

Northwest Regional Office CLEAN WATER PROGRAM

Application Type Renewal Non-Municipal Facility Type Major / Minor Minor

NPDES PERMIT FACT SHEET **INDIVIDUAL SEWAGE**

Application No.	PA0034380
APS ID	1068146
Authorization ID	1404377

Applicant and Facility Information

Applicant Name	Quadland Corporation	Facility Name	Emlenton Service Plaza
Applicant Address	7041 Truck World Boulevard	Facility Address	I-80 Exit 43
	Hubbard, OH 44425-3254		Emlenton, PA 16373
Applicant Contact	Steven Lukac, V.P. of Operations (sjlukac@quadlandcorp.com)	Facility Contact	Steven Lukac, V.P. of Operations (silukac@quadlandcorp.com)
Applicant Phone	(330) 565-1707	Facility Phone	(330) 565-1707
Client ID	191576	Site ID	269643
Ch 94 Load Status	Not Overloaded	Municipality	Scrubgrass Township
Connection Status	No Limitations	County	Venango
Date Application Receiv	vedJuly 25, 2022	EPA Waived?	Yes
Date Application Accep	tedJuly 27, 2022	If No, Reason	
Purpose of Application	Renewal of an existing NPDES Perr	nit for an existing disch	arge of treated sanitary wastewater.

Summary of Review

Act 14 - Proof of Notification was submitted and received. A Part II Water Quality Management permit is not required at this time. The applicant should be able to meet the limits of this permit, which will protect the uses of the receiving stream. I. OTHER REQUIREMENTS: SPECIAL CONDITIONS: Α. Stormwater into Sewers Solids Management II. B. Right of Way Requirements Applicable to Stormwater Outfalls III. C. Solids Handling D. Public Sewerage Availability E. Effluent Chlorine Optimization and Minimization

F. Little or No Assimilative Capacity

There are no open violations in efacts associated with the subject Client ID (191576) as of 8/16/2023. 8/31/2023 CWY

Approve	Deny	Signatures	Date
~		Stephen A. McCauley	8/16/2023
^		Stephen A. McCauley, E.I.T. / Environmental Engineering Specialist	0/10/2023
×		Chad W. Yurisic	8/31/2023
X		Chad W. Yurisic, P.E. / Environmental Engineer Manager	0/31/2023

Discharge, Receiving	g Water	rs and Water Supply Informa	ation	
Outfall No. 001			Design Flow (MGD)	0.02
	0' 32.00		Longitude	-79º 44' 18.00"
Quad Name -	0 32.00)	Quad Code	
Wastewater Descrip	otion	Sewage Effluent		
Wastewater Descrip				
5		med Tributary to the		10100
Receiving Waters		neny River (CWF (exist. use))		42123
NHD Com ID	-	79847	RMI	2.19
Drainage Area	0.18		Yield (cfs/mi ²)	0.1
Q ₇₋₁₀ Flow (cfs)	0.018			calculated
Elevation (ft)	1339			0.040646
Watershed No.	16-G		Chapter 93 Class.	WWF
Existing Use	CWF	(Cold Water Fishes)*	Existing Use Qualifier	Use Attainability Analysis
Exceptions to Use	-		Exceptions to Criteria	-
Assessment Status		Impaired**		
Cause(s) of Impairr	nent	Metals		
Source(s) of Impair	ment	Abandoned Mine Drainage		
TMDL Status		-	Name -	
Background/Ambier	nt Data		Data Source	
pH (SU)			-	
Temperature (°F)			-	
Hardness (mg/L)			-	
Other:			-	
Nearest Downstrea	m Publi	c Water Supply Intake	Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc Em	lenton
PWS Waters	Allegher	ny River	Flow at Intake (cfs)	1,376
PWS RMI	90.0		Distance from Outfall (mi)	4.0

- * DEP has evaluated information indicating that the existing use of the receiving waters is different than the designated use under 25 Pa. Code § 93.9. In developing the draft NPDES permit, DEP is proposing to protect the existing use of the receiving waters. Following DEP's notice of the receipt of the application and the draft permit in the Pennsylvania Bulletin, DEP will accept written comments during the public comment period regarding DEP's tentative determination to protect the existing use. DEP will make a final determination on existing use protection for the receiving waters as part of the final permit action.
- ** The receiving stream is impaired for AMD metals (Aluminum, Iron, and Manganese). Per the SOP, monitoring will be added at Outfall 001 for Aluminum, Iron, and Manganese to determine whether the discharge is contributing to the impairment. The three stormwater outfalls will not be monitored.

Sludge use and disposal description and location(s): <u>All sludge is disposed of at an approved landfill.</u>

Public Participation

DEP will publish notice of the receipt of the NPDES permit application and a tentative decision to issue the individual NPDES permit in the Pennsylvania Bulletin in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 92a.82. Upon publication in the Pennsylvania Bulletin, DEP will accept written comments from interested persons for a 30-day period (which may be extended for one additional 15-day period at DEP's discretion), which will be considered in making a final decision on the application. Any person may request or petition for a public hearing with respect to the application. A public hearing may be held if DEP determines that there is significant public interest in holding a hearing. If a hearing is held, notice of the hearing will be published in the Pennsylvania Bulletin at least 30 days prior to the hearing and in at least one newspaper of general circulation within the geographical area of the discharge.

Narrative: This Fact Sheet details the determination of draft NPDES permit limits for an existing discharge of 0.02 MGD of treated sewage from an existing non-municipal STP in Scrubgrass Township, Venango County.

Treatment permitted under WQM Permit No. 6106402 consists of the following: A 10,150 gallon flow equalization tank with a comminutor and an overflow bar screen, a 26,172 gallon aeration tank, a 5,327 gallon settling tank, a 5,040 gallon sludge stabilization tank, tablet chlorine disinfection with a 670 gallon compartment for chlorine contact, and tablet dechlorination with a 290 gallon compartment for dechlorination contact.

1. Streamflow:

Unnamed Tributary to the Allegheny River at Outfall 001:

Drainage Area:	<u>0.18</u>	sq. mi.	(USGS StreamStats)
Yieldrate:	<u>0.1</u>	cfsm	(default)
% of stream allocated:	<u>100%</u>	Basis:	No nearby discharges
Q7-10:	<u>0.018</u>	cfs	(calculated)

2. Wasteflow:

Maximum discharge:	<u>0.02</u>	MGD =	<u>0.03</u> cfs	
Runoff flow period:	24	hours	Basis: Equalized flow and previous WQPRs	

There is less than 3 parts stream flow (Q7-10) to 1 part effluent (design flow). However, since this is an existing discharge, the more stringent treatment requirements cannot be achieved, and the receiving stream is not impaired by the discharge, the standards in DEP guidance (391-2000-014) will not be applied.

Flow will be required to be monitored as authorized under Chapter 92a.61, and as recommended in the SOP.

3. Parameters:

The following parameters were evaluated: pH, Total Suspended Solids, Fecal Coliform, E. Coli, Total Phosphorus, Total Nitrogen, NH₃-N, CBOD₅, Dissolved Oxygen, and Disinfection.

а. <u>pH</u>

Between 6.0 and 9.0 at all times

Basis: Application of Chapter 93.7 technology-based limits.

The measurement frequency was previously set to 1/day as recommended in the SOP, based on Table 6-3 in the "Technical Guidance for the Development and Specification of Effluent Limitations" (362-0400-001), which will be retained.

b. <u>Total Suspended Solids</u>

Limits are 30.0 mg/l as a monthly average and 60.0 as an instantaneous maximum.

Basis: Application of Chapter 92a47 technology-based limits.

c. Fecal Coliform

05/01 - 09/30:	<u>200/100ml</u> <u>1,000/100ml</u>	(monthly average geometric mean) (instantaneous maximum)
10/01 - 04/30:	<u>2,000/100ml</u> <u>10,000/100ml</u>	(monthly average geometric mean) (instantaneous maximum)

Basis: Application of Chapter 92a47 technology-based limits

d. <u>E. Coli</u>

Monitoring was added for E. Coli at a frequency of 1/year.

Basis: Application of Chapter 92a.61 as recommended by the SOP for flows between 0.002 MGD and 0.05 MGD.

e. <u>Phosphorus</u>

Chapter 96.5 does not apply. The previous monitoring for Total Phosphorus will be retained in accordance with the SOP, based on Chapter 92a.61. The monitoring frequency will be reduced from 1/quarter to 1/year since the receiving stream is not impaired for nutrients, per the SOP.

f. <u>Total Nitrogen</u>

The previous monitoring for Total Nitrogen will be retained in accordance with the SOP, based on Chapter 92a.61. The monitoring frequency will be reduced from 1/quarter to 1/year since the receiving stream is not impaired for nutrients, per the SOP.

g. <u>Ammonia-Nitrogen (NH₃-N)</u>

Median discharge pH to be used:	<u>7.2</u>	Standard Units (S.U.)
	В	asis: eDMR data from previous 12 months
Discharge temperature:	<u>25°C</u>	(default value used in the absence of data)
Median stream pH to be used:	<u>7.0</u>	Standard Units (S.U.)
	В	asis: default value used in the absence of data
Stream Temperature:	<u>20°C</u>	(default value used for CWF modeling)
Background NH ₃ -N concentration:	<u>0.1</u>	mg/l
	В	asis: <u>Default value</u>
Calculated NH ₃ -N Summer limits:	<u>25.0</u> 50.0	mg/l (monthly average) mg/l (instantaneous maximum)

Calculated NH₃-N Winter limits: <u>25.0</u> mg/l (monthly average) <u>50.0</u> mg/l (instantaneous maximum)

Result: <u>WQ modeling resulted in the summer limits above (see Attachment 1). The winter limits are</u> calculated as three times the summer limits, but since the technology-based limits would govern, they will be used. Per the SOP, and the previous permit, year-long monitoring will be retained for NH3-N.

h. <u>CBOD₅</u>

Median discharge pH to be used:	<u>7.2</u>	Standard Units (S.U.)
	В	Basis: eDMR data from previous 12 months
Discharge temperature:	<u>25°C</u>	(default value used in the absence of data)
Median stream pH to be used:	<u>7.0</u>	Standard Units (S.U.)
	В	Basis: default value used in the absence of data
Stream Temperature:	<u>20°C</u>	(default value used for CWF modeling)
Background CBOD5 concentration:	<u>2.0</u>	mg/l
	В	Basis: <u>Default value</u>
Calculated CBOD ₅ limits:	<u>25.0</u> 50.0	mg/l (monthly average) mg/l (instantaneous maximum)

Result: <u>WQ modeling resulted in the limits above (see Attachment 1). The calculated limits are the same as</u> the previous permit and will be retained.

i. Dissolved Oxygen (DO)

The Dissolved Oxygen minimum of 4.0 mg/l will be retained with this renewal. The technology-based minimum of 4.0 mg/l is recommended by the WQ Model (see Attachment 1) and the SOP based on Chapter 93.7, under the authority of Chapter 92a.61.

The measurement frequency was previously set to 1/day as recommended in the SOP, based on Table 6-3 in the "Technical Guidance for the Development and Specification of Effluent Limitations" (362-0400-001), which will be retained.

j. <u>Disinfection</u>

- Ultraviolet (UV) light
- \boxtimes TRC limits: <u>0.09</u> mg/l (monthly average)
 - 0.30 mg/l (instantaneous maximum)
 - Basis: <u>The TRC limits above were calculated using the Department's TRC Calculation Spreadsheet</u> (see Attachment 2). The limits are the same as in the previous NPDES Permit and will be retained.

The measurement frequency was previously set to 1/day as recommended in the SOP, based on Table 6-3 in the "Technical Guidance for the Development and Specification of Effluent Limitations" (362-0400-001), which will be retained.

4. Reasonable Potential Analysis for Receiving Stream:

A Reasonable Potential Analysis was not performed in accordance with State practices for Outfall 001 using the Department's Toxics Management Spreadsheet since no sampling other than sewage-related parameters was performed for this facility with the renewal application.

5. Reasonable Potential for Downstream Public Water Supply (PWS):

The Department's Toxics Management Spreadsheet does not calculate limits for parameters that are based on PWS criteria (TDS, Chloride, Bromide, and Sulfate). Since no relevant sampling was provided, mass-balance calculations were not performed.

Nearest Downstream potable water supply (PWS):Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. - EmlentonDistance downstream from the point of discharge:4.0miles (approximate)

Result: <u>No limits or monitoring are necessary as there is significant dilution available.</u>

6. Anti-Backsliding:

Since all the permit limits in this renewal are the same or more restrictive than the previous NPDES Permit, antibacksliding is not applicable.

7. Attachment List:

Attachment 1 - WQ Modeling Printouts

Attachment 2 - TRC Spreadsheet

(The Attachments above can be found at the end of this document)

Compliance History

DMR Data for Outfall 001 (from June 1, 2022 to May 31, 2023)

Parameter	MAY-23	APR-23	MAR-23	FEB-23	JAN-23	DEC-22	NOV-22	OCT-22	SEP-22	AUG-22	JUL-22	JUN-22
Flow (MGD)												
Average Monthly	0.001	0.078	0.0078	0.0079	0.0134	0.00166	0.006	0.010	0.009	0.0067	0.0067	0.005
pH (S.U.)												
Instantaneous Minimum	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.85	7.28	7.38	7.28
pH (S.U.)												
Instantaneous Maximum	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.48	7.55	7.70	7.56
DO (mg/L)												
Instantaneous Minimum	4.14	4.02	5.02	5.18	5.0	4.87	5.88	4.96	4.44	4.21	4.4	5.12
TRC (mg/L)												
Average Monthly	0.08	0.07	0.075	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.072	0.058	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.07
TRC (mg/L)												
Instantaneous Maximum	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.27	0.10	0.10
CBOD5 (mg/L)												
Average Monthly	3.2	< 5.0	8.0	11.0	< 4.0	< 2.0	2.09	6.41	5.53	2.2	17.81	2.35
TSS (mg/L)												
Average Monthly	< 10.0	< 20.0	31.0	12.0	< 5.0	6.0	14.0	8.75	12.0	2.5	30.75	7.25
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml)												
Geometric Mean	< 1	< 1	> 2420	< 13	< 2	< 14	1	1	1	1	1	120
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml)												
Instantaneous Maximum	< 1	< 1	> 2420	180	3	204.6	1	1	1	1	1	325.5
Total Nitrogen (mg/L)												
Average Quarterly			4.1			E			4.0			27.37
Ammonia (mg/L)												
Average Monthly	< 0.4	< 2.28	7.69	< 0.8	< 3.4	2.657	3.38	4.41	0.1	0.15	5.33	0.12
Total Phosphorus (mg/L)												
Average Quarterly			0.78			E			1.46			2.14

Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the "NPDES Permit Writer's Manual" (386-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

Outfall 001, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.

		Monitoring Requiremen							
Parameter	Mass Units	(lbs/day) ⁽¹⁾		Concentrat		Minimum ⁽²⁾	Required		
Falameter	Average Avera Monthly Week		Minimum	Average Monthly	Maximum	Instant. Maximum Maximum		Sample Type	
Flow (MGD)	Report	xxx	XXX	xxx	xxx	ххх	1/week	Estimate	
pH (S.U.)	XXX	xxx	6.0 Inst Min	xxx	xxx	9.0	1/day	Grab	
DO	ххх	xxx	4.0 Inst Min	xxx	xxx	xxx	1/day	Grab	
TRC	ХХХ	ххх	xxx	0.09	xxx	0.30	1/day	Grab	
CBOD5	ххх	ххх	XXX	25.0	XXX	50	2/month	8-Hr Composite	
TSS	XXX	xxx	XXX	30.0	xxx	60	2/month	8-Hr Composite	
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Nov 1 - Apr 30	ххх	xxx	XXX	2000 Geo Mean	XXX	10000	2/month	Grab	
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) May 1 - Oct 31	XXX	XXX	XXX	200 Geo Mean	xxx	1000	2/month	Grab	
E. Coli (No./100 ml)	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	1/year	Grab	
Total Nitrogen	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Annl Avg	XXX	XXX	1/year	8-Hr Composite	
Ammonia-Nitrogen	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	2/month	8-Hr Composite	
Total Phosphorus	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Annl Avg	XXX	XXX	1/year	8-Hr Composite	
Total Aluminum	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Annl Avg	XXX	XXX	1/year	8-Hr Composite	
Total Iron	ххх	xxx	XXX	Report Annl Avg	XXX	xxx	1/year	8-Hr Composite	
Total Manganese	ХХХ	xxx	xxx	Report Annl Avg	xxx	XXX	1/year	8-Hr Composite	

Compliance Sampling Location: at Outfall 001, after disinfection.

Flow is monitor only based on Chapter 92a.61. The limits for pH and Dissolved Oxygen are technology-based on Chapter 93.7. The Total Residual Chlorine (TRC) limits are water quality-based on Chapter 93.7. The limits for CBOD₅, Total Suspended Solids, and Fecal Coliforms are technology-based on Chapter 92a.47. Monitoring for Ammonia-Nitrogen, Total Nitrogen, and Total Phosphorus is based on Chapter 92a.61.

NPDES Permit Fact Sheet Emlenton Service Plaza

Discharge, Receiving	g Wate	rs and Water Supply Informat	ion			
Outfall No. 002	01.00.0	4.9	Design Flow (MGD)	N/A		
	0' 29.8	4″	Longitude	-79º 44' 24.53"		
Quad Name -			Quad Code	-		
Wastewater Descri	ption:	Stormwater				
Receiving Waters		med Tributary to the heny River (CWF (exist. use))	Stream Code	N/A		
NHD Com ID			RMI			
Drainage Area		/984/	Yield (cfs/mi²)			
Q ₇₋₁₀ Flow (cfs)						
Elevation (ft)			Slope (ft/ft)	<u> </u>		
Watershed No.	16-G		Chapter 93 Class.	WWF		
Existing Use	CWF	(Cold Water Fishes)*	Existing Use Qualifier	Use Attainability Analysis		
Exceptions to Use	-		Exceptions to Criteria	-		
Assessment Status	;	Impaired	- ·			
Cause(s) of Impairr	ment	Metals				
Source(s) of Impair	ment	Abandoned Mine Drainage				
TMDL Status		-	Name -			
Background/Ambie	nt Data	D	Data Source			
pH (SU)		<u> </u>				
Temperature (°F)		<u> </u>				
Hardness (mg/L)						
Other:		<u> </u>				
Nearest Downstrea	m Publ	ic Water Supply Intake A	qua Pennsylvania, Inc Em	lenton		
		ny River	Flow at Intake (cfs)	1,376		
	90.0		Distance from Outfall (mi)	4.0		
	•					

- * DEP has evaluated information indicating that the existing use of the receiving waters is different than the designated use under 25 Pa. Code § 93.9. In developing the draft NPDES permit, DEP is proposing to protect the existing use of the receiving waters. Following DEP's notice of the receipt of the application and the draft permit in the Pennsylvania Bulletin, DEP will accept written comments during the public comment period regarding DEP's tentative determination to protect the existing use. DEP will make a final determination on existing use protection for the receiving waters as part of the final permit action.
- ** The receiving stream is impaired for AMD metals (Aluminum, Iron, and Manganese). Per the SOP, monitoring will be added at Outfall 001 for Aluminum, Iron, and Manganese to determine whether the discharge is contributing to the impairment. The three stormwater outfalls will not be monitored.

The stormwater monitoring from the previous permit was based on Appendix J facilities under the PAG-03 General NPDES Permit, which will be retained. However, pH, COD, Total Nitrogen, and Total Phosphorus were added with the 2022 renewal of the PAG-03 General Permit and will be added with this renewal.

Compliance History

DMR Data for Outfall 002 (from July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023)

Parameter	JUN-23	MAY-23	APR-23	MAR-23	FEB-23	JAN-23	DEC-22	NOV-22	OCT-22	SEP-22	AUG-22	JUL-22
TSS (mg/L)												
Daily Maximum	E						< 2.5					
Oil and Grease (mg/L)												
Daily Maximum	< 5.0						< 5.05					

Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the "NPDES Permit Writer's Manual" (362-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

Outfall 002, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.

			Effluent L	imitations			Monitoring Re	quirements
Parameter	Mass Units	(lbs/day) ⁽¹⁾		Concentrat	tions (mg/L)		Minimum ⁽²⁾	Required
Farameter	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Instant. Maximum	Measurement Frequency	Sample Type
_pH (S.U.)	XXX	xxx	xxx	ххх	Report	xxx	1/6 months	Grab
COD	xxx	ххх	XXX	ХХХ	Report	xxx	1/6 months	Grab
TSS	xxx	ххх	XXX	ххх	Report	xxx	1/6 months	Grab
Oil and Grease	xxx	ххх	XXX	XXX	Report	xxx	1/6 months	Grab
Total Nitrogen	xxx	xxx	XXX	XXX	Report	xxx	1/6 months	Calculation
Total Phosphorus	xxx	ххх	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab

Compliance Sampling Location: at Outfall 002.

PH. COD, TSS, Oil and Grease, Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus are monitor only based on Appendix J of the PAG-03 General Permit, under the authority of Chapter 92a.61.

Discharge, Receiving Water	rs and Water Supply Informat	ion	
Outfall No. 003		Design Flow (MGD)	N/A
Latitude 41° 10' 30.64	1"	Longitude	-79º 44' 21.65"
0		Quad Code	-
Wastewater Description:	Stormwater		
Unna	med Tributary to the		
Receiving Waters Allegh	heny River (CWF (exist. use))	Stream Code	N/A
NHD Com ID 1004	79847	RMI	N/A
Drainage Area		Yield (cfs/mi ²)	-
Q ₇₋₁₀ Flow (cfs)		Q7-10 Basis	
Elevation (ft)		Slope (ft/ft)	
Watershed No. 16-G		Chapter 93 Class.	WWF
Existing Use CWF	(Cold Water Fishes)*	Existing Use Qualifier	Use Attainability Analysis
Exceptions to Use		Exceptions to Criteria	-
Assessment Status	Impaired		
Cause(s) of Impairment	Metals		
Source(s) of Impairment	Abandoned Mine Drainage		
TMDL Status	-	Name -	
De alleman d'Arabia et Data	-	ante Origina	
Background/Ambient Data		Data Source	
pH (SU)	<u> </u>		
Temperature (°F)	<u> </u>		
Hardness (mg/L)	<u> </u>		
Other:	<u> </u>		
Nearest Downstream Publi	ic Water Supply Intake A	qua Pennsylvania, Inc Em	lenton
PWS Waters Allegher	ny River	Flow at Intake (cfs)	1,376
PWS RMI 90.0		Distance from Outfall (mi)	4.0

- * DEP has evaluated information indicating that the existing use of the receiving waters is different than the designated use under 25 Pa. Code § 93.9. In developing the draft NPDES permit, DEP is proposing to protect the existing use of the receiving waters. Following DEP's notice of the receipt of the application and the draft permit in the Pennsylvania Bulletin, DEP will accept written comments during the public comment period regarding DEP's tentative determination to protect the existing use. DEP will make a final determination on existing use protection for the receiving waters as part of the final permit action.
- ** The receiving stream is impaired for AMD metals (Aluminum, Iron, and Manganese). Per the SOP, monitoring will be added at Outfall 001 for Aluminum, Iron, and Manganese to determine whether the discharge is contributing to the impairment. The three stormwater outfalls will not be monitored.

The stormwater monitoring from the previous permit was based on Appendix J facilities under the PAG-03 General NPDES Permit, which will be retained. However, pH, COD, Total Nitrogen, and Total Phosphorus were added with the 2022 renewal of the PAG-03 General Permit and will be added with this renewal.

Compliance History

DMR Data for Outfall 003 (from July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023)

Parameter	JUN-23	MAY-23	APR-23	MAR-23	FEB-23	JAN-23	DEC-22	NOV-22	OCT-22	SEP-22	AUG-22	JUL-22
TSS (mg/L)												
Daily Maximum	Е						< 2.50					
Oil and Grease (mg/L)												
Daily Maximum	< 5.6						< 5.80					

Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the "NPDES Permit Writer's Manual" (362-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

Outfall 003, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.

			Effluent L	imitations			Monitoring Re	quirements
Parameter	Mass Units	(lbs/day) (1)		Concentra	Minimum ⁽²⁾	Required		
Farameter	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Instant. Maximum	Measurement Frequency	Sample Type
pH (S.U.)	ХХХ	ххх	XXX	XXX	Report	ххх	1/6 months	Grab
COD	xxx	ххх	XXX	XXX	Report	ххх	1/6 months	Grab
TSS	xxx	ххх	XXX	XXX	Report	ххх	1/6 months	Grab
Oil and Grease	xxx	ххх	XXX	XXX	Report	ххх	1/6 months	Grab
Total Nitrogen	xxx	ххх	XXX	XXX	Report	ххх	1/6 months	Calculation
Total Phosphorus	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab

Compliance Sampling Location: at Outfall 003.

PH. COD, TSS, Oil and Grease, Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus are monitor only based on Appendix J of the PAG-03 General Permit, under the authority of Chapter 92a.61.

Discharge, Receiving	g Wate	rs and Water Supply Informa	ation	
	0' 32.94	4"	Design Flow (MGD) Longitude	N/A -79º 44' 18.54"
Quad Name			Quad Code	-
Wastewater Descrip	otion:	Stormwater		
Receiving Waters		med Tributary to the neny River (CWF (exist. use))	Stream Code	N/A
NHD Com ID	1004	79847	RMI	_N/A
Drainage Area	-		Yield (cfs/mi ²)	-
Q7-10 Flow (cfs)	-		Q7-10 Basis	
Elevation (ft)	-		Slope (ft/ft)	-
Watershed No.	16-G		Chapter 93 Class.	WWF
Existing Use	CWF	(Cold Water Fishes)*	Existing Use Qualifier	Use Attainability Analysis
Exceptions to Use	-		Exceptions to Criteria	-
Assessment Status		Impaired		
Cause(s) of Impairn		Metals		
Source(s) of Impair	ment	Abandoned Mine Drainage	,,,,	
TMDL Status		-	Name	
Background/Ambier	ot Doto		Data Source	
pH (SU)	n Dala			
Temperature (°F)				
Hardness (mg/L)			<u>.</u>	
Other:			-	
•				
Nearest Downstrea	m Publi	c Water Supply Intake	Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc Em	lenton
	Alleghe	ny River	Flow at Intake (cfs)	1,376
PWS RMI	90.0		Distance from Outfall (mi)	4.0

- * DEP has evaluated information indicating that the existing use of the receiving waters is different than the designated use under 25 Pa. Code § 93.9. In developing the draft NPDES permit, DEP is proposing to protect the existing use of the receiving waters. Following DEP's notice of the receipt of the application and the draft permit in the Pennsylvania Bulletin, DEP will accept written comments during the public comment period regarding DEP's tentative determination to protect the existing use. DEP will make a final determination on existing use protection for the receiving waters as part of the final permit action.
- ** The receiving stream is impaired for AMD metals (Aluminum, Iron, and Manganese). Per the SOP, monitoring will be added at Outfall 001 for Aluminum, Iron, and Manganese to determine whether the discharge is contributing to the impairment. The three stormwater outfalls will not be monitored.

The stormwater monitoring from the previous permit was based on Appendix J facilities under the PAG-03 General NPDES Permit, which will be retained. However, pH, COD, Total Nitrogen, and Total Phosphorus were added with the 2022 renewal of the PAG-03 General Permit and will be added with this renewal.

Compliance History

DMR Data for Outfall 004 (from July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023)

Parameter	JUN-23	MAY-23	APR-23	MAR-23	FEB-23	JAN-23	DEC-22	NOV-22	OCT-22	SEP-22	AUG-22	JUL-22
TSS (mg/L)												
Daily Maximum	E						< 2.50					
Oil and Grease (mg/L)												
Daily Maximum	< 6.1						< 5.90					

Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the "NPDES Permit Writer's Manual" (362-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

Outfall 004, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.

			Effluent L	imitations			Monitoring Re	quirements
Parameter	Mass Units	(lbs/day) ⁽¹⁾		Concentra	Minimum ⁽²⁾	Required		
Falametei	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Instant. Maximum	Measurement Frequency	Sample Type
pH (S.U.)	xxx	xxx	XXX	XXX	Report	xxx	1/6 months	Grab
COD	xxx	ххх	xxx	ххх	Report	xxx	1/6 months	Grab
TSS	xxx	ххх	XXX	ХХХ	Report	ххх	1/6 months	Grab
Oil and Grease	xxx	ххх	XXX	ххх	Report	ххх	1/6 months	Grab
Total Nitrogen	xxx	ххх	XXX	ххх	Report	ххх	1/6 months	Calculation
Total Phosphorus	xxx	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab

Compliance Sampling Location: at Outfall 004.

PH. COD, TSS, Oil and Grease, Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus are monitor only based on Appendix J of the PAG-03 General Permit, under the authority of Chapter 92a.61.

Attachment 1

		Stream Code		Stream Name	- 12		
	18A	42123	1	Trib 42123 to Alleghe	eny River		
RMI	Name	Permit Number	Disc Flow (mgd)	Parameter	Effl. Limit 30-day Ave. (mg/L)	Effl. Limit Maximum (mg/L)	Effl. Limit Minimum (mg/L)
1.550	Emlenton Svo	PA0034380p	0.020	CBOD5	2		
				NH3-N	2.68	5.36	
				Dissolved Oxygen			7.78

WQM 7.0 Effluent Limits (Perennial Reach)

Since the results are equal to the Dry Reach inputs, the inputs are protective of the receiving stream.

Version 1.1

<u>SWP Basin</u> St 18A	ream Code 42123		Trib 42	<u>Stream Name</u> 123 to Allegheny River	
RMI	<u>Total Discharge</u>	Flow (mgd) <u>Anal</u>	lysis Temperature (°C)	<u>Analysis pH</u>
1.550	0.02	0		20.000	7.000
Reach Width (ft)	<u>Reach De</u>	pth (ft)		Reach WDRatio	Reach Velocity (fps)
824.984	1.07	3		768.571	1.443
Reach CBOD5 (mg/L)	Reach Kc (1/days)	<u>R</u>	each NH3-N (mg/L)	Reach Kn (1/days)
2.00	0.00			0.00	0.700
Reach DO (mg/L)	<u>Reach Kr (</u>			Kr Equation	<u>Reach DO Goal (mg/L)</u>
8.243	0.82	3		Tsivoglou	6
Reach Travel Time (days)		Subreach	Results		
0.066	TravTime	CBOD5	NH3-N	D.O.	
	(days)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	
	0.007	2.00	0.00	8.24	
	0.013	2.00	0.00	8.24	
	0.020	2.00	0.00	8.24	
	0.026	2.00	0.00	8.24	
	0.033	2.00	0.00	8.24	
	0.039	2.00	0.00	8.24	
	0.046	2.00	0.00	8.24	
	0.053	2.00	0.00	8.24	
	0.059	2.00	0.00	8.24	
	0.066	2.00	0.00	8.24	

WQM 7.0 D.O.Simulation

Thursday, July 13, 2023

Version 1.1

WQM 7.0 Modeling Specifications

Parameters	Both	Use Inputted Q1-10 and Q30-10 Flows	✓
WLA Method	EMPR	Use Inputted W/D Ratio	
Q1-10/Q7-10 Ratio	0.64	Use Inputted Reach Travel Times	
Q30-10/Q7-10 Ratio	1.36	Temperature Adjust Kr	
D.O. Saturation	90.00%	Use Balanced Technology	\checkmark
D.O. Goal	6		

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Version 1.1

Input Data WQM 7.0

	SWP Basin			Stre	eam Name		RMI	Elev: (f		Drainage Area (sq mi)		lope ft/ft)	PW Withd (mg	rawal	Apply FC
	18A	42	123 Trib 42	2123 to Al	legheny Riv	er	1.5	50 4	869.00	6390.0	0.00	00000		0.00	✓
					St	ream Dat	ta								
Design Cond.	LFY	Trib Flow	Stream Flow	Rch Trav Time	Rch Velocity	WD Ratio	Rch Width	Rch Depth	Tem	<u>Tributary</u> ip p	н	Tem	<u>Strean</u> p	р рН	
Cona.	(cfsm)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(days)	(fps)		(ft)	(ft)	(°C)		(°C))		
Q7-10	0.200	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	7.00	(0.00	0.00	
Q1-10 Q30-10		0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00	0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000										
					Di	scharge	Data								
			Name	Per	mit Number	Disc	Permitte Disc Flow (mgd)	Disc Flow	Res Fa	erve T ctor	Disc `emp (°C)	Dis P			
		Emle	nton Svc	PA	0034380p	0.020	0 0.000	00.00	00 0	0.000	25.0	0	7.20		
					Pa	rameter	Data								
				Paramete	r Name				tream Conc	Fate Coef					
				urumete	i Nume	(m	ng/L) (n	ng/L) (mg/L)	(1/days)					
			CBOD5				2.00	2.00	0.00	1.50	ľ				
			Dissolved	Oxygen			7.78	8.24	0.00	0.00	I.				
			NH3-N				2.68	0.00	0.00	0.70	E.				

(from the Dry Reach Model)

Input Data	WQM 7.0
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	SWP Basin			Stre	eam Name		RMI		ation ft)	Drainage Area (sq mi)	Slop (ft/ft	Withc	Irawal	Apply FC
	18A	421	123 Trib 42	2123 to Al	legheny Riv	rer	0.00	00	868.00	6391.0	0 0.00	000	0.00	✓
					St	ream Dat	ta							
Design	LFY	Trib Flow	Stream Flow	Rch Trav Time	Rch Velocity	WD Ratio	Rch Width	Rch Depth	Tem	<u>Tributary</u> p p⊦	ł	<u>Strear</u> Temp	n pH	
Cond.	(cfsm)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(days)	(fps)		(ft)	(ft)	(°C)		(°C)		
Q7-10	0.200	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	2	0.00 7	.00	0.00	0.00	
Q1-10 Q30-10		0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00	0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000									
					Di	scharge	Data						Ĩ	
			Name	Per	mit Number	Disc	Permitte Disc Flow (mgd)	Disc Flow	Res / Fa	erve Te ctor	isc :mp °C)	Disc pH		
		-				0.000	0 0.000	0.00	000 0	0.000	25.00	7.00		
					Pa	arameter	Data							
				⊃aramete	r Name				stream Conc	Fate Coef				
			12	urumete	Nume	(m	ng/L) (n	ng/L) ((mg/L)	(1/days)				
			CBOD5				25.00	2.00	0.00	1.50				
			Dissolved	Oxygen			3.00	8.24	0.00	0.00				
			NH3-N				25.00	0.00	0.00	0.70				

	<u>SW</u>	P Basin	Strea	m Code				<u>Stream</u>	Name			
		18A	4	2123			Trib 421	23 to Al	legheny F	River		
RMI	Stream Flow	PWS With	Net Stream Flow	Disc Analysis Flow	Reach Slope	Depth	Width	W/D Ratio	Velocity	Reach Tra∨ Time	Analysis Temp	Analysis pH
	(cfs)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(ft/ft)	(ft)	(ft)		(fps)	(days)	(°C)	
Q7-1	0 Flow											
1.550	1278.00	0.00	1278.00	.0309	0.00012	1.073	824.98	768.57	1.44	0.066	20.00	7.00
Q1-1 1.550	0 Flow 817.92	0.00	817.92	.0309	0.00012	NA	NA	NA	1.12	0.084	20.00	7.00
Q30-	-10 Flow	/										
1.550	1738.08	0.00	1738.08	.0309	0.00012	NA	NA	NA	1.71	0.055	20.00	7.00

WQM 7.0 Hydrodynamic Outputs

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Version 1.1

	18A	42123		Trib 42123	to Allegheny	River		
NH3-N	Acute Allocatio	ns						
RMI	Discharge Name	Baseline Criterion (mg/L)	Baseline WLA (mg/L)	Multiple Criterion (mg/L)	Multiple WLA (mg/L)	Critical Reach	Percent Reduction	i.
1.55	50 Emlenton Svc	16.76	5.36	16.76	5.36	0	0	-0
NH3-N	Chronic Allocat							
NH3-N RMI	Chronic Allocat	ions Baseline Criterion (mg/L)	Baseline WLA (mg/L)	Multiple Criterion (mg/L)	Multiple WLA (mg/L)	Critical Reach	Percent Reduction	
RMI		Baseline Criterion	WLA	Criterion	WLA			
RMI 1.55	Discharge Name	Baseline Criterion (mg/L) 1.89	WLA (mg/L)	Criterion (mg/L)	WLA (mg/L)	Reach	Reduction	-
RMI 1.55	Discharge Name	Baseline Criterion (mg/L) 1.89	WLA (mg/L)	Criterion (mg/L)	WLA (mg/L) 2.68	Reach	Reduction 0	Perce

2

2.68

2.68

7.78

7.78

0

0

2

WQM 7.0 Wasteload Allocations

1.55 Emlenton Svc

Version 1.1

<u>SWP Basin</u>	tream Code			<u>Stream Name</u>	
18A	42123		Trib 42	123 to Allegheny River	
RMI	Total Discharge	Flow (mgd	<u>) Ana</u>	lysis Temperature (°C)	Analysis pH
2.190	0.02	0		23.161	7.115
Reach Width (ft)	<u>Reach De</u>	pth (ft)		Reach WDRatio	Reach Velocity (fps)
2.199	0.33	1		6.647	0.067
Reach CBOD5 (mg/L)	Reach Kc (1/days)	R	<u>leach NH3-N (mg/L)</u>	Reach Kn (1/days)
16.54	0.91			15.81	0.893
Reach DO (mg/L)	<u>Reach Kr (</u>	and to be a		Kr Equation	Reach DO Goal (mg/L)
5.561	29.69	13		Owens	NA
Reach Travel Time (days)		Subreach	Results		
1.989	TravTime	CBOD5	NH3-N	D.O.	
	(days)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	
	0.199	13.39	13.23	6.03	
	0.398	10.84	11.08	6.47	
	0.597	8.78	9.28	6.85	
	0.795	7.10	7.77	7.15	
	0.994	5.75	6.51	7.41	
	1.193	4.66	5.45	7.62	
	1.392	3.77	4.56	7.78	
	1.591	3.05	3.82	7.78	
	1.790	2.47	3.20	7.78	
	1.989	2.00	2.68	7.78	

WQM 7.0 D.O.Simulation (Dry Reach)

(input into Perennial Reach Model)

Version 1.1

WQM 7.0 Modeling Specifications

Parameters	D.O.	Use Inputted Q1-10 and Q30-10 Flows	\checkmark
WLA Method	Simulation	Use Inputted W/D Ratio	
Q1-10/Q7-10 Ratio	0.64	Use Inputted Reach Travel Times	
Q30-10/Q7-10 Ratio	1.36	Temperature Adjust Kr	✓
D.O. Saturation	90.00%	Use Balanced Technology	✓
D.O. Goal	2		

Thursday, July 13, 2023

Version 1.1

Input	Data	WQM	7.0
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	SWP Basin			Stre	eam Name		RMI		ation ft)	Drainage Area (sq mi)		ilope ft/ft)	PW Withd (mg	rawal	Apply FC
	18A	42	123 Trib 42	2123 to Al	legheny Riv	rer	2.19	90 1	339.00	0.	18 0.	00000		0.00	
					St	ream Dat	ta								
Design Cond.	LFY	Trib Flow	Stream Flow	Rch Trav Time	Rch Velocity	WD Ratio	Rch Width	Rch Depth	Tem	<u>Tributary</u> p p	ЬН	Tem	<u>Strean</u> p	n pH	
oona.	(cfsm)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(days)	(fps)		(ft)	(ft)	(°C)		(°C)		
Q7-10 Q1-10 Q30-10	0.100	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	7.00	(0.00	0.00	
	[annouteenn		9,40,2019,000 (Lingson)	Di	scharge	Data							1	
			Name	Per	mit Number	Existing Disc	Permitte Disc Flow (mgd)	Disc Flow	Res / Fa	erve 1 ctor	Disc Гетр (ºC)	Di: p	sc H		
		Emle	nton Svc	PA	0034380d	0.020	0 0.000	0.00	000	0.000	25.0	0	7.20		
					Pa	arameter	Data								
			1	Paramete	r Name				Stream Conc	Fate Coef					
			26			(m	ng/L) (n	ng/L) ((mg/L)	(1/days)					
			CBOD5				25.00	2.00	0.00	1.50)				
			Dissolved	Oxygen			4.00	8.24	0.00	0.00)				
			NH3-N				25.00	0.00	0.00	0.70)				

Input D)ata WQ	M 7.0
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	SWP Basin			Stre	eam Name		RMI	Eleva (ft		Drainage Area (sq mi)	Sic (ft.	With	WS ndrawal ngd)	Apply FC
	18A	421	123 Trib 42	2123 to A	legheny Riv	/er	0.00	00 8	69.00	1.0	6 0.0	0000	0.00	
					St	ream Da	ta							
Design Cond.	LFY	Trib Flow	Stream Flow	Rch Tra∨ Time	Rch Velocity	WD Ratio	Rch Width	Rch Depth	Tem	<u>Tributary</u> p pł	4	<u>Strea</u> Temp	am pH	
Cona.	(cfsm)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(days)	(fps)		(ft)	(ft)	(°C)		(°C)		
Q7-10 Q1-10	0.100	0.00		0.000 0.000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	
Q30-10		0.00		0.000	0.000									
					Di	ischarge	Data						Ĩ	
			Name	Pei	mit Numbe	Disc	Permitte Disc Flow (mgd)	ed Design Disc Flow (mgd)	Res Fa	erve To ctor)isc emp °C)	Disc pH		
		-				0.000	0 0.000	00 0.000)0 (0.000	25.00	7.00	-	
					Pa	arameter	Data							
				Paramete	r Name				ream Conc	Fate Coef				
			10	urumoto	- Humo	(n	ng/L) (n	ng/L) (r	ng/L)	(1/days)				
			CBOD5				25.00	2.00	0.00	1.50				
			Dissolved	Oxygen			3.00	8.24	0.00	0.00				
			NH3-N				25.00	0.00	0.00	0.70				

	SW	/P Basin	Strea	m Code				Stream	Name			
		18A	4	2123			Trib 421	23 to Al	legheny F	River		
RMI	Stream Flow	PWS With	Net Stream Flow	Disc Analysis Flow	Reach Slope	Depth	Width	W/D Ratio	Velocity	Reach Trav Time	Analysis Temp	Analysis pH
	(cfs)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(ft/ft)	(ft)	(ft)		(fps)	(days)	(°C)	
Q7-1	0 Flow											
2.190	0.02	0.00	0.02	NA	0.04065	.331	2.2	6.65	0.07	1.989	23.16	7.12
Q1-1	0 Flow											
2.190	0.01	0.00	0.00	NA	0.04065	NA	NA	NA	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00
Q30-	10 Flov	v										
2.190	0.02	0.00	0.00	NA	0.04065	NA	NA	NA	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00

WQM 7.0 Hydrodynamic Outputs

Thursday, July 13, 2023

Version 1.1

Attachment 2

Input appropria					
		3:A9 and D3:D9			
	B = Q stream (cf		10000 j 100	= CV Daily	
0.02	2 = Q discharge	(MGD)	0.5	= CV Hourly	
30) = no. samples		1	= AFC_Partial M	Aix Factor
0.8	3 = Chlorine Der	mand of Stream	1	= CFC_Partial N	lix Factor
() = Chlorine Der	nand of Discharge	15	= AFC_Criteria	Compliance Time (min)
0.5	5 = BAT/BPJ Val	ue	720	= CFC_Criteria	Compliance Time (min)
(= % Factor of	Safety (FOS)	0	=Decay Coeffic	ient (K)
Source	Reference	AFC Calculations		Reference	CFC Calculations
TRC	1.3.2.iii	WLA afc =	0.205	1.3.2.iii	WLA cfc = 0.192
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1a	LTAMULT afc =	0.373	5.1c	LTAMULT cfc = 0.581
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1b	LTA_afc=	0.076	5.1d	LTA_cfc = 0.112
Source	I	Efflue	nt Limit Calcu	lations	
PENTOXSD TRG	124 04		AML MULT =	1.231	
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1g		LIMIT (mg/l) =		AFC
			LIMIT (mg/l) =	0.007	
WLA afc	NUMBER OF CONTRACTORS NO. 10. 10. 10. 10.	C_tc)) + [(AFC_Yc*Qs*.019	and a second second second second second	e_tc))	
	+ Xd + (AFC_	Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10	0)	e_tc))	
LTAMULT afc	+ Xd + (AFC _ EXP((0.5*LN(c	Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10 vh^2+1))-2.326*LN(cvh^2+	0)	e_tc))	
WLA afc LTAMULT afc LTA_afc	+ Xd + (AFC_	Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10 vh^2+1))-2.326*LN(cvh^2+	0)	9_tc))	
LTAMULT afc	+ Xd + (AFC_ EXP((0.5*LN(c wla_afc*LTAM (.011/e(-k*CFC	Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10 vh^2+1))-2.326*LN(cvh^2+	0) -1)^0.5) Qd*e(-k*CFC_		
LTAMULT afc LTA_afc WLA_cfc	+Xd + (AFC_ EXP((0.5*LN(c wla_afc*LTAM (.011/e(-k*CFC +Xd + (CFC_	Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10 vh^2+1))-2.326*LN(cvh^2+ ULT_afc C_tc) + [(CFC_Yc*Qs*.011 /	0) -1)^0.5) Qd*e(-k*CFC_ 0)	_tc))).5)
LTAMULT afc LTA_afc	+Xd + (AFC_ EXP((0.5*LN(c wla_afc*LTAM (.011/e(-k*CFC +Xd + (CFC_	Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10 vh^2+1))-2.326*LN(cvh^2+ ULT_afc 2_tc) + [(CFC_Yc*Qs*.011/ Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10 vd^2/no_samples+1))-2.32	0) -1)^0.5) Qd*e(-k*CFC_ 0)	_tc))).5)
LTAMULT afc LTA_afc WLA_cfc LTAMULT_cfc	+Xd + (AFC_ EXP((0.5*LN(c) wla_afc*LTAM (.011/e(-k*CFC +Xd + (CFC_ EXP((0.5*LN(c) wla_cfc*LTAM	Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10 vh^2+1))-2.326*LN(cvh^2+ ULT_afc 2_tc) + [(CFC_Yc*Qs*.011/ Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10 vd^2/no_samples+1))-2.32	0) 1)^0.5) Qd*e(-k*CFC 0) 6*LN(cvd^2/n	_ tc)) o_samples+1)^(
LTAMULT afc LTA_afc WLA_cfc LTAMULT_cfc LTA_cfc	+Xd + (AFC_ EXP((0.5*LN(c) wla_afc*LTAM (.011/e(-k*CFC +Xd + (CFC_ EXP((0.5*LN(c) wla_cfc*LTAM EXP(2.326*LN(Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10 vh^2+1))-2.326*LN(cvh^2+ ULT_afc C_tc) + [(CFC_Yc*Qs*.011/ Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/10 vd^2/no_samples+1))-2.32 ULT_cfc	0) -1)^0.5) Qd*e(-k*CFC 0) 6*LN(cvd^2/n 5)-0.5*LN(cvd	_ tc)) o_samples+1)^(