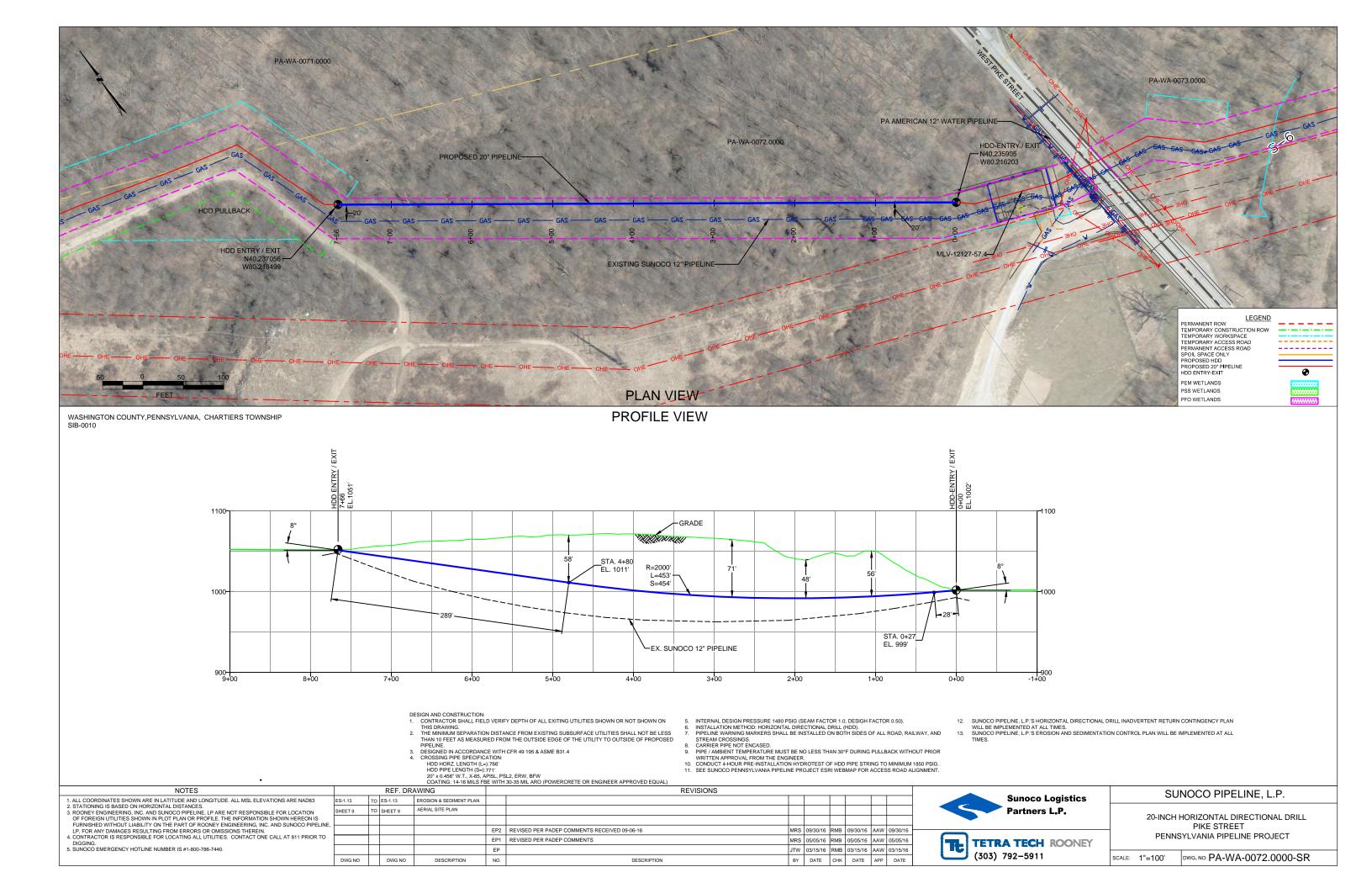
HDD PA-WA-0072.0000-SR

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

This drill will not cross any high risk environmental areas, such as streams or wetlands, or any transportation lines, such as roads or railroads. The 20" drill does parallel the existing ME1 12" pipeline drill. The geotechnical results from November 2014, as well as the previous drill information and other data points were used to determine the entry/exit angles, and depths to pass through the best substrates while maintaining the pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). According to the geotechnical report the substrate the drill will travel through is a silty clay down to 20 feet and potentially rock beyond that. Based on the geotechnical report, the drill profile, and the previous drill data minimal inadvertent returns are expected.





TETRA TECH

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TEST BORING LOG

Project Name: SUNC	Project No.: 103IP2762			
Project Location:	Page 1 of 1			
Test Boring No.:	SB-01	Dates(s) Drilled: 11/14/14	Inspector:	J. COSTELLO
Drilling Contractor:	HYNES	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	JUSTIN
Surface Elevation (ft)	:	Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	21.0

Surfac	e Elevat	ion (ft):					Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED Total Depth (ft): 21.0)			
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials		Increm		N
No.	From	То	From	То	Re.	(USCS)	Description of Materials	l	Blows	*	
1	0	2.0	0.0		18		VARI-COLORED (BROWN, BLACK, GRAY) SILTY CLAY WITH SOME	5	5	8	13
							FINE SAND, TRACE F-GRAVEL. STIFF. (USCS: CL).				
2	3.0	4.5			16		DARK BROWN SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND WITH THIN APPARENT	5	10	13	23
							COAL SEAMS, TRACE F-GRAVEL. VERY STIFF.				
3	6.0	7.5			18		DARK BROWN TO REDDISH BROWN (WITH MOTTLES OF GRAY)	5	7	12	19
						CL	SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND, TRACE F-GRAVEL. VERY STIFF.				
4	9.0	10.5			14		DARK BROWN TO REDDISH BORWN (WITH MOTTLES OF GRAY)	5	6	9	15
						=	SILTY CLAY, A LITTLE F- SAND, TRACE F-GRAVEL. USCS: CL.				
						-	STIFF TO VERY STIFF.				
5	14.0	15.5			16		YELLOWISH TO GREENISH BROWN SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND,	5	6	10	16
				19.5		-	TRACE FINE SILTSTONE GRAVEL. VERY STIFF.				
6	19.0	20.5	19.5	21.0	14		PARTIALLY WEATHERED LIGHT GRAY SHALE OR SILTSTONE.	10	25	29	54
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 21'.				
							CAVED AND DRY AT 13'.				
								1			
							BORING LOCATION IS LOCATED APPROXIMATELY 10' BELOW				
							PREVIOUS NATURAL GRADE (ROUGH, VISUAL ONLY).				
								1			
								1			
								-			
								1			
								1			<u> </u>

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 2.0 TSF S3: 3.0 TSF S4: 3.0 TSF DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



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TEST BORING LOG

Project Name: SUNC	Project No.: 103IP2762			
Project Location:	Page 1 of 1			
Test Boring No.:	SB-02	Dates(s) Drilled: 11/14/14	Inspector:	J. COSTELLO
Drilling Contractor:	HYNES	Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586	Driller:	JUSTIN
Surface Elevation (ft):		Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED	Total Depth (ft):	20.0

Surfac	e Elevat	ion (ft):					Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED Total Depth (ft): 20.0)					
Sample	Sample	Depth (ft)	Strata D	Depth (ft)	Recov. (in)	Strata	Description of Materials		Description of Materials		6" Increment		N
No.	From	То	From	То	Re (i	(USCS)	Description of Materials	E	Blows	*			
1	0	2.0	0.0		18		VARI-COLORED (BROWN, BLACK, GRAY) SILTY CLAY WITH SOME	3	5	7	12		
						CL	FINE SAND, TRACE F-GRAVEL (USCS: CL). STIFF.						
2	3.0	4.5			16		LIGHT GRAY TO BROWN SILTY CLAY, WITH A TRACE OF FINE	3	7	10	17		
				5.5			SAND, TRACE F-GRAVEL (USCS: CL). VERY STIFF.						
3	6.0	7.5	5.5		14	SC/C	YELLOWISH BROWN FINE SAND AND SILTY CLAY WITH A LITTLE	4	9	15	24		
				10.0		L	SILTSTONE F-GRAVEL. MEDIUM DENSE.						
4	9.0	10.5	10.0		16		GRAY TO YELLOWISH BROWN SILTY CLAY AND FINE SAND WITH	6	19	22	41		
							SOME FINE TO COARSE SHALE GRAVEL. HARD.						
5	14.0	15.5			16	CL	REDDISH BROWN SILTY CLAY WITH A LITTLE FINE SAND AND	15	24	26	50		
				17.0			GRAVEL (USCS: CL). HARD.						
6	19.0	19.4	17.0	20.0	4		PARTIALLY WEATHERED REDDISH BROWN SHALE.	50/5"					
							AUGER REFUSAL AT 20'.						
							CAVED AND DRY AT 9'.						
								+-					
								_					
								+-					

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 2.75 TSF S2: 3 TSF S5: >4 TSF DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO MARINER EAST VARIOUS VALVE SITES

Valve Site/				Water	Percent	Atterburg Limits (ASTM D4318)			USCS
Soil Boring	Sample	Depth of S	Depth of Sample (ft.)		Silts/Clays, %	Liquid	Plastic	Plasticity	Classif.
No.	No.	From	То	(ASTM D2216)	(ASTM D1140)	Limit, %	Limit, %	Index, %	(ASTM D2487)
	1	0.0	2.0	18.2	72.7	40	23	17	CL
	2	3.0	4.5	14.5	59.4	-	-	-	-
WEST PIKE/SB-01	3	6.0	7.5	17.0	60.8	-	-	-	-
WEST FIRE/SD-01	4	9.0	10.5	23.3	83.5	37	23	14	CL
	5	14.0	15.5	18.3	62.3	-	-	-	-
	6	19.0	20.5	12.4	51.3	-	-	-	-
	1	0.0	2.0	19.8	70.0	-	-	-	-
	2	3.0	4.5	16.8	97.9	38	23	15	CL
WEST PIKE/SB-02	3	6.0	7.5	10.1	49.0	-	-	-	-
WEST FIRE/SB-02	4	9.0	10.5	8.5	61.5	-	-	-	-
	5	14.0	15.5	8.3	89.9	39	22	17	CL
	6	19.0	19.4	9.6	85.4	-	-	-	-

Notes:

¹⁾ Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

GRANULAR SOILS

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

<u>Density</u> Very Loose	<u>N (blows)*</u> 5 or less	<u>Particle S</u>	ize Identifica	<u>tion</u>		
•	6 to 10	Boulders 8 in. diameter or more				
Loose		Cobbles	3 to 8 in. di	ameter		
Medium Dense Dense	11 to 30 31to 50	Gravel	Coarse (C)	3 in. to ¾ in. sieve		
Very Dense	51 or more		Fine (F)	¾ in. to No. 4 sieve		
,		Sand	Coarse (C)	No. 4 to No. 10 sieve		
				(4.75mm-2.00mm)		
Relative Proportion	ons		Medium	No. 10 to No. 40 sieve		
Description Term	<u>Percent</u>		(M)	(2.00mm – 0.425mm)		
Trace	1 - 10		Fine (F)	No. 40 to No. 200 sieve		
Little	11 - 20			(0.425 – 0.074mm)		
Some	21 - 35	Silt/Clay	Less Than a	No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm)		
And	36 - 50	-, ,		,		

COHESIVE SOILS

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

Consistency	N (blows)*	Plasticity	
Very Soft	3 or less	<u>Degree of Plasticity</u>	<u>Plasticity Index</u>
Soft	4 to 5	None to Slight	0 - 4
Medium Stiff	6 to 10	Slight	5 - 7
Stiff	11 to 15	Medium	8- 22
Very Stiff	16 to 30	High to Very High	> 22
Hard	31 or more	, ,	

ROCK (Rock Cores)

Rock	Rock				
Quality <u>Designation</u>	Quality <u>Descripti</u>				
(RQD), %	<u>on</u>				
0-25	Very Poor				
25-50	Poor				
50-75	Fair				
75-90	Good				
90-100	Excellent				

*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

Major Divisions			Group Symbols	Typical Descriptions	Laboratory Classifications					
	n is larger	Clean gravel (Little or no fines)	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines		nbols ⁽¹⁾	$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}} \text{ greater than 4: } C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \text{ x } D_{60}} \text{ between 1 and 3}$			
(6)	Gravels More than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size	Clean (Little or	GP	Poorly graded gravels, gravel- sand mixtures, little or no fines	curve. 00 sieve),	Gw, GP, Sw, SP GM. GC, SM, SC Borderline cases requiring dual symbols ⁽¹⁾	Not meeting C _u or C _c requiren	nents for GW		
o. 200 sieve	Gra n half of co than No. 4	Gravel with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	grain size (than No. 2	grain size than No. : ollows: /, SP /, SC ases requir	Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits plotting in hatched zone with I p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols		
d Soils ger than No	More tha	Gravel v (Appre amount	GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures	gravel from tion smaller assified as fo	W, GP, SW M. GC, SM orderline ca	Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7			
Coarse Grained Soils f material is larger tha	maller than	ands io fines)	SW Well graded sands, gravely sands, little or no fines	of sand and of fines (frac ed soils are cla		$C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c}=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3				
Coarse Grained Soils (More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve)	Sands (More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 Sieve)	Clean sands (Little or no fines)	SP	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows:	Less than 5 percent More than 12 percent 5 to 12 percent	Not meeting C_u or C_c require	ments for SW		
N)	half of coa	n fines able fines)	SM	Silty sands, sand- silt mixtures	Determ Jepending		Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4	Limits Plotting in hatched		
	(More than	Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)	SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7	zone with I p between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols		
Major	Divisions	Group Symbols	Туріса	Descriptions	For soils p When w _{l.}	lotting nearly is near 50 us	on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as	= 29.5, w _L =60 gives CH-MH. ± 2 percent.		
	ıys han 50)	ML	sands, rock fi	s and very fine lour, silty or clayey r clayey silts with iy	60	O A Line:				
200 sieve)	Silts and clays Jimit less than 50)	CL	plasticity, gra	ys of low to medium velly clays , sandy ays, lean clays	5(U Line:	1 1	Or I		
is r than No.	Silt (Liquid li	OL	Organic silts clays of low	and organic silty plasticity	% (PI), %	0		, or Or		
Fine-grained soils (More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit greater than 50)	мн		s, micaceous or s fine sandy or silty silts	Plasticity Index (PI), %		Juge / F	MH or OH		
Fin half of mat		СН	Inorganic clar	ys of high plasticity,	- Plasti		Character			
(More than		ОН	Organic clays	s of medium to high anic silts	7		ML or OL	0 70 80 90 100		
	Highly organic soils	Pt	Peat and othe	er highly organic			Liquid Limit (LL			

⁽¹⁾ Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.