

2025 York County

Clean Water Progress Snapshot

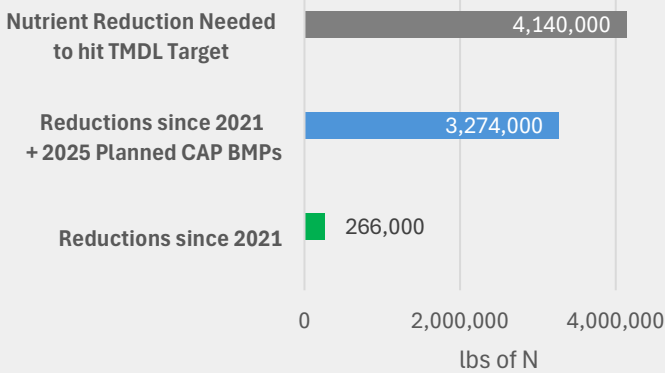
York County is one of 34 counties in Pennsylvania’s Chesapeake Bay Watershed that have developed a voluntary Countywide Action Plan (CAP). The goal of each CAP is to reduce nitrogen, phosphorus, and sediment loads generated within the county. Mitigating these nutrient loads benefits not only the health of the Chesapeake Bay but also improves local water and soil quality. This Snapshot provides an overview of the county’s current nutrient loading rates, the county identified nutrient reduction goals, and the progress made to date.

Current Conditions

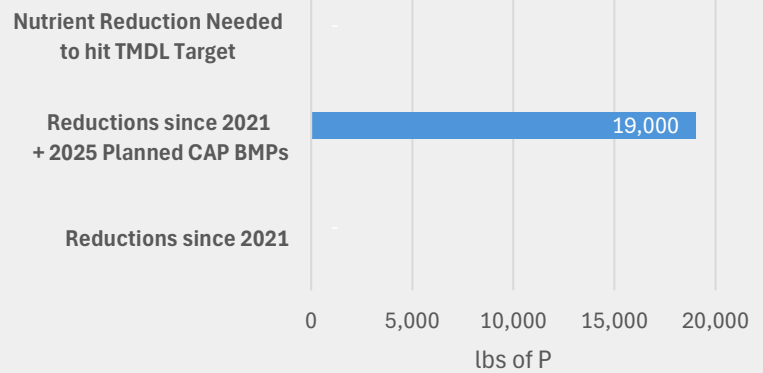
York County’s current nutrient loading rate is approximately 11.86 million pounds of nitrogen and 431,985 pounds of phosphorus per year. To meet the requirements established under the Chesapeake Bay Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL), the county must reduce these loads to 7.7 million pounds of nitrogen annually. Achieving this target will require total reductions of 4.14 million pounds of nitrogen. York County has met their phosphorus TMDL goal.

York County has been working on implementation efforts related to the CAP since 2021 resulting in 266,000 pounds of nitrogen reduction. Due to technical changes in the Chesapeake Assessment Scenario Tool (CAST), nutrient loading rates to the county have increased affecting results below. This change is not necessarily reflective of on-the-ground implementation or monitoring efforts in the county. Additionally, in its 2025 CAP BMP Entry Form, the county set a goal to reduce nutrient loads by 3 million pounds of nitrogen and 19,000 pounds of phosphorus.

Nitrogen Reduction Progress



Phosphorus Reduction Progress



York County’s Top 3 Most Implemented Best Management Practices of 2024



#1

Conservation Crop Rotation



#2

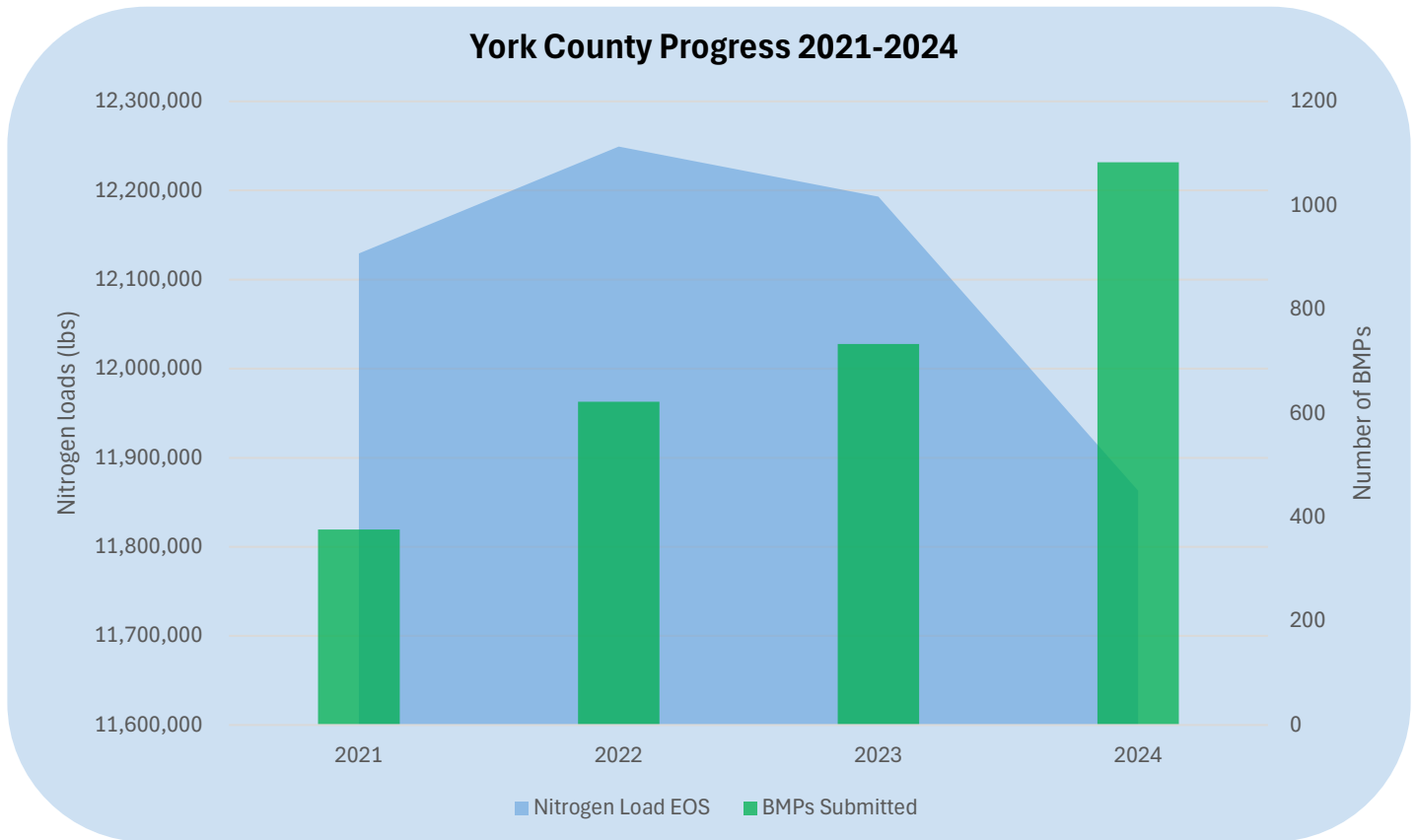
Infiltration Practices



#3

Grassed Waterways

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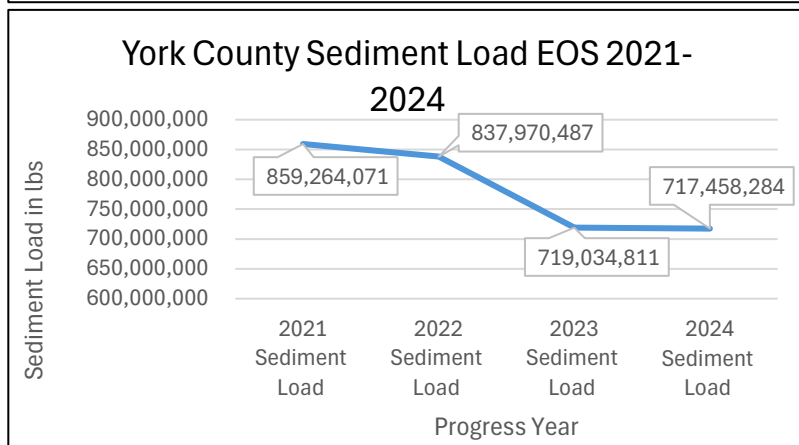
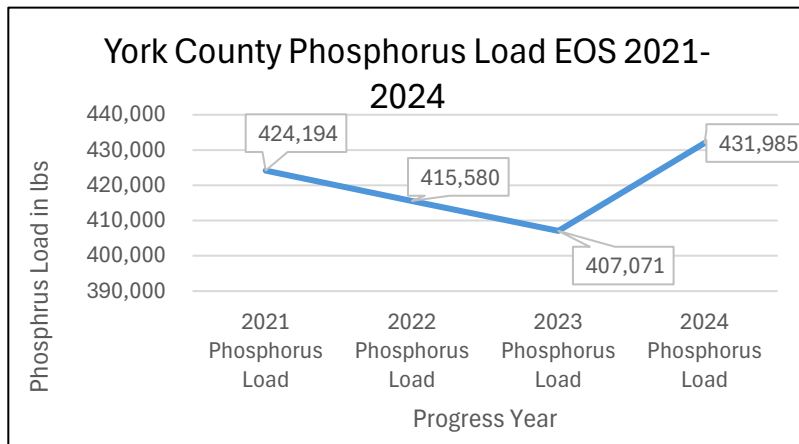


York County contains 8 major watersheds: Codorus Creek, South Branch Codorus Creek, Deer Creek, Gunpowder River, Muddy Creek, West Conewago Creek, Yellow Breeches Creek, and Susquehanna River. Watersheds in York County have elevated levels of nitrogen, phosphorus, and sediment. Of the 1,670 total stream miles in York County, approximately 25% are impaired.

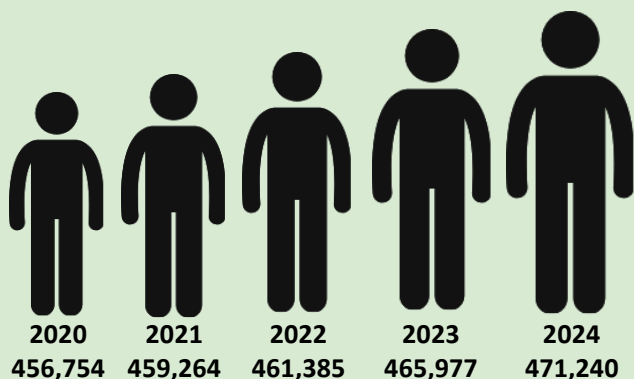
892

Nutrient Impaired Stream Miles in York County

As you review the information provided in this Snapshot, it is important to keep in mind that several influencing factors are beyond the control of the local organizations participating in the CAP process. These include population growth, land use changes, and limitations within the Chesapeake Assessment Scenario Tool (CAST).



Population Change from 2020 to 2024



Disclaimer: This dataset represents the original information submitted to NEIEN/CAST and does not reflect all active Best Management Practices (BMPs) currently in the CAST system. It may not include subsequent updates, corrections, or additions. Furthermore, this data does not account for BMP credit durations or lifespans as defined within the CAST model.