

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

# Section 1. Identification

Product name

: EXALT™ 1100 ADDITIVE

™ a trademark of Baker Hughes Incorporated.

Product code

: EXALT1100

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses

: Fuel Additive.

Print date

: 1/23/2017

Validation date

: 1/23/2017

Version

: 1

Supplier's details

: Baker Petrolite LLC 12645 W. Airport Blvd.

Sugar Land, TX 77478

For Product Information/SDSs Call: 800-231-3606 (8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. CST, Monday - Friday) 281-276-5400

Emergency telephone

: CHEMTREC: 800-424-9300 (U.S. 24 hour)

number (with hours of

Baker Petrolite: 800-231-3606

operation)

(001)281-276-5400 CANUTEC: 613-996-6666 (Canada 24 hours)

CHEMTREC Int'l 01-703-527-3887 (International 24 hour)

## Section 2. Hazards identification

**OSHA/HCS** status

: This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

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Classification of the substance or mixture

: ACUTE TOXICITY (oral) - Category 4
ACUTE TOXICITY (dermal) - Category 3

SKIN CORROSION - Category 1 SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE - Category 1

**GHS label elements** 

Hazard pictograms





Signal word

: Danger

Hazard statements

: Toxic in contact with skin. Harmful if swallowed.

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements

Prevention

: Wear protective gloves. Wear eye or face protection. Wear protective clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

## Section 2. Hazards identification

Response

: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician. IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician. Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician. IF ON SKIN: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. Wash with plenty of soap and water. Call a POISON CENTER or physician if you feel unwell. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician.

Storage

: Store locked up.

Disposal

: Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.

Hazards not otherwise

classified

: None known.

## Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture

: Mixture

Ingredient name	%	CAS number
Sodium hydroxide	30 - 40	1310-73-2
Sodium borohydride	10 - 20	16940-66-2

## Section 4. First aid measures

#### Description of necessary first aid measures

Eye contact

: Get medical attention immediately. Call a poison center or physician. Immediately flush the eye(s) continuously with lukewarm, gently flowing water for at least 20-60 minutes while holding the eyelid(s) open. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Chemical burns must be treated promptly by a physician.

Inhalation

: Call a poison center or physician. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway.

Skin contact

: Get medical attention immediately. Call a poison center or physician. Wash affected area with soap and mild detergent for at least 20 - 60 minutes. Wash with plenty of soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing it, or wear gloves. Chemical burns must be treated promptly by a physician. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.

Ingestion

: Call a poison center or physician. Wash out mouth with water. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Chemical burns must be treated promptly by a physician. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway.

### Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

#### Potential acute health effects

Eye contact

: Causes serious eve damage.

Inhalation

: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

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## Section 4. First aid measures

Skin contact

: Causes severe burns. Toxic in contact with skin.

Ingestion

: Harmful if swallowed.

#### Over-exposure signs/symptoms

Eye contact

: pain,watering,redness

Inhalation

: No specific data.

Skin contact

: pain or irritation, redness, blistering may occur

Ingestion

: stomach pains

### Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Notes to physician

: Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.

Specific treatments

: No specific treatment.

Protection of first-aiders

: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water

before removing it, or wear gloves.

### See toxicological information (Section 11)

# Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

### Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing

media

: Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

: None known.

Specific hazards arising

from the chemical Hazardous thermal

decomposition products

: In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst.

: metal oxide/oxides

Special protective actions for fire-fighters

: Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

## Section 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is

inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders: If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For nonemergency personnel".

## Section 6. Accidental release measures

### **Environmental precautions**

: Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

#### Small spill

: Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble. Alternatively, or if water-insoluble, absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

#### Large spill

Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Dike spill area and do not allow product to reach sewage system or surface or ground water. Notify any reportable spill to authorities. (See section 12 for environmental risks and 13 for disposal information.) Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with noncombustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

If RQ (Reportable Quantity) is exceeded, report to National Spill Response Office at 1-800-424-8802.

## Section 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

#### Protective measures

: Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Do not get in eyes or on skin or clothing. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Do not ingest. If during normal use the material presents a respiratory hazard, use only with adequate ventilation or wear appropriate respirator. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Keep away from acids. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.

### Advice on general occupational hygiene

: Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

# including any incompatibilities

Conditions for safe storage, : Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Store locked up. Separate from acids. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

# Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

# Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
Sodium hydroxide	ACGIH TLV (United States, 4/2014).  C: 2 mg/m³, 0 times per shift, 0 hours.  OSHA PEL (United States, 2/2013).  TWA: 2 mg/m³, 0 times per shift, 8 hours.  OSHA PEL 1989 (United States, 3/1989).  CEIL: 2 mg/m³, 0 times per shift, 0 hours.
Sodium borohydride	None.

Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

If OSHA permissible exposure levels are shown above they are the OSHA 1989 levels or are from subsequent OSHA regulatory actions. Although the 1989 levels have been vacated the 11th Circuit Court of Appeals, Baker Hughes recommends that these lower exposure levels be observed as reasonable worker protection.

Appropriate engineering controls

: If user operations generate dust, fumes, gas, vapor or mist, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits.

### Individual protection measures

Hygiene measures : Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before

eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period.

Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing.

Wash contaminated clothing before reusing.

**Eye/face protection**: Wear chemical safety goggles. When transferring material wear face-shield in addition

to chemical safety goggles. If inhalation hazards exist, a full-face respirator may be

required instead.

Hand protection : Chemical-resistant gloves.

Skin protection : Wear long sleeves and chemical resistant apron to prevent repeated or prolonged skin

contact.

Respiratory protection : If a risk assessment indicates it is necessary, use a properly fitted, air purifying or

supplied air respirator complying with an approved standard. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the

safe working limits of the selected respirator.

## Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

## <u>Appearance</u>

Physical state : Liquid.

Color : Off-white.

Odor : Mild.

Odor threshold : Not available.

**pH** : 13.9 [Conc. (% w/w): 100%]

: Neat - without dilution.

Melting/freezing point : Not available.

Boiling point : Not available.

Initial Boiling Point : Not available.

Flash point : Not available.

Not available.

Burning time : Not applicable.
Burning rate : Not applicable.

Evaporation rate : Not available.

**Flammability (solid, gas)** : Non-flammable in the presence of the following materials or conditions: open flames, sparks and static discharge and heat.

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# Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

Lower and upper explosive

(flammable) limits

: Not available.

Vapor pressure : Not available. : Not available. Vapor density Relative density : 1.4 (25°C)

Density

: 11.6888 (lbs/gal)

Solubility in water

: Soluble

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: Not available.

Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature: Not available.

: Not available.

Viscosity

: Not available. : Not available.

VOC **Pour Point** 

: Not available.

## Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity

: No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.

**Chemical stability** 

: The product is stable.

Possibility of hazardous

reactions

: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

Conditions to avoid

: No specific data.

Incompatible materials

: Reactive or incompatible with the following materials: oxidizing materials, acids and

Incompatible with aluminum, copper, copper alloys, and zinc. Water, acid, or high

temperatures can liberate flammable hydrogen gas.

Hazardous decomposition

products

: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should

not be produced.

# Section 11. Toxicological information

### Information on toxicological effects

### Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
Sodium borohydride	LD50 Dermal LD50 Oral	Rabbit Rat	230 mg/kg 162 mg/kg	-
EXALT™ 1100 ADDITIVE	LD50 Dermal LD50 Oral	Rabbit Rat	1000 mg/kg 500 to 1000 mg/ kg	-

### Irritation/Corrosion

No applicable toxicity data

#### **Sensitization**

No applicable toxicity data

#### Mutagenicity

No applicable toxicity data

# Section 11. Toxicological information

### Carcinogenicity

No applicable toxicity data

### Reproductive toxicity

No applicable toxicity data

### **Teratogenicity**

No applicable toxicity data

### Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Name	Category	Route of exposure	Target organs
Sodium borohydride	Category 3	Not applicable.	Respiratory tract irritation

### Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Not applicable.

### **Aspiration hazard**

Not available.

Information on the likely routes of exposure

: Routes of entry anticipated: Dermal, Inhalation.

## Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

#### Short term exposure

Potential immediate

: Not available.

effects

Potential delayed effects

: Not available.

#### Potential chronic health effects

General

No known significant effects or critical hazards.
No known significant effects or critical hazards.
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Mutagenicity Teratogenicity

Fertility effects

Carcinogenicity

: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Developmental effects** 

No known significant effects or critical hazards.No known significant effects or critical hazards.

### Numerical measures of toxicity

### Acute toxicity estimates

Not available.

# Section 12. Ecological information

### **Toxicity**

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
Sodium hydroxide	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Crustaceans - Ceriodaphnia dubia - Neonate	48 hours
	Acute LC50 125 ppm Fresh water	Fish - Gambusia affinis - Adult	96 hours

### Persistence and degradability

Not available.

Other adverse effects

: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

# Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

: Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

# Section 14. Transport information

	DOT Classification	TDG Classification	IMDG	IATA
UN number	UN3320	UN3320	UN3320	UN3320
UN proper shipping name	Sodium borohydride and sodium hydroxide solution	Sodium borohydride and sodium hydroxide solution	Sodium borohydride and sodium hydroxide solution	Sodium borohydride and sodium hydroxide solution
Transport hazard class(es)	8	8	8	8
Packing group	[]	11		III ·
Environmental hazards	No.	No.	No.	No.
Additional information	-	Product classified as per the following sections of the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations: 2.40-2.42 (Class 8).	Emergency schedules (EmS) F-A S-B	

Special precautions for user: Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

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## Section 14. Transport information

Transport in bulk according

: Not available.

to Annex II of MARPOL and

the IBC Code

**DOT Reportable** 

Sodium hydroxide, 214 gal of this product.

Quantity

Marine pollutant

Not available.

North-America NAERG

: 157

## Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations

: TSCA 12(b) one-time export: No products were found.

TSCA 12(b) annual export notification: No products were found.

United States inventory (TSCA 8b): All components are listed or exempted.

Clean Water Act (CWA) 307: No products were found.

Clean Water Act (CWA) 311: sodium hydroxide

### United States - Clean Air Act Section 112(b) Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs):

List name	Status	Ingredient name	Name on list	Conc.
None of the components are listed.		_		

SARA 302/304

: No products were found.

SARA 311/312

Classification

: Immediate (acute) health hazard

**SARA 313** 

Supplier notification

: No products were found.

<u>Canada</u>

Canada (CEPA DSL):

: All components are listed or exempted.

## Section 16. Other information

### National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)



**History** 

Date of printing

: 1/23/2017

#### Notice to reader

NOTE: The information on this SDS is based on data which is considered to be accurate. Baker Hughes, however, makes no guarantees or warranty, either expressed or implied of the accuracy or completeness of this information.

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