	E. ODGEN
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	30.0
Boring Location Coord	linates:	39°51'33.38"N	75°24'2.57"W	

- 511119	Location		101001				10 212.01 11					
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	Recov.	Strata	Description of Materials	6" li	ncrem	ent Blo	ws *	N
No.	From	То	From	То	Re j	(USCS)		, "		5.0		- '
			0.0	0.3			ASPHALT (3")					
1	3.0	5.0	0.3		19		BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT, TRACE FINE	9	4	4	4	8
							GRAVEL.					
2 8.0 10.0		20		DR, VARIEGATED BROWN, GRAY, WHITE FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH	1	4	4	5	8			
							A LITTLE SILT, TRACE FINE ROCK FRAGS.					
3	13.0	15.0			21		DR, VARIEGATED BROWN, BLACK, REDDISH BROWN, GRAY FINE	1	3	4	6	7
						014	SAND AND SILT, TRACE FINE ROCK FRAGS.					
4	18.0	20.0			24	SM	SAME. (USCS: SM).	1	3	6	9	9
1												
5	23.0	25.0			24		SAME	1	2	4	6	6
6	28.0	30.0			24		DR, VARIEGATED BROWN, BLACK WHITE FINE SAND WITH SOME	1	1	3	6	4
				30.0			SILT.					
·							CAVED AND DRY AT 25'.				-	
							OFF-SET BORING TO ROADWAY ON ELWYN INC. TO AVOID					
					BURIED ELECTRIC AND OVERHEAD ELECTRIC LINES.							
								<u> </u>				
1											<u> </u>	
i												

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



#### TETRA TECH

240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

# **TEST BORING LOG**

Project Name:	SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PI	PELINE PROJECT		Project No.: 103IP3406	
Project Location:	TEXAS EASTERN ROW, EAS	T OF CONCORD ROAD, ASTON, PA (DE010	Page 1 of 1		
HDD No.:	S3-0660	Dates(s) Drilled: 10-12-15	Inspector:	J. COSTELLO	
Boring No.:	SB-02	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	E. ODGEN	
Drilling Contractor:	HAD DRILLING	Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	15.5	
Boring Location Coordi	inates:	39°51'17.08"N	75°23'55.50"W		

Doming	Locatio	ii ooolali	iatoo.				70 20 00:00 11							
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	. O	Strata	Description of Materials		6" Increment Blows *					
No.	From	То	From	То	Recov. (in)	(USCS)	Description of Materials	6" 1	ncreme	nt Blo	ws *	N		
			0.0	0.5			TOPSOIL (6").							
1	3.0	5.0	0.5		16	SM/	DR, VARIEGATED (YELLOW, BROWN, WHITE, GRAY) FINE SAND AND	1	6	6	9	12		
						ML	SILT , TRACE FINE GRAVEL (USCS: SM/ML).							
2	8.0	8.8		8.5	5		PARTIALLY WEATHERED SCHIST OR GNEISS.	8	50/4"			>50		
			8.5											
3	13.0	13.9			10		PARTIALLY WEATHERED SCHIST OR GNEISS.	22	50/5"			>50		
				15.5										
								<u> </u>		<u> </u>				
								<u> </u>						
								<u> </u>						
								<u> </u>						
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 15.5'. OFF-SET BORING 10' AND DRILLED TO	+						
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 15', OFF-SET BORING AGAIN AND DRILLED	<u> </u>						
							TO AUGER REFUSAL AT 15.5'.	<del>                                     </del>						
								+						
								+						
							CAVED AND DRY AT 12'.	+						
							CAYED AND DICEATED.	+-						
							COULD NOT CORE DUE TO LACK OF ROOM ALONG AVAILABLE	+-						
							ACCESS LEDGE FOR WATER TRUCK.	₩			<u> </u>			
							ACCESS LEDGE FOR WATER TRUCK.	+			-	-		
								$\vdash$			-			
								₩			-	-		
								₩			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
								—			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
								—			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
								-			<u> </u>	+		
							OFF-SET BORING TO ROADWAY ON ELWYN INC. TO AVOID	↓		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		
							BURIED ELECTRIC AND OVERHEAD ELECTRIC LINES.	—			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
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Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

# GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S3-0660

	Test				Water	Percent	Atterburg	Limits (AS	TM D4318)	USCS				
HDD	Boring	Sample	Depth of S	Sample (ft.)	Content, %	Silts/Clays, %	Liquid	Plastic	Plasticity	Classif.				
No.	No.	No.	From	То	(ASTM D2216)	(ASTM D1140)	Limit, %	Limit, %	Index, %	(ASTM D2487)				
		2	8.0	10.0	16.8	14.3	-	-	-	-				
		3	13.0	15.0	19.3	47.5	-	-	-	-				
S3-0660	SB-01	SB-01	SB-01	SB-01	SB-01	4	18.0	20.0	20.2	46.8	39	28	11	SM
33-0000		5	23.0	25.0	41.0	47.2	-	-	-	_				
		6	28.0	30.0	30.1	33.4	-	-	-	-				
	SB-02	1	3.0	5.0	24.6	49.5	40	28	12	SM/ML				

# Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

# REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S3-0660

HDD No.	BORING NO.	REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION	GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC SETTING	BEDROCK FORMATION	GENERAL ROCK TYPE	APPROX MAX FM THICKNESS (FT)	DEPTH TO ROCK (Ft bgs) based on nearby well drilling logs	NOTES / COMMENTS
	SB-01	Pensauken and Bridgeton Formations, undifferentiated - Dark-reddish-brown, cross-stratified, feldspathic quartz sand and some thin beds of fine gravel and rare layers of clay or silt.	Moderatley sloping to the south	Pensauken and Bridgeton Formations, undifferentiated	Sand; Secondary - gravel; Other - clay or mud, silt	At least 30 feet	.25 miles with	Underlying geology not mapped, likely crystaline bedrock similar to Wissahickon or Mafic Gneiss.
S3-0660	SB-02	Mafic gneiss - Dark, medium grained; includes rocks of probable sedimentary origin; may be equivalent to pCAmgh in places.	Gently to moderately sloping to the west		Mafic gneiss; Secondary - paragneiss	No information found during literature review	No wells nearby	

Note: Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

# FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

## **GRANULAR SOILS**

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u>	N (blows)*	Particle S	ize Identifica	tion
Very Loose	5 or less	Boulders	8 in. diame	
Loose	6 to 10			
Medium Dense	11 to 30	Cobbles	3 to 8 in. di	
Dense	31to 50	Gravel	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve
very bense	51 01 more	Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve
				(4.75mm-2.00mm)
Relative Proporti	ons		Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve
<b>Description Term</b>	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve
Little	11 - 20		(. /	(0.425 – 0.074mm)
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)
And	36 - 50	Site, ciay	2000 111011 0	110. 200 5.616 (10.07 11111)

## **COHESIVE SOILS**

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

<b>Consistency</b>	N (blows)*	Plasticity	
Very Soft	3 or less	Degree of Plasticity	Plasticity Index
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight	0 - 4
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight	5 - 7
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22
Hard	31 or more	, ,	

# ROCK (Rock Cores)

Rock	Rock		
Quality Designation	Quality <u>Descripti</u>		
(RQD), %	<u>on</u>		
0-25	Very Poor		
25-50	Poor		
50-75	Fair		
75-90	Good		
90-100	Excellent		

\*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

**Groundwater** observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

# UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

Major Divisions		Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions	Laboratory Classifications				
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve)	Gravels  More than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines	Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve.  Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve),  coarse-grained soils are classified as follows:  Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP  More than 12 percent GW, GC, SM, SC  5 to 12 percent Bordering cases requiring dual symbole(1)	nbols <sup>(1)</sup>	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}} \text{ greater than 4: } C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}} \text{ between 1 and 3}$	
		Clean (Little or	GP	Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines		ng dual syr	Not meeting $C_{u}$ or $C_{c}$ requirements for GW	
		Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures		/, SP , SC ases requiri	Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with I p between 4 and 7 are
			GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures		W, GP, SW M. GC, SM orderline ca	Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols
	Sands (More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	ands to fines)	sw	Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines	of sand and of fines (frac ed soils are ch		$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{1}{L}}$	(D <sub>30</sub> )2 D <sub>10</sub> x D <sub>60</sub> between 1 and 3
		Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	ine Percentage of sand a on Percentage of fines (f coarse-grained soils ar- Less than 5 percent More than 12 percent 5 to 12 percent	Less than 5 More than 12 5 to 12	Not meeting $C_u$ or $C_c$ requirements for SW	
		Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determ Jepending		Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched
			SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	zone with I p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols
Major	Major Divisions Group Symbols		Туріса	Descriptions	For soils p When w <sub>l.</sub>	lotting nearly is near 50 us	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w <sub>L</sub> =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.
:00 sieve)	Silts and clays (Liquid limit less than 50)	ML	sands, rock fi	s and very fine lour, silty or clayey r clayey silts with iy	60	O A Line:		
		CL	plasticity, gra	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	5(	U Line:	1 1	Or I
is r than No.		OL	Organic silts clays of low	and organic silty plasticity	% (PI), %	0		, or Or
Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	MH		s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	Plasticity Index (PI), %		Juge / F	MH or OH
		СН	Inorganic clar	ys of high plasticity,	Plasi		Character	
		ОН	Organic clays	s of medium to high anic silts	7		ML or OL	0 70 80 90 100
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe	er highly organic	10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 Liquid Limit (LL), %			

<sup>(1)</sup> Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.