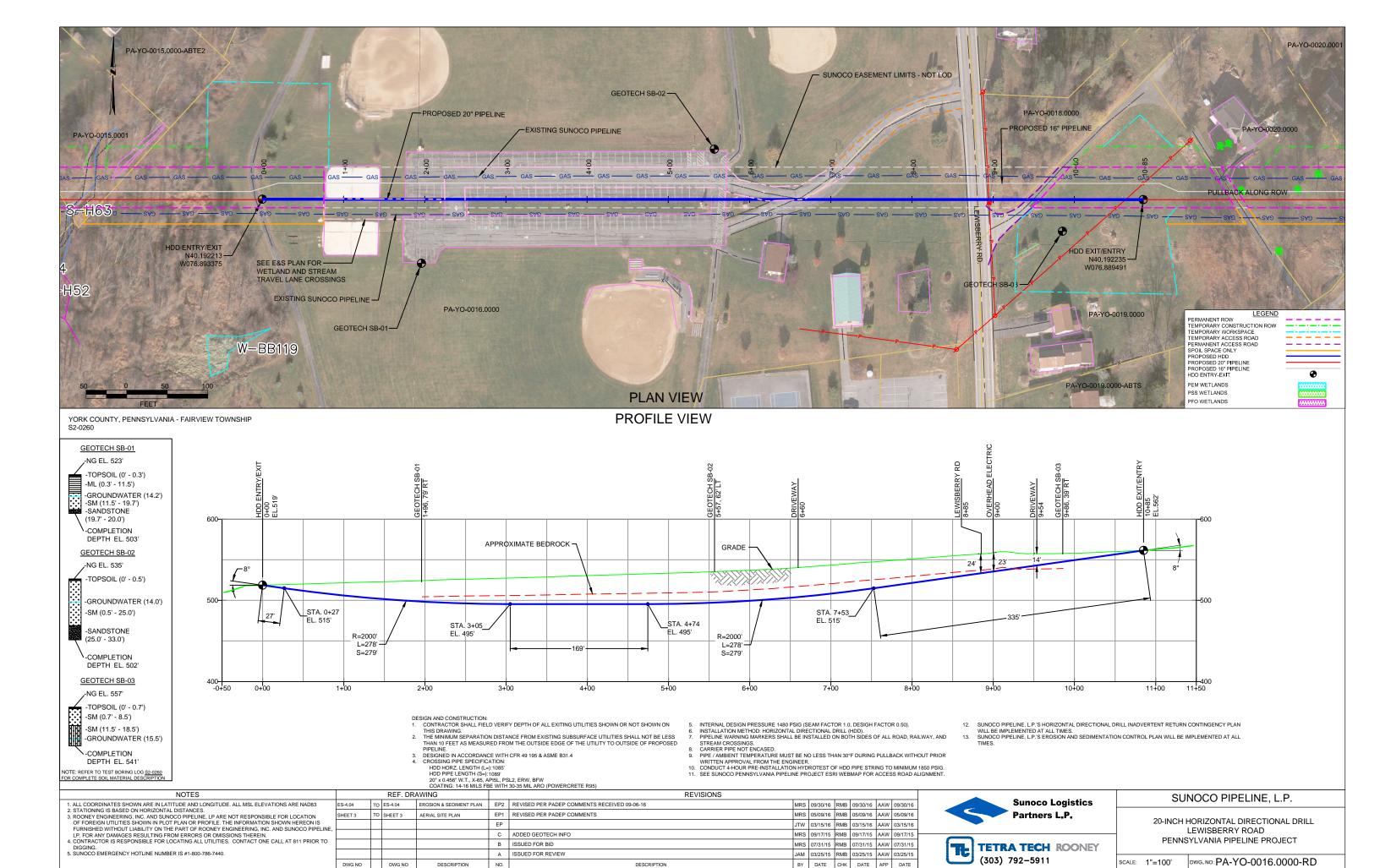
## Attachment A HDD Table York County

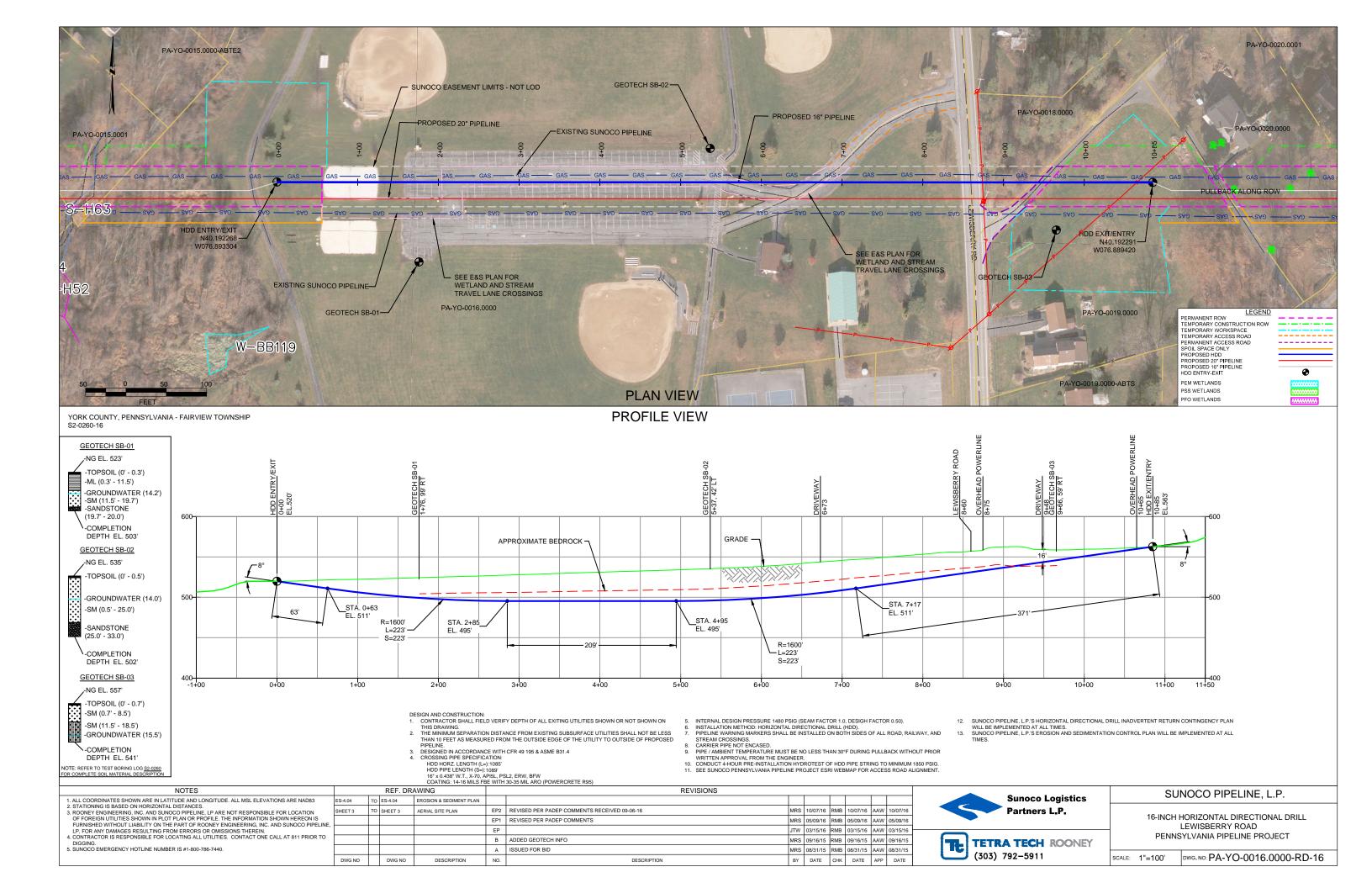
|                         |                   |         |               |                       | Risk Assessment Level |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Drawing Name</b>     | Drill Name        | County  | Township      | <b>Drill Location</b> | (Low / Medium / High) |
|                         |                   |         |               | N: 40.192213          |                       |
| PA-YO-0016.0000-RD.pdf  | Lewisberry Road   | York    | Fairview      | W: 76.893375          | low                   |
|                         |                   |         |               | N: 40.191586          |                       |
| PA-YO-0040.0002-RD.pdf  | I-83              | York    | Fairview      | W: 76.853089          | low                   |
|                         |                   | York    | Fairview      | N: 40.198282          |                       |
| PA-YO-0063.0000-RRa.pdf | Susquehanna River | Dauphin | Lower Swatara | W: 76.801612          | low                   |
|                         |                   | York    | Fairview      | N: 40.198282          |                       |
| PA-YO-0063.0000-RRb.pdf | Susquehanna River | Dauphin | Lower Swatara | W: 76.801612          | low                   |

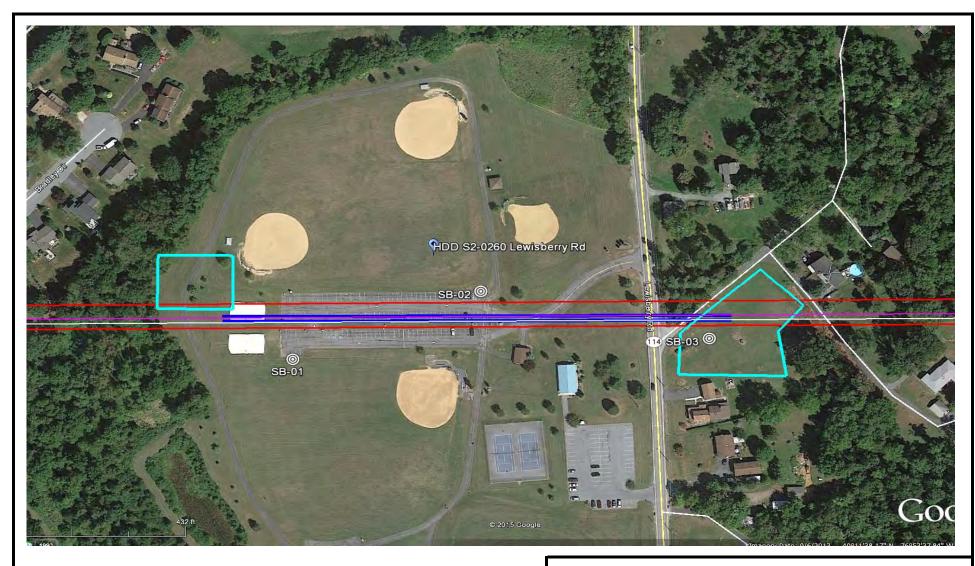
#### HDD PA-YO-0016.0000-RD

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 870 feet from the western edge of Lewisberry Road and enter/exit 210 feet from the eastern edge. The drill will pass below the road about 24 feet The geotechnical results, as well as other data points, were used to determine the entry/exit angles, and depths to pass through the best substrates while maintaining the pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). According to the geotechnical report primary substrates being drilled through are sandstone below layers of silts and fine sands. Based on the geotechnical report and the drill profile minimal inadvertent returns are expected.







#### LEGEND:

© Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



## **TETRATECH**

GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS HDD S2-0260 YORK COUNTY, FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP, PA SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

## **TEST BORING LOG**

|               |           |            | Tax: 302.454.5988 |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|---------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|---------|-----|--|--|--|
|               | t Name:   |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         | ect No.: 103IP3406 |         |     |  |  |  |
| Projec        | t Locatio | n:         | ROOF F            | PARK, LE   | WISBI          | ERRY F           | ROAD, NEW CUMBERLAND, PA              | I                 | Page 1 of 1 |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
| HDD N         | lo.:      |            | S2-0260           | )          |                |                  | Dates(s) Drilled: 10-27-14            | Inspector:        | E. WATT     |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
| Boring        |           |            | SB-01             |            |                |                  | Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586     | Driller:          | S. HOFFER   |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
| Drilling      | Contrac   |            | HAD DF            |            |                | ı                | Groundwater Depth (ft): 14.2          | Total Depth (ft): | 28.0        |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
| Sample<br>No. | Sample    | Depth (ft) | Strata D          | Depth (ft) | Recov.<br>(in) | Strata<br>(USCS) | Description of Materia                | als               | 6'          | Increm  | ent Blo            | ws *    | N   |  |  |  |
|               |           |            | 0.0               | 0.3        |                | , ,              | TOPSOIL (4")                          |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            | 0.3               | 3.5        |                |                  | GRAY SILT WITH A LITTLE FINE SAND.    |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
| 1             | 3.0       | 5.0        | 3.5               |            |                | ML               | MOTTLED BROWN AND ORANGE BROWN SIL    | T AND FINE SAND   | 2           | 4       | 6                  | 7       | 10  |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                | IVIL             | (USCS: ML)                            |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
| 2             | 8.0       | 10.0       |                   | 11.5       |                |                  | MOTTLED BROWN TO GREENISH BROWN SIL   | T AND FINE SAND   | . 3         | 10      | 11                 | 10      | 21  |  |  |  |
| 3             | 13.0      | 15.0       | 11.5              |            |                |                  | DR WEATHERED TO A VARI-COLORED FINE S | AND WITH SOME     | SILT 3      | 6       | 8                  | 16      | 14  |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                | SM               | AND TRACE OF UNWEATHERED FINE SAND    | STONE GRAVEL.     |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
| 4             | 18.0      | 18.6       |                   |            |                | Sivi             | DR WEATHERED TO A VARI-COLORED F-M SA | AND WITH SOME S   | SILT 18     | 50/1"   |                    |         | >50 |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   | 19.7       |                |                  | AND TRACE OF UNWEATHERED FINE SAND    | STONE GRAVEL.     |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
| 5             | 19.7      | 20.0       | 19.7              | 20.0       |                |                  | PARTIALLY WEATHERED SANDSTONE.        | 50/4              | 1"          |         |                    | >50     |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  | AUGER REFUSAL AT 19.7'.               |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  | ROCK CORING                           |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
| RUN 1         | 20.0      | 22.0       | 20.0              |            | 24             | ×                | GRAY HIGHLY FRACTURED AND WEATHERED   | SANDSTONE.        | TCR         | 100%, S | CR: 0%,            | RQD: 0  | %   |  |  |  |
| RUN 2         | 22.0      | 25.0       |                   |            | 36             | ROCK             | GRAY HIGHLY FRACTURED AND WEATHERED   | SANDSTONE.        | TCR         | 100%, S | CR: 0%,            | RQD: 0  | %   |  |  |  |
| RUN 2         | 25.0      | 28.0       |                   | 28.0       | 33             |                  | GRAY HIGHLY FRACTURED AND WEATHERED   | SANDSTONE.        | TCR         | 92%, SC | R: 7%, F           | RQD: 0% | 6   |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  | WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 14.2'.  |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  | CAVED AT 19.5'.                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |
|               |           |            |                   |            |                |                  |                                       |                   |             |         |                    |         |     |  |  |  |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 2 TSF

S2: 2.5 TSF

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



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## **TEST BORING LOG**

| Project       | t Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT P |                  |          |            |                |                  |  |           | Project No.: 103IP3406 |          |         |     |  |  |
|---------------|--|------------------|----------|------------|----------------|------------------|--|-----------|------------------------|----------|---------|-----|--|--|
| Project       | t Locatio                                      | n:               | ROOF F   | PARK, LE   | WISBI          | ERRY F           | ROAD, NEW CUMBERLAND, PA                               | ge 1 of 1 |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| HDD N         | lo.:   |                  | S2-0260  | )          |                |                  | Dates(s) Drilled: 10-27 and 11-04-14 Inspector: E.     | WATT      |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| Boring        |  |                  | SB-02    |            |                |                  | -  | HOFFER    |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| Drilling      | Contrac  |                  | HAD DR   |            |                |                  | Groundwater Depth (ft): 14.0 Total Depth (ft): 33      | .0        |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| Sample<br>No. | Sample From                                    | Depth (ft)<br>To | Strata D | Depth (ft) | Recov.<br>(in) | Strata<br>(USCS) | Description of Materials                               | 6" I      | ncreme                 | ent Blo  | ws *    | N   |  |  |
|               |  |                  | 0.0      | 0.5        |                |                  | TOPSOIL (6")   |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| 1             | 3.0  | 5.0              | 0.5      |            | 19             |                  | GREENISH BROWN TO GRAYISH BROWN FINE SAND WITH SOME    | 3         | 8                      | 9        | 12      | 17  |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | SILT.  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| 2             | 8.0  | 10.0             |          |            | 16             |                  | YELLOWISH BROWN TO LIGHT BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WIT | 'H 4      | 20                     | 39       | 50      | 59  |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | SOME SILT, TRACE FINE GRAVEL.                          |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| 3             | 13.0   | 13.9             |          |            | 9              | 014              | YELLOWISH BROWN TO LIGHT BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WIT | H 7       | 50/5"                  |          |         | >50 |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                | SM               | SOME SILT, TRACE FINE GRAVEL.                          |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| 4             | 18.0   | 18.9             |          |            | 10             |                  | BROWN TO YELLOWISH BROWN MEDIUM TO COARSE SAND WITH    | 3         | 50/5"                  |          |         | >50 |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | SOME SILT, AND A LITTLE FINE GRAVEL.                   |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| 5             | 20.0   | 20.8             |          |            | 5              |                  | LIGHT BROWN TO YELLOWISH BROWN F-M SAND WITH A LITTLE  | 2         | 50/4"                  |          |         | >50 |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | SILT.  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| 6             | 23.0   | 23.3             |          |            | 3              |                  | PARTIALLY WEATHERED SANDSTONE.                         | 50/4'     | ,                      |          |         | >50 |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  |  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | AUGER REFUSAL AT 25'.                                  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  |  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  |  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | ROCK CORING  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| RUN 1         | 25.0   | 28.0             | 25.0     |            | 12             |                  | GRAY HIGHLY FRACTURED AND DEGRADED SANDSTONE, WITH     | TCR: 3    | 33%, SCF               | R: 0%, F | RQD: 0% | D   |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | OXIDATION.   |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| RUN 2         | 29.0   | 33.0             |          |            | 26             |                  | GRAY HIGHLY FRACTURED AND DEGRADED SANDSTONE, WITH     | TCR: 5    | 54%, SCF               | R: 0%, F | RQD: 0% | Ď   |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          | 33.0       |                |                  | OXIDATION.   |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  |  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  |  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  |  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | BORING COLLAPSED AFTER REMOVING COE BAREL AFTER RUN 1. |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | AUGERED BACK DOWN TO 29'. EACH CORE RUN TOOK SEVERAL   |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | ATTEMPTS BECAUSE SANDSTONE FRAGMENTS KEPT COLLAPSING   | 3         |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | INTO BOREHOLE.   |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  |  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
|               |  |                  |          |            |                |                  | REFUSAL MATERIAL MAY BE A RESULT OF BOULDERY CONDITION | S.        |                        |          |         |     |  |  |
| Note          |  |                  |          |            |                |                  |  |           |                        |          |         |     |  |  |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

<sup>\*</sup> Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



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## **TEST BORING LOG**

| Projec        | t Name:    |            | SUNOC    | O PENN     | SYLVA          | NIA PI           | PELINE PROJECT                            | Project No.: 103IP3406 |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|---------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|----------------|------------------|---|------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|------|----|--|--|
| Projec        | t Location | n:         | ROOF P   | ARK, LE    | WISBE          | ERRY I           | ROAD, NEW CUMBERLAND, PA                  |                        | Page 1 | Page 1 of 1 |        |         |      |    |  |  |
| HDD N         | lo.:       |            | S2-0260  | )          |                |                  | Dates(s) Drilled: 10-26-14 Ins            | spector:               | E. WAT | Т           |        |         |      |    |  |  |
| Boring        | No.:       |            | SB-03    |            |                |                  | Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Dr      | riller:                | S. HOF | FER         |        |         |      |    |  |  |
| Drilling      | Contrac    | tor:       | HAD DR   | RILLING    |                |                  | Groundwater Depth (ft): 15.5              | otal Depth (ft):       | 18.5   |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
| Sample<br>No. | Sample I   | Depth (ft) | Strata D | Depth (ft) | Recov.<br>(in) | Strata<br>(USCS) | Description of Materials                  |                        |        | 6" Ir       | ncreme | nt Blov | vs * | N  |  |  |
|               | -          |            | 0.0      | 0.7        | _              | (,               | TOPSOIL (7")                              |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
| 1             | 3.0        | 5.0        | 0.7      |            | 21             | OM.              | MOTTLED ORANGE BROWN AND LIGHT BROWN I    | FINE TO MEDIUN         | М      | 1           | 6      | 5       | 10   | 11 |  |  |
|               |            |            |          | 8.5        |                | SM               | SAND AND SILT (USCS: SM).                 |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
| 2             | 8.0        | 10.0       | 8.5      |            | 24             |                  | DR WEATHERED TO A GREENISH BROWN TO GR    | 2                      | 12     | 15          | 20     | 27      |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  | TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITTLE SILTY CLAY,  |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
| 3             | 13.0       | 13.8       |          |            | 9              |                  | DR WEATHERED TO A GREENISH BROWN TO GR    | 20                     | 50/3"  |             |        | >50     |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                | SC/              | TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITTLE SILTY CLAY,  |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
| 4             | 18.0       | 18.2       |          |            | 3              | SM               | DR WEATHERED TO A LIGHT BROWN TO YELLOV   | ,                      | 50/3"  |             |        |         | >50  |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  | MEDIUM TO COARSE SAND WITH A LITTLE SILT  |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
| 5             | 18.5       | 18.5       |          | 18.5       | 0              |                  | NO RETURN.                                | 50/0"                  |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  | AUGER REFUSAL AT 18.5'.                   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  | REFUSAL MATERIAL MAY BE A RESULT OF EITHE | ER BOULDERY C          | )R     |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  | CONGLOMERATE SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS.       |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |   |                        |        |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |
|               |            |            | ĺ        |            |                | l                |   |                        | J      |             |        |         |      |    |  |  |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

<sup>\*</sup> Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

## GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0260

|         | Test   |        |            |              | Water        | Percent        | Atterburg | Limits (AS | STM D4318) | USCS         |
|---------|--------|--------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|
| HDD     | Boring | Sample | Depth of S | Sample (ft.) | Content, %   | Silts/Clays, % | Liquid    | Plastic    | Plasticity | Classif.     |
| No.     | No.    | No.    | From       | To           | (ASTM D2216) | (ASTM D1140)   | Limit, %  | Limit, %   | Index, %   | (ASTM D2487) |
|         |        | 1      | 3.0        | 5.0          | 17.4         | 53.1           | 39        | 37         | 2          | ML           |
|         |        | 2      | 8.0        | 10.0         | 32.2         | 53.8           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         | SB-01  | 3      | 13.0       | 15.0         | 22.5         | 26.2           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 4      | 18.0       | 18.6         | 6.6          | 21.4           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 5      | 19.7       | 20.0         | 9.1          | 22.8           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 1      | 3.0        | 5.0          | 9.1          | 27.5           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
| S2-0260 |        | 2      | 8.0        | 10.0         | 7.0          | 24.0           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
| 32-0200 | SB-02  | 3      | 13.0       | 13.9         | 8.5          | 26.1           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 4      | 18.0       | 18.9         | 12.9         | 22.8           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 6      | 23.0       | 23.3         | 6.1          | 14.0           |           |            |            |              |
|         |        | 1      | 3.0        | 5.0          | 15.2         | 36.8           | 29        | 22         | 7          | SM           |
|         | SB-03  | 2      | 8.0        | 10.0         | 12.2         | 19.3           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         | SD-03  | 3      | 13.0       | 13.8         | 5.3          | 12.6           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 4      | 18.0       | 18.2         | 4.4          | 14.1           | -         | -          | -          | -            |

## Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

# REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0260

| HDD No. | NAME               | BORING<br>NO. | REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION  | GENERAL<br>TOPOGRAPHIC<br>SETTING                 | BEDROCK<br>FORMATION  | GENERAL ROCK<br>TYPE  | APPROX MAX<br>FM THICKNESS<br>(FT) | DEPTH TO ROCK<br>(Ft bgs) based<br>on nearby well<br>drilling logs | NOTES / COMMENTS |
|---------|--------------------|---------------|---|---|---|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------|
|         |                    | 2D-01         | Quartz Fanglomerate - consists of coarse conglomerate containing rounded cobbles and boulders of  |   | Quartz  | Conglomerate-   |                                    | 31-64  |                  |
|         |                    | CD O2         | quartzite, sandstone, quartz, and some metarhyolite in a matrix of red sand.  | Conthucloning                                     | fanglomerate  | sandstone   |                                    | 31 64  |                  |
| S2-0260 | Lewisberry<br>Road | SB-03         | Gettysburg conglomerate is a coarse quartz conglomerate containing rounded pebbles and cobbles in a matrix of red sand. Diabase - occurs primarily as dikes and sheets and forms a complex igneous network that extensively intrudes sedimentary rocks in the Gettysburg basin. | Gently sloping –<br>to level upland<br>(suburban) | Gettysburg<br>Conglomerate<br>with diabase<br>sheets to the<br>east | Quartz<br>conglomerate<br>with sand to<br>occasional<br>diabase dikes<br>and sheets | 7,300                              | 15-31  |                  |

<u>Note</u>: Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

## ROCK CORE DESCRIPTION SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0260

|          |            |          | Core De | epth (ft) |         |         |  | Dept | h (ft)        |            |                | Bedding   |       |   |
|----------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--|------|---------------|------------|----------------|---|-------|---|
| Location | Boring No. | Core Run | From    | То        | TCR (%) | SCR (%) | <b>RQD (%)</b>                                 | From | То            | Weathering | Classification | Thickness (ft)  | Color | Discontinuity Data                              |
| S2-260   | SB-1       | 1        | 20      | 22        | 100     | 0       | 0  |      |               |            |                |   |       | Extremely heavily                               |
| S2-260   | SB-1       | 2        | 22      | 25        | 100     | 0       | 0 20 28 Moderately Coarse to heavily sandstone |      | . I Massive I |            | IIIgnt         | fractured, ranging from 0° to 90°; no pieces large or intact enough for |       |   |
| S2-260   | SB-1       | 3        | 25      | 28        | 92      | 7       | 0  |      |               |            |                |   |       | compression testing                             |
| S2-260   | SB-2       | 1        | 25      | 28        | 33      | 0       | 0  | 25   | 28            | Moderate   | Sandstone      | Massive   | Red   | Poor recovery, fractures ranging from 0° to 45° |
| S2-260   | SB-2       | 2        | 29      | 33        | 54      | 0       | 0  | 29   | 33            | Heavily    | Sandstone      | Massive   | (-ray | Heavily fractured, ranging from 0° to 90°       |

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

#### **GRANULAR SOILS**

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

| <u>Density</u><br>Very Loose | <u>N (blows)*</u><br>5 or less | Particle Size Identification |               |                          |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| •                            | 6 to 10                        | Boulders                     | 8 in. diame   | ter or more              |  |  |  |  |
| Loose                        |                                | Cobbles                      | 3 to 8 in. di | ameter                   |  |  |  |  |
| Medium Dense<br>Dense        | 11 to 30<br>31to 50            | Gravel                       | Coarse (C)    | 3 in. to ¾ in. sieve     |  |  |  |  |
| Very Dense                   | 51 or more                     |                              | Fine (F)      | ¾ in. to No. 4 sieve     |  |  |  |  |
| ,                            |                                | Sand                         | Coarse (C)    | No. 4 to No. 10 sieve    |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                                |                              |               | (4.75mm-2.00mm)          |  |  |  |  |
| Relative Proportion          | ons                            |                              | Medium        | No. 10 to No. 40 sieve   |  |  |  |  |
| <u>Description Term</u>      | <u>Percent</u>                 |                              | (M)           | (2.00mm – 0.425mm)       |  |  |  |  |
| Trace                        | 1 - 10                         |                              | Fine (F)      | No. 40 to No. 200 sieve  |  |  |  |  |
| Little                       | 11 - 20                        |                              |               | (0.425 – 0.074mm)        |  |  |  |  |
| Some                         | 21 - 35                        | Silt/Clay                    | Less Than a   | No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm) |  |  |  |  |
| And                          | 36 - 50                        | -, ,                         |               | ,                        |  |  |  |  |

#### **COHESIVE SOILS**

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

| <b>Consistency</b> | N (blows)* | Plasticity                  |                         |
|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Very Soft          | 3 or less  | <u>Degree of Plasticity</u> | <u>Plasticity Index</u> |
| Soft               | 4 to 5     | None to Slight              | 0 - 4                   |
| Medium Stiff       | 6 to 10    | Slight                      | 5 - 7                   |
| Stiff              | 11 to 15   | Medium                      | 8- 22                   |
| Very Stiff         | 16 to 30   | High to Very High           | > 22                    |
| Hard               | 31 or more | <i>5 , 5</i>                |                         |

#### ROCK (Rock Cores)

| Rock                | Rock                     |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Quality Designation | Quality <u>Descripti</u> |
| (RQD), %            | <u>on</u>                |
| 0-25                | Very Poor                |
| 25-50               | Poor                     |
| 50-75               | Fair                     |
| 75-90               | Good                     |
| 90-100              | Excellent                |

\*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

**Groundwater** observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

## UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

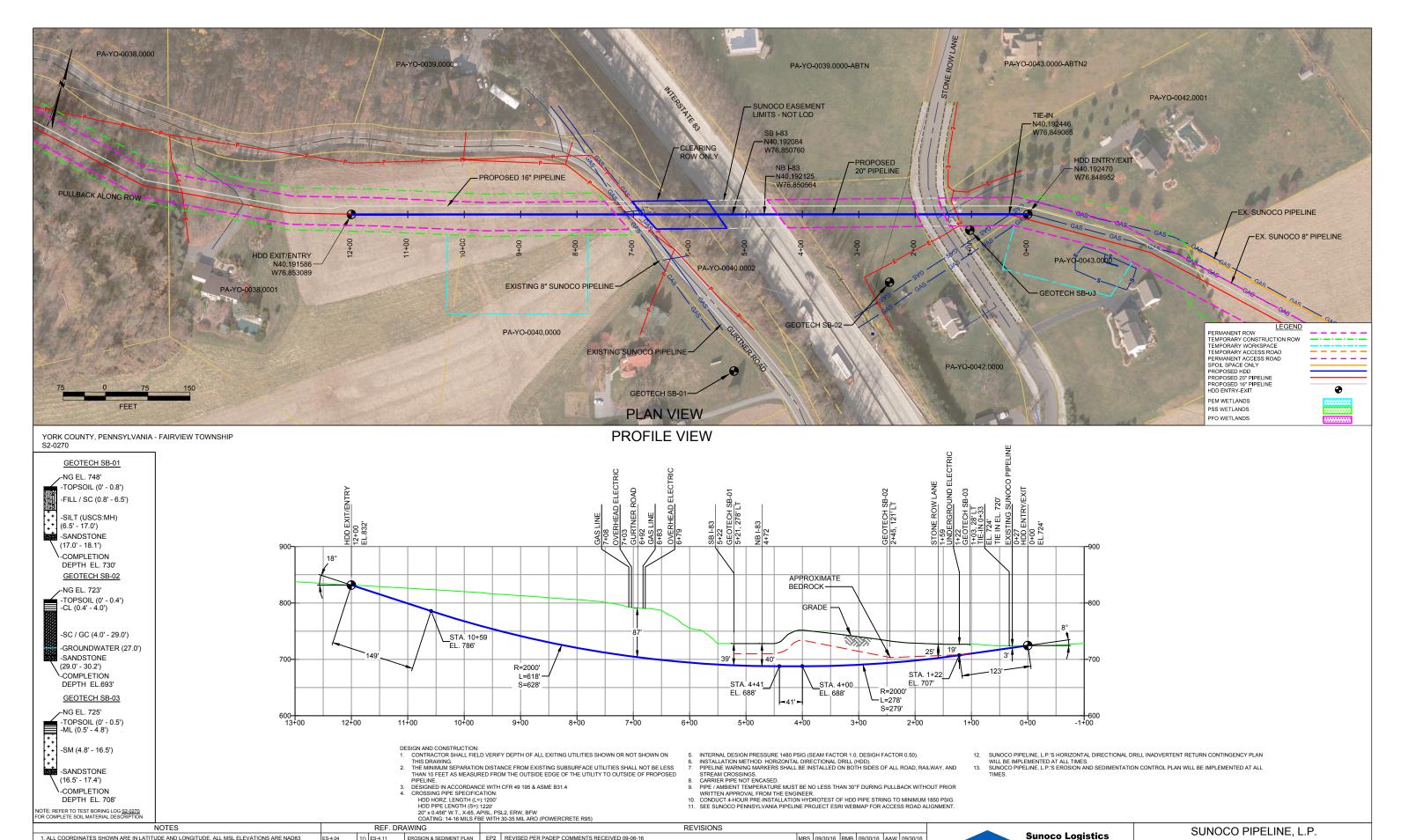
|   | Major Divisi  | ons   | Group<br>Symbols           | Typical<br>Descriptions   |  |  | Laboratory Classification   | ons  |
|---|---|---|----------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|
|   | n is larger   | Clean gravel<br>(Little or no fines)                  | GW                         | Well-graded<br>gravels, gravel-<br>sand mixtures,<br>little or no fines   |  | nbols <sup>(1)</sup>   | $C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 4: $C_{c=\frac{1}{D_{10}}}$  | (D <sub>30</sub> )2<br>D <sub>10</sub> x D <sub>60</sub> between 1 and 3               |
| (6)   | Gravels<br>More than half of coarse fraction is larger<br>than No. 4 sieve size | Clean<br>(Little or                                   | GP                         | Poorly graded<br>gravels, gravel-<br>sand mixtures,<br>little or no fines | curve.<br>00 sieve),   | GW, GP, SW, SP<br>GM. GC, SM, SC<br>Borderline cases requiring dual symbols <sup>(1)</sup> | Not meeting C <sub>u</sub> or C <sub>c</sub> requiren                   | nents for GW   |
| o. 200 sieve  | Gra<br>n half of co<br>than No. 4   | Gravel with fines<br>(Appreciable<br>amount of fines) | GM                         | Silty gravels,<br>gravel-sand-silt<br>mixtures                            | grain size or than No. 2   | /, SP<br> , SC<br>ases requiri   | Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4                        | Limits plotting in hatched zone with I p between 4 and 7 are                           |
| d Soils<br>ger than No  | And a Caravel w   |   | GC                         | Clayey gravels,<br>gravel-sand-clay<br>mixtures                           | gravel from<br>tion smaller<br>assified as fo  | W, GP, SW<br>M. GC, SM<br>orderline ca   | Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7                   | borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols   |
| Coarse Grained Soils<br>f material is larger tha                                  | maller than   | ands<br>io fines)                                     | sw                         | Well graded<br>sands, gravely<br>sands, little or no<br>fines             | of sand and<br>of fines (frac<br>ed soils are cla  |  | $C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{1}{D_{10}}}$  | (D <sub>30</sub> )2<br>D <sub>10</sub> x D <sub>60</sub> between 1 and 3               |
| Coarse Grained Soils<br>(More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve) | Sands<br>(More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than<br>No. 4 Sieve)     | Clean sands<br>(Little or no fines)                   | SP                         | Poorly graded<br>sands, gravelly<br>sands, little or no<br>fines          | Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve.  Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve),  coarse-grained soils are classified as follows: | Less than 5 percent<br>More than 12 percent<br>5 to 12 percent                             | Not meeting $C_u$ or $C_c$ required                                     | ments for SW   |
| N)  | half of coa   | n fines<br>able<br>fines)                             | SM                         | Silty sands, sand-<br>silt mixtures                                       | Determ   |  | Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4                        | Limits Plotting in hatched   |
|   | (More than  | Sands with fines<br>(Appreciable<br>amount of fines)  | SC                         | Clayey sands,<br>sand-clay<br>mixtures                                    |  |  | Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7                   | zone with I p between 4 and 7<br>are borderline cases requiring<br>use of dual symbols |
| Major   | Divisions   | Group<br>Symbols                                      | Туріса                     | Descriptions  | For soils p<br>When w <sub>L</sub>   | lotting nearly<br>is near 50 us  | on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p<br>e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as | = 29.5, w <sub>L</sub> =60 gives CH-MH.<br>± 2 percent.                                |
|   | ıys<br>han 50)  | ML  | sands, rock fi             | s and very fine<br>lour, silty or clayey<br>r clayey silts with<br>iy     | 60   | A Line:  |   |  |
| 200 sieve)  | Silts and clays<br>Jimit less than 50)  | CL  | plasticity, gra            | ys of low to medium<br>velly clays , sandy<br>ays, lean clays             | 50   | U Line:  | 0.73(LL - 20)<br>0.9(LL - 8)  | Or I   |
| is<br>r than No.  | Silt<br>(Liquid li  | OL  | Organic silts clays of low | and organic silty<br>plasticity   | % (PI), %  |  |   | , or oth   |
| Fine-grained soils<br>(More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)  | iquid limit<br>50)  | мн  |                            | s, micaceous or<br>s fine sandy or silty<br>silts                         | Plasticity Index (PI), %   |  | 13/18/  | MH or OH   |
| Fin<br>half of mat  | Silts and Clays (Liquid limit<br>greater than 50)                               | СН  | Inorganic clar             | ys of high plasticity,  | blasi  |  | Culton  |  |
| (More than  | Silts ar<br>9   | ОН  | Organic clays              | s of medium to high<br>anic silts   | 7 4  | <u> </u>   | ML or OL 20 30 40 50 6  | 0 70 80 90 100   |
|   | Highly<br>organic<br>soils  | Pt  | Peat and othe              | er highly organic   |  |  | Liquid Limit (LL  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.

#### HDD PA-YO-0040.0002-RD

Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

The drill will enter/exit 680 feet from the western edge of Interstate 83 (I-83) and enter/exit 430 feet from the eastern edge. The drill will pass 40 feet below the interstate. The geotechnical results, as well as other data points, were used to determine the entry/exit angles, and depths to pass through the best substrates while maintaining the pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). According to the geotechnical report primary substrates being drilled through are sandstone and silty clays. Based on the geotechnical report and the drill profile minimal inadvertent returns are expected.



ES-4.04 TO ES-4.11

TO SHEET 7

DWG NO

DESCRIPTION

EP1 REVISED PER PADEP COMMENTS

DESCRIPTION

C ADDED GEOTECH INFO

A ISSUED FOR REVIEW

B ISSUED FOR BID

NO.

1. ALL COORDINATES SHOWN ARE IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE. ALL MSL ELEVATIONS ARE NADB3
2. STATIONING IS BASED ON HORIZONTAL DISTANCES.
3. ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNDCO PIPELINE, IP ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION
OF FOREIGN UTILITIES SHOWN IN PLOT PLAN OR PROFILE. THE INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS
FURNISHED WITHOUT LIABILITY ON THE PART OF ROONEY ENGINEERING, INC. AND SUNDCO PIPELINE,
IP, FOR ANY DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS THEREIN.
4. CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATING ALL UTILITIES. CONTACT ONE CALL AT 811 PRIOR TO
DIGGING.

DIGGING.

5. SUNOCO EMERGENCY HOTLINE NUMBER IS #1-800-786-7440.

MRS 09/30/16 RMB 09/30/16 AAW 09/30/16 MRS 05/09/16 RMB 05/09/16 AAW 05/09/16 JTW 03/15/16 RMB 03/15/16 AAW 03/15/16 MRS 09/17/15 RMB 09/17/15 AAW 09/17/15 MRS 07/31/15 RMB 07/31/15 AWW 07/31/15 JAM 03/24/15 RMB 03/24/15 AAW 03/24/15

BY DATE CHK DATE APP DATE

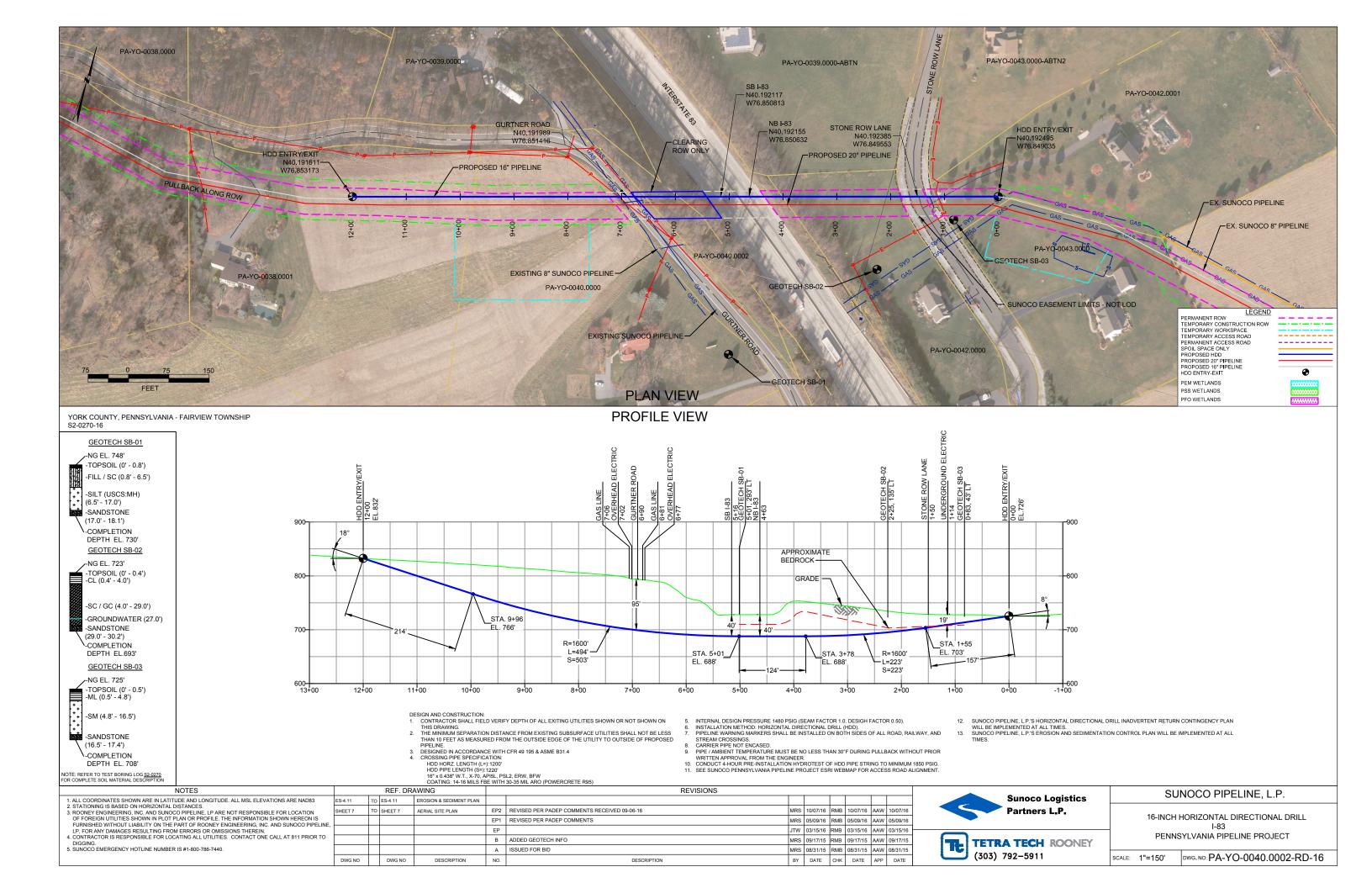
Sunoco Logistics Partners L.P.

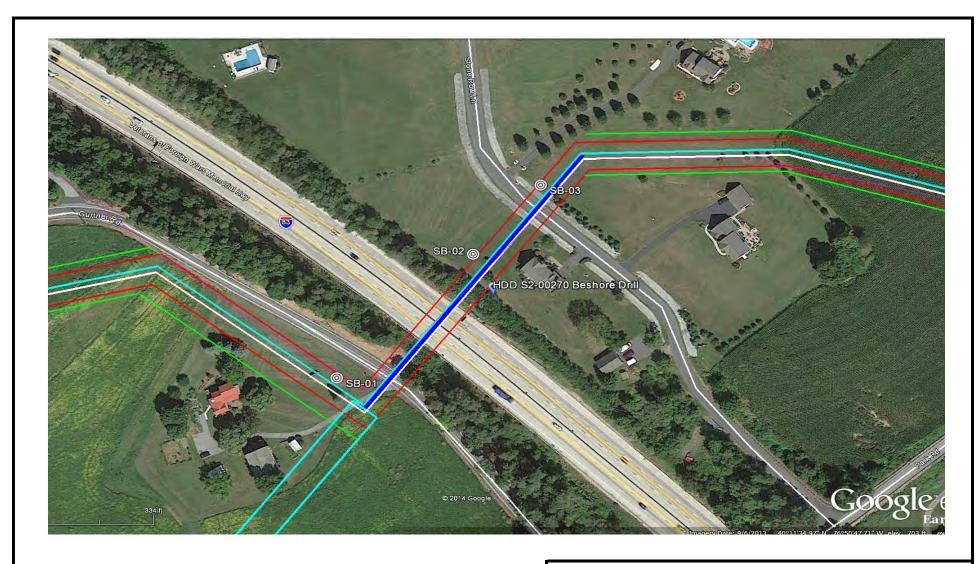
TETRA TECH ROONEY (303) 792-5911

20-INCH HORIZONTAL DIRECTIONAL DRILL

PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT

DWG. NO: PA-YO-0040.0002-RD SCALE: 1"=150'





## **LEGEND**:

Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS HDD S2-0270 YORK COUNTY, FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP, PA SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

## **TEST BORING LOG**

| Projec        | t Name:    |            | SUNOC    | O PENNS    | SYLVA          | NIA PI           | PELINE PROJECT Proj  | Project No.: 103IP3406 |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|---------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|----------------|------------------|--|------------------------|----|----|----------|-----|--|--|
| Projec        | t Location | n:         | 411 GUF  | RTNER F    | ROAD,          | NEW (            | CUMBERLAND, PA Pag   | e 1 of 1               |    |    |          |     |  |  |
| HDD N         | No.:       |            | S2-0270  | )          |                |                  | Dates(s) Drilled: 10-28-14 Inspector: E. W                     | /ATT                   |    |    |          |     |  |  |
| Boring        | No.:       |            | SB-01    |            |                |                  | Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Driller: S. H                | OFFER                  |    |    |          |     |  |  |
| Drilling      | Contrac    | tor:       | HAD DR   | RILLING    |                |                  | Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED Total Depth (ft): 18.1 |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
| Sample<br>No. | Sample I   | Depth (ft) | Strata D | Depth (ft) | Recov.<br>(in) | Strata<br>(USCS) | Description of Materials                                       | 6" Increment Blows *   |    |    |          | N   |  |  |
|               |            |            | 0.0      | 0.8        |                | (0000)           | TOPSOIL (10")  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
| 1             | 3.0        | 5.0        | 0.8      |            | 7              | FILL -           | POTENTIAL HISTORICAL FILL: ORANGE BROWN FINE TO MEDIUM SA      | ND 10                  | 8  | 7  | 12       | 15  |  |  |
|               |            |            |          | 6.5        |                | SC               | WITH SOME SILTY CLAY AND F-C SANDSTONE GRAVEL.                 |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
| 2             | 8.0        | 10.0       | 6.5      |            | 14             |                  | DR WEATHERED TO A ORANGE TO YELLOWISH BROWN SILT               | 1                      | 2  | 3  | 3        | 5   |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                | N 41 1           | AND FINE SAND, TRACE FINE ANGULAR GRAVEL (USCS: MH)            |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
| 3             | 13.0       | 15.0       |          |            | 19             | MH               | DR WEATHERED TO A ORANGE TO YELLOWISH BROWN SILT               | 10                     | 14 | 10 | 5        | 24  |  |  |
|               |            |            |          | 17.0       |                |                  | AND FINE SAND, TRACE FINE ANGULAR GRAVEL.                      |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
| 4             | 17.0       | 17.4       | 17.0     |            | 2              |                  | PARTIALLY WEATHERED LIGHT BROWN TO YELLOWISH BROWN             | 50/5"                  |    |    |          | >50 |  |  |
|               |            |            |          | 18.1       |                |                  | SANDSTONE.   |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            | ,<br>      |          |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  | AUGER REFUSAL AT 17'. OFF-SET BORING AND CONTINUOUSLY          |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  | AUGERED TO REFUSAL AT 18.1'.                                   |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  | CAVED AND DRY AT 16'.  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            | L              |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            | <u> </u>       |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            | <u> </u>       |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            | <u> </u>       |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            | <u> </u>       |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            | <u> </u>       |                  |  |                        |    |    | <u> </u> |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            | <u> </u>       |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            |            |          |            | <u> </u>       |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |
|               |            | <br>       | 1        |            |                |                  |  |                        |    |    |          |     |  |  |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

<sup>\*</sup> Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

## **TEST BORING LOG**

| )             |           |            | tax: 302.45 | 4.5988     |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|---------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|--------|------------------|---|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| Projec        | t Name:   |            | SUNOC       | O PENN     | SYLVA  | NIA PI           | PELINE PROJECT                                    | Project   | No.: 1 | 03IP3  | 406      |          |          |
|               | t Locatio | n:         | 305 STC     | ONE RO     | N LAN  | E, NEV           | V CUMBERLAND, PA                                  | Page 1    |        |        |          |          |          |
| HDD N         |           |            | S2-0270     | )          |        |                  | Dates(s) Drilled: 10-28-14 Inspector:             | E. WAT    |        |        |          |          |          |
| Boring        |           |            | SB-02       |            |        |                  | Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Driller:        | S. HOF    | FER    |        |          |          |          |
| Drilling      | Contrac   |            | HAD DR      |            | 1 .    | T                | Groundwater Depth (ft): SEE BELOW Total Depth (f  | :): 30.2  | 1      |        |          |          | 1        |
| Sample<br>No. | Sample    | Depth (ft) | Strata D    | Depth (ft) | Recov. | Strata<br>(USCS) | Description of Materials                          |           | 6" I   | ncreme | ent Blov | ws *     | N        |
|               |           |            | 0.0         | 0.4        |        |                  | TOPSOIL (5")                                      |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            | 0.4         | 4.0        |        | CL               | MOTTLED GRAY AND BROWN SILTY CLAY, TRACE FINE SAN | D.        |        |        |          |          |          |
| 1             | 3.0       | 5.0        | 0.4         |            | 14     |                  | DR WEATHERED TO AN ORANGE BROWN TO LIGHT BROWN    | FINE      | 10     | 10     | 15       | 15       | 25       |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  | SAND WITH SOME SILTY CLAY, TRACE FINE GRAVEL.     |           |        |        |          |          |          |
| 2             | 8.0       | 10.0       |             |            | 10     | l _              | DR WEATHERED TO AN ORANGE BROWN, GRAY AND LIGHT   | BROWN     | 2      | 17     | 50/5"    |          | >50      |
|               |           |            |             |            |        | Ŧ                | M-C SAND WITH A LITTLE SILTY CLAY.                |           |        |        |          |          |          |
| 3             | 13.0      | 13.4       |             |            | 5      | DE               | DR WEATHERED TO A REDDISH BROWN TO GRAY F-SAND V  | /ITH SOME | 50/5"  |        |          |          | >50      |
|               |           |            |             |            |        | Ī                | F-C UNWEATHERED SANDSTONE GRAVEL, SOME SILTY C    | AY.       |        |        |          |          |          |
| 4             | 18.0      | 19.4       |             |            | 14     | SC/GC WITH DEPTH | DR WEATHERED TO A VARI-COLORED FINE TO MEDIUM SAN | ID, A     | 4      | 18     | 50/5"    |          | >50      |
|               |           |            |             |            |        | S/S              | LITTLE F-C SANDSTONE GRAVEL, SOME SILTY CLAY.     |           |        |        |          |          |          |
| 5             | 23.0      | 23.8       |             |            | 5      | SC, S            | DR WEATHERED TO A VARI-COLORED FINE TO MEDIUM SAN | 4         | 50/4"  |        |          | >50      |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        | Š                | F-C SANDSTONE GRAVEL, WITH A LITTLE SILTY CLAY.   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
| 6             | 28.0      | 28.8       |             |            | 3      |                  | DR WEATHERED TO A VARI-COLORED FINE TO MEDIUM SAN | 4         | 50/4"  |        |          | >50      |          |
|               |           |            |             | 29.0       |        |                  | F-C SANDSTONE GRAVEL, WITH SOME SILTY CLAY.       |           |        |        |          |          |          |
| 7             | 30.0      | 30.2       | 29.0        | 30.2       | 2      |                  | PARTIALLY WEATHERED MULTI-COLORED SANDSTONE.      |           | 50/3"  |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  | WET ON SPOON AT 29'.                              |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  | WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 27'.                |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  | CAVED AT 28', WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 9'.          |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        | -                |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        | <u> </u> |          |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        | -                |   |           |        |        |          | <u> </u> | <u> </u> |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          | <u> </u> |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        | ļ        | <u> </u> |          |
|               |           |            |             |            |        |                  |   |           |        |        |          |          |          |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

<sup>\*</sup> Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

## **TEST BORING LOG**

| Projec   | t Name:    |            | SUNOC    | O PENN     | SYLVA          | NIA PI | PELINE PROJECT F                                       | Project N | o.: 1 | 03IP34 | 06      |      |     |
|----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|----------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|--------|---------|------|-----|
| Projec   | t Location | า:         | 304 STC  | ONE ROV    | W LAN          | E, NEV | V CUMBERLAND, PA F                                     | Page 1 o  | f 1   |        |         |      |     |
| HDD N    | 10.:       |            | S2-0270  | )          |                |        | Dates(s) Drilled: 10-28-14 Inspector:                  | E. WATT   |       |        |         |      |     |
| Boring   | No.:       |            | SB-03    |            |                |        | Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586 Driller: S           | S. HOFF   | ER    |        |         |      |     |
| Drilling | Contrac    | tor:       | HAD DR   | RILLING    |                |        | Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED                | 17.9      |       |        |         |      |     |
| Sample   | Sample [   | Depth (ft) | Strata D | Depth (ft) | Recov.<br>(in) | Strata | Description of Materials                               |           | 6" Ir | ncreme | nt Blov | vs * | N   |
| No.      | From       | То         | From     | То         | Re<br>(        | (USCS) | 2 333 i puon 31 materialis                             |           | •     |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            | 0.0      | 0.5        |                |        | TOPSOIL (6")   |           |       |        |         |      |     |
| 1        | 3.0        | 5.0        | 0.5      | 4.8        | 13             | ML     | MOTTLED GRAY AND BROWN SILT AND FIND SAND.             |           | 1     | 2      | 7       | 10   | 9   |
| 2        | 8.0        | 10.0       | 4.8      |            | 24             |        | MOTTLED MULTI-COLORED FINE TO MEDIUM SAND AND SILT, TR | RACE      | 2     | 13     | 16      | 25   | 29  |
|          |            |            |          |            |                | SM     | FINE STANDSTONE GRAVEL.                                |           |       |        |         |      |     |
| 3        | 13.0       | 13.8       |          |            | 7              | Sivi   | YELLOOW BROWN TO ORANGE BROWN FINE TO COARSE SAND      |           | 9     | 50/4"  |         |      | >50 |
|          |            |            |          | 16.5       |                |        | AND SILT, WITH A LITTLE FINE SANDSTONE GRAVEL.         |           |       |        |         |      |     |
| 4        | 17.0       | 17.4       | 16.5     | 17.4       | 3              |        | PARTIALLY WEATHERED SANDSTONE.                         | 5         | 0/5"  |        |         |      | >50 |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        | AUGER REFUSAL AT 17.5'.                                |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        | CAVED AND DRY AT 15'.                                  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |
|          |            |            |          |            |                |        |  |           |       |        |         |      |     |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 3.25 TSF

S2: > 4 TSF

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

## GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0270

|         | Test   |        |            |              | Water        | Percent        | Atterburg | Limits (AS | STM D4318) | USCS         |
|---------|--------|--------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|
| HDD     | Boring | Sample | Depth of S | Sample (ft.) | Content, %   | Silts/Clays, % | Liquid    | Plastic    | Plasticity | Classif.     |
| No.     | No.    | No.    | From       | То           | (ASTM D2216) | (ASTM D1140)   | Limit, %  | Limit, %   | Index, %   | (ASTM D2487) |
|         |        | 1      | 3.0        | 5.0          | 10.1         | 26.6           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         | SB-01  | 2      | 8.0        | 10.0         | 40.5         | 53.1           | 56        | 33         | 23         | MH           |
|         |        | 3      | 13.0       | 15.0         | 44.1         | 59.0           | -         | -          | -          | _            |
|         |        | 1      | 3.0        | 5.0          | 16.0         | 30.4           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 2      | 8.0        | 10.0         | 10.2         | 24.9           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
| S2-0270 | SB-02  | 4      | 18.0       | 19.4         | 8.0          | 24.2           | -         | -          | -          | _            |
| 32-0270 |        | 5      | 23.0       | 23.8         | 5.7          | 20.8           | -         | -          | -          | _            |
|         |        | 6      | 28.0       | 28.8         | 7.8          | 22.6           | -         | -          | -          | _            |
|         |        | 1      | 3.0        | 5.0          | 14.6         | 66.2           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         | SB-03  | 2      | 8.0        | 10.0         | 14.1         | 44.4           | NV        | NP         | NP         | SM?          |
|         | OD-03  | 3      | 13.0       | 13.8         | 11.8         | 46.0           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 4      | 17.0       | 17.4         | 5.5          | 21.1           | -         | -          | -          | -            |

## Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

## REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0270

| HDD No. | NAME    | BORING<br>NO. | REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION   | GENERAL<br>TOPOGRAPHIC<br>SETTING | BEDROCK<br>FORMATION | GENERAL ROCK<br>TYPE  | APPROX MAX<br>FM THICKNESS<br>(FT) | DEPTH TO ROCK<br>(Ft bgs) based<br>on nearby well<br>drilling logs | NOTES / COMMENTS |
|---------|---------|---------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------|
| S2-0270 | Beshore | SB-02         | Gettysburg Fm - reddish-brown to maroon silty mudstone and shale and soft, red-brown, medium- to finegrained sandstone, with minor amounts of yellowish-brown shale and sandstone and thin beds of impure limestone. | Gently sloping<br>to level upland | Gettysburg Fm        | Silty mudstone-<br>shale-<br>sandstone w/<br>some impure<br>limestone | 16,000                             | 31-45  |                  |

<u>Note</u>: Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

#### **GRANULAR SOILS**

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

| <u>Density</u><br>Very Loose | <u>N (blows)*</u><br>5 or less | <u>Particle S</u> | ize Identifica | <u>tion</u>              |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| •                            | 6 to 10                        | Boulders          | 8 in. diame    | ter or more              |
| Loose                        |                                | Cobbles           | 3 to 8 in. di  | ameter                   |
| Medium Dense<br>Dense        | 11 to 30<br>31to 50            | Gravel            | Coarse (C)     | 3 in. to ¾ in. sieve     |
| Very Dense                   | 51 or more                     |                   | Fine (F)       | ¾ in. to No. 4 sieve     |
| ,                            |                                | Sand              | Coarse (C)     | No. 4 to No. 10 sieve    |
|                              |                                |                   |                | (4.75mm-2.00mm)          |
| Relative Proportion          | ons                            |                   | Medium         | No. 10 to No. 40 sieve   |
| <u>Description Term</u>      | <u>Percent</u>                 |                   | (M)            | (2.00mm – 0.425mm)       |
| Trace                        | 1 - 10                         |                   | Fine (F)       | No. 40 to No. 200 sieve  |
| Little                       | 11 - 20                        |                   |                | (0.425 – 0.074mm)        |
| Some                         | 21 - 35                        | Silt/Clay         | Less Than a    | No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm) |
| And                          | 36 - 50                        | -, ,              |                | ,                        |

#### **COHESIVE SOILS**

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

| <b>Consistency</b> | N (blows)* | Plasticity                  |                         |
|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Very Soft          | 3 or less  | <u>Degree of Plasticity</u> | <u>Plasticity Index</u> |
| Soft               | 4 to 5     | None to Slight              | 0 - 4                   |
| Medium Stiff       | 6 to 10    | Slight                      | 5 - 7                   |
| Stiff              | 11 to 15   | Medium                      | 8- 22                   |
| Very Stiff         | 16 to 30   | High to Very High           | > 22                    |
| Hard               | 31 or more | <i>5 , 5</i>                |                         |

#### ROCK (Rock Cores)

| Rock                | Rock                     |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Quality Designation | Quality <u>Descripti</u> |
| (RQD), %            | <u>on</u>                |
| 0-25                | Very Poor                |
| 25-50               | Poor                     |
| 50-75               | Fair                     |
| 75-90               | Good                     |
| 90-100              | Excellent                |

\*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

**Groundwater** observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

## UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

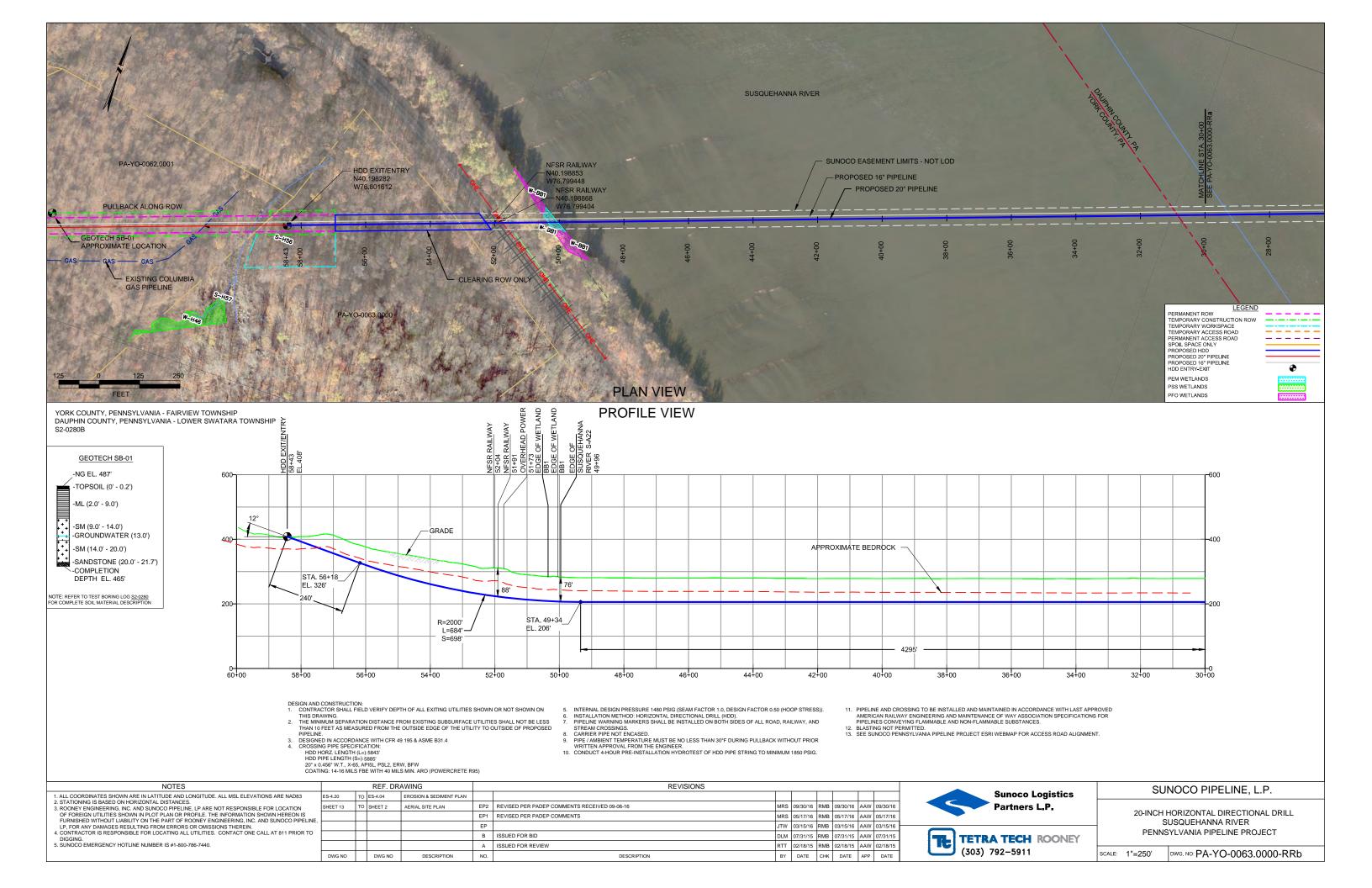
|   | Major Divisi  | ons   | Group<br>Symbols           | Typical<br>Descriptions   |  |  | Laboratory Classification  | ons  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | n is larger   | Clean gravel<br>(Little or no fines)                  | GW                         | Well-graded<br>gravels, gravel-<br>sand mixtures,<br>little or no fines   |  | nbols <sup>(1)</sup>   | $C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 4: $C_{c=\frac{1}{D_{10}}}$                                       | (D <sub>30</sub> )2<br>D <sub>10</sub> x D <sub>60</sub> between 1 and 3               |  |  |  |
| (6)   | Gravels<br>More than half of coarse fraction is larger<br>than No. 4 sieve size | Clean<br>(Little or                                   | GP                         | Poorly graded<br>gravels, gravel-<br>sand mixtures,<br>little or no fines | curve.<br>00 sieve),   | GW, GP, SW, SP<br>GM. GC, SM, SC<br>Borderline cases requiring dual symbols <sup>(1)</sup> | Not meeting C <sub>u</sub> or C <sub>c</sub> requiren  | nents for GW   |  |  |  |
| o. 200 sieve  | Gra<br>n half of co<br>than No. 4   | Gravel with fines<br>(Appreciable<br>amount of fines) | GM                         | Silty gravels,<br>gravel-sand-silt<br>mixtures                            | grain size or than No. 2   | /, SP<br> , SC<br>ases requiri   | Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4   | Limits plotting in hatched zone with I p between 4 and 7 are                           |  |  |  |
| d Soils<br>ger than No  | More tha  | Gravel v<br>(Appre<br>amount                          | GC                         | Clayey gravels,<br>gravel-sand-clay<br>mixtures                           | gravel from<br>tion smaller<br>assified as fo  | W, GP, SW<br>M. GC, SM<br>orderline ca   | Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7  | borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols   |  |  |  |
| Coarse Grained Soils<br>f material is larger tha                                  | maller than   | ands<br>io fines)                                     | sw                         | Well graded<br>sands, gravely<br>sands, little or no<br>fines             | of sand and<br>of fines (frac<br>ed soils are cla  |  | $C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}}$ between 1 and 3 |  |  |  |  |
| Coarse Grained Soils<br>(More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve) | Sands<br>(More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than<br>No. 4 Sieve)     | Clean sands<br>(Little or no fines)                   | SP                         | Poorly graded<br>sands, gravelly<br>sands, little or no<br>fines          | Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve.  Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve),  coarse-grained soils are classified as follows: | Less than 5 percent<br>More than 12 percent<br>5 to 12 percent                             | Not meeting $C_u$ or $C_c$ required  | ments for SW   |  |  |  |
| N)  | half of coa   | n fines<br>able<br>fines)                             | SM                         | Silty sands, sand-<br>silt mixtures                                       | Determ   |  | Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4   | Limits Plotting in hatched   |  |  |  |
|   | (More than half of Sands with fines (Appreciable amount of fines)               |   | SC                         | Clayey sands,<br>sand-clay<br>mixtures                                    |  |  | Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7  | zone with I p between 4 and 7<br>are borderline cases requiring<br>use of dual symbols |  |  |  |
| Major   | Divisions   | Group<br>Symbols                                      | Туріса                     | Descriptions  | For soils p<br>When w <sub>L</sub>   | lotting nearly<br>is near 50 us  | on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p<br>e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as                                      | = 29.5, w <sub>L</sub> =60 gives CH-MH.<br>± 2 percent.                                |  |  |  |
|   | ıys<br>han 50)  | ML  | sands, rock fi             | s and very fine<br>lour, silty or clayey<br>r clayey silts with<br>iy     | 60   | A Line:  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 200 sieve)  | Silts and clays<br>Jimit less than 50)  | CL  | plasticity, gra            | ys of low to medium<br>velly clays , sandy<br>ays, lean clays             | 50   | U Line:  | 0.73(LL - 20)<br>0.9(LL - 8)   | Or I   |  |  |  |
| is<br>r than No.  | Silt<br>(Liquid li  | OL  | Organic silts clays of low | and organic silty<br>plasticity   | % (PI), %  |  |  | , or oth   |  |  |  |
| Fine-grained soils<br>(More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)  | iquid limit<br>50)  | мн  |                            | s, micaceous or<br>s fine sandy or silty<br>silts                         | Plasticity Index (PI), %   |  | 13/18/   | MH or OH   |  |  |  |
| Fin<br>half of mat  | Silts and Clays (Liquid limit<br>greater than 50)                               | СН  | Inorganic clar             | ys of high plasticity,  | blasi  |  | Culton   |  |  |  |  |
| (More than  | Silts ar<br>9   | ОН  | Organic clays              | s of medium to high<br>anic silts   | 7 4  | <u> </u>   | ML or OL 20 30 40 50 6   | 0 70 80 90 100   |  |  |  |
|   | Highly<br>organic<br>soils  | Pt  | Peat and othe              | er highly organic   |  |  | Liquid Limit (LL   |  |  |  |  |

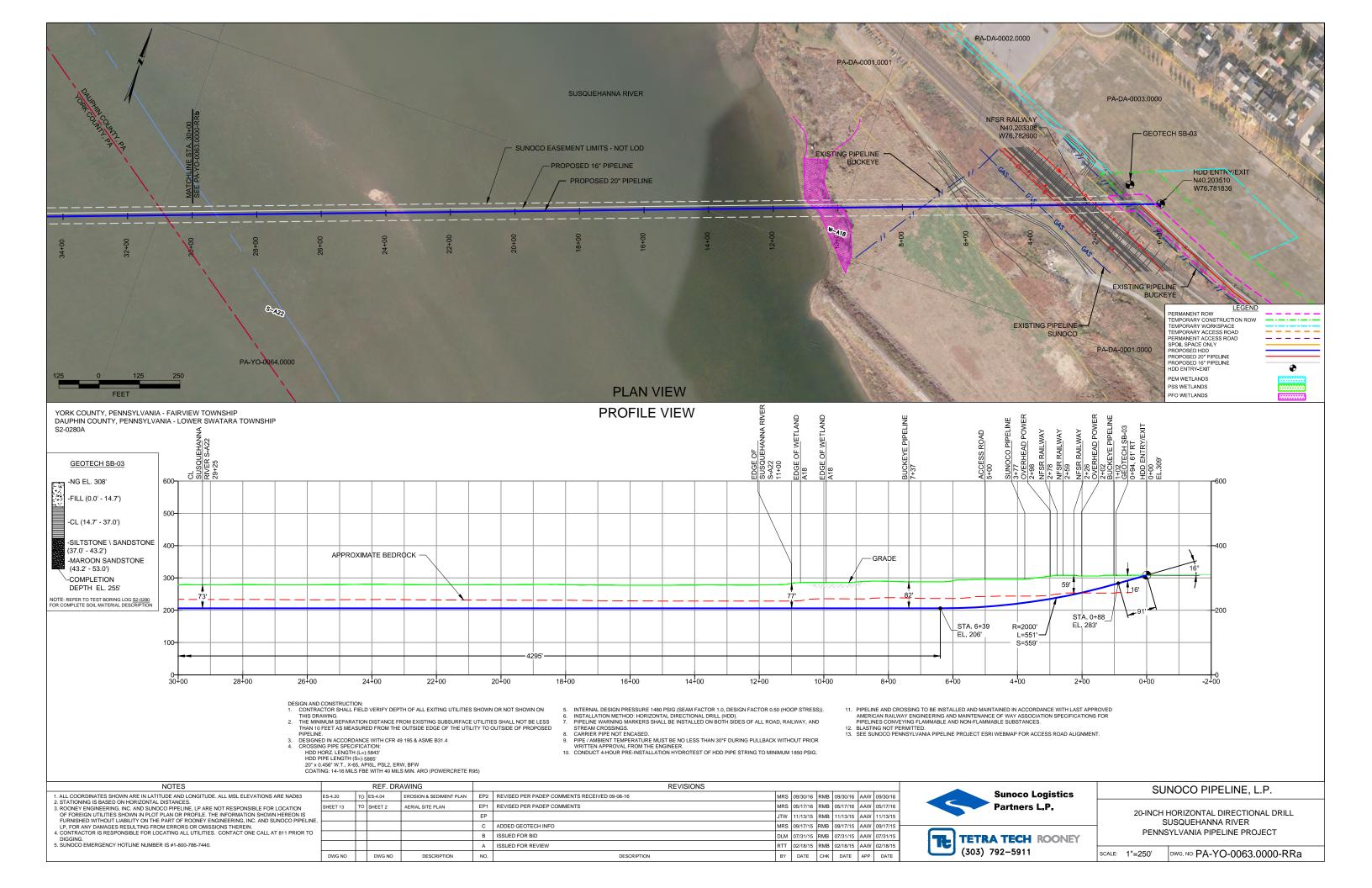
<sup>(1)</sup> Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.

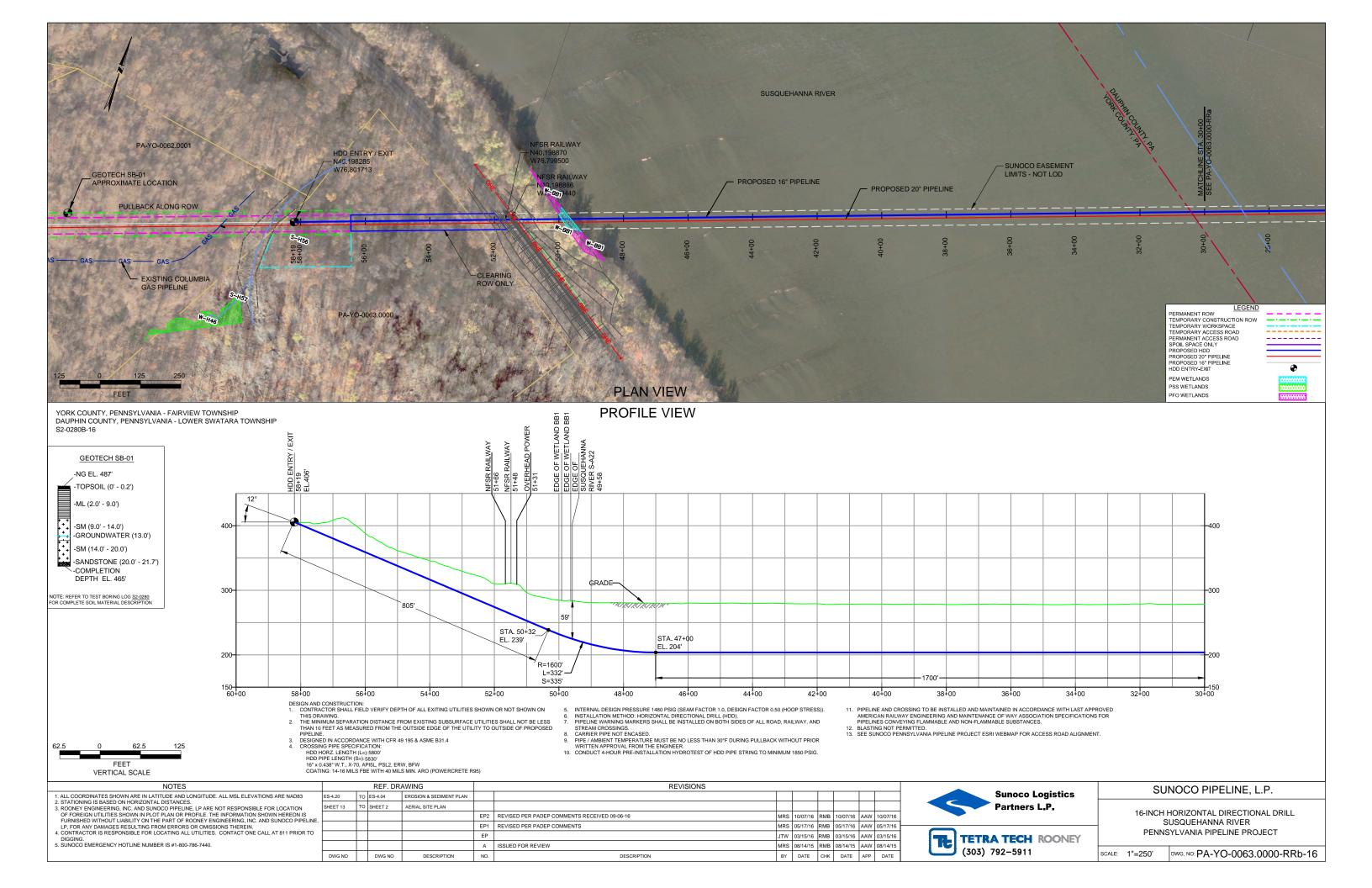
#### HDD PA-YO-0063.0000-RR (S-A22)

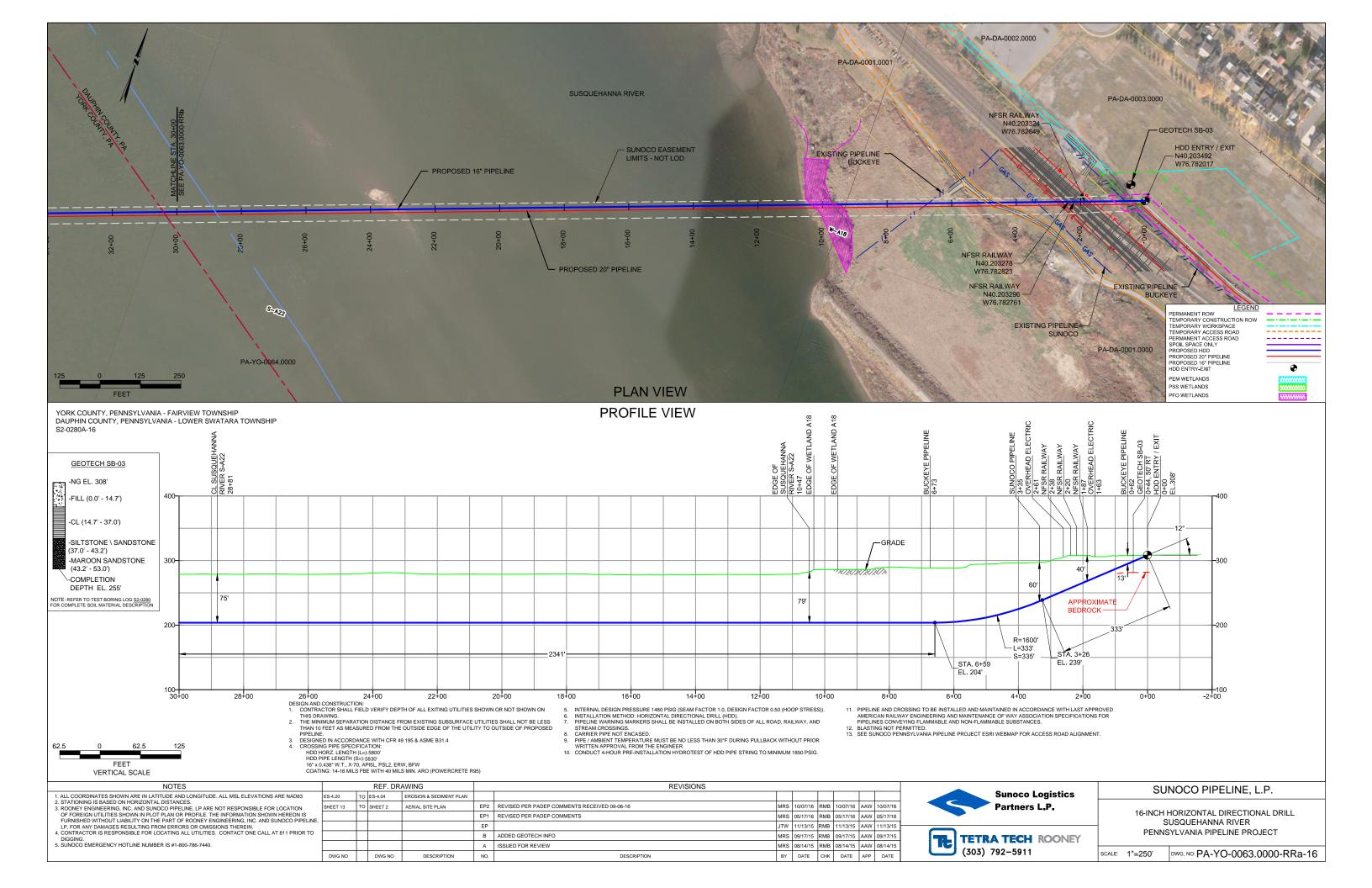
Given the design, the threat of inadvertent return has been reduced to the maximum extent practicable and in this case that threat is considered to be low. Implementing this design, along with adherence to the Pennsylvania Pipeline Project Inadvertent Return Contingency Plan will ensure inadvertent impacts, if they were to occur, are also minimized to the maximum extent.

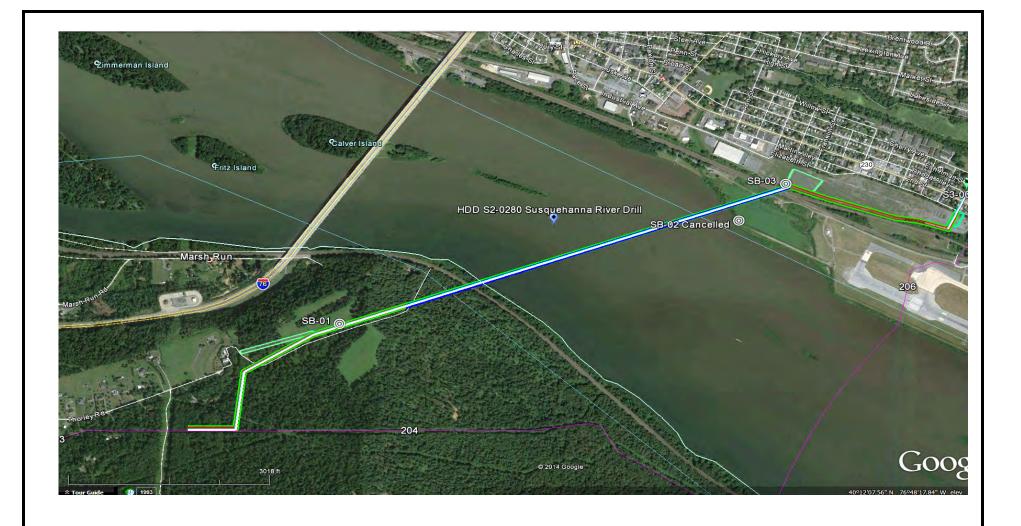
The drill will enter/exit 840 feet from the western edge of the Susquehanna River (S-A22) and enter/exit 1,030 feet from the eastern edge. The drill will pass 75' below the river. The geotechnical results, as well as other data points, were used to determine the entry/exit angles, and depths to pass through the best substrates while maintaining the pipe integrity (e.g., no large bends). According to the geotechnical report primary substrates being drilled through are sandstone beneath layers of silt and clays. Based on the geotechnical report and the drill profile minimal inadvertent returns are expected. Due to the river width additional inspection is recommended to observe for inadvertent returns.











## LEGEND:

© Geotechnical Soil Boring (SB) Locations



## TETRA TECH

**GEOTECHNICAL BORING LOCATIONS** HDD S2-0280 YORK COUNTY, FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP, AND DAUPHIN COUNTY, LOWER SWATARA TOWHSHIP, PA SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

## **TEST BORING LOG**

| t Name:          |   | SUNOC   | O PENN  | SYLVA  |   |   |  | Project No.: 103IP3406  |  |  |   |  |  |
|------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| t Location       | n:  | WHITE I   | HOUSE I   | LAND,  | HIGHS   | PIRE, PA (HARRISBURG AIRPORT PROPERTY                   | <b>(</b> )   | Page 1  | of 1   |  |   |  |  |
| lo.:             |   | S2-0280   | )   |  |   | . ,   | •  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   | SB-01   |   |  |   |   |  |   | FER  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   | Groundwater Depth (ft): 13.0 Tot                        | tal Depth (ft):  | 21.7  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Sample I<br>From | Depth (ft)<br>To  | Strata D<br>From  | Depth (ft)  | Recov.   |   | Description of Materials                                |  |   | 6" Ir  | ncreme   | nt Blov   | ws *   | N  |
|                  |   | 0.0   | 2.0   |  |   | TOPSOIL (24")   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 3.0              | 5.0   | 2.0   |   | 14   | MI  | MOTTLED ORANGE AND REDDISH BROWN SILT W                 | VITH A LITTLE  |   | 1  | 3  | 7   | 9  | 10   |
|                  |   |   | 9.0   |  | IVIL  | FINE SAND.  |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 8.0              | 10.0  | 9.0   | 14.0  | 15   | SM  | DARK GRAY FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME                 | SILT.  |   | 2  | 2  | 12  | 17   | 14   |
| 13.0             | 15.0  | 14.0  |   | 19   |   | DR WEAHERED TO A GREENISH BROWN, GRAY, A                | AND REDDISH B  | RWN   | 1  | 4  | 6   | 6  | 10   |
|                  |   |   |   |  | CM  | FINE SAND AND SILT, TRACE FINE GRAVEL.                  |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 18.0             | 19.0  |   |   | 12   | SIVI  | DR WEATHERED TO A VARI-COLORED (GRAY, BR                | ROWN, WHITE) F   | INE   | 2  | 50/6"  |   |  | >50  |
|                  |   |   | 20.0  |  |   | TO MEDIUM SAND WITH SOME SILT.                          |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 21.5             | 21.7  | 20.0  |   | 2  |   | GRAY AND BROWN MEDIUM TO COARSE SAND A                  | ND FINE TO CO  | ARSE  | 50/2"  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   | 21.7  |  |   | SANDSTONE GRAVEL (PARTIALLY WEATHERED                   | SANDSTONE).  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   | STARTED GRINDING AT 20'.                                |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   | AUGER REFUSAL AT 21.5'.                                 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   | WET ON SPOON AT 13'.                                    |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   | WATER LEVEL THROUGH AUGERS AT 14.5'.                    |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   | CAVED AT 10', WATER LEVEL ON CAVE AT 4'.                |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   |  |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   | <u> </u>   |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   | <u> </u>   |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   | <u> </u>   |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   | <u> </u>   |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  |   |   |   | <u> </u>   |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|                  | t Location lo.: No.: Contract Sample to From  3.0  13.0 | t Location:  No.:    Contractor:   Sample Depth (ft)     From   To     3.0   5.0     8.0   10.0     13.0   15.0     18.0   19.0 | t Location: WHITE I lo.: S2-0280 No.: SB-01 Contractor: HAD DR Sample Depth (ft) Strata D From To From 0.0 3.0 5.0 2.0  8.0 10.0 9.0 13.0 15.0 14.0 | No.: S2-0280   No.: S2-0280   No.: S8-01   Contractor: HAD DRILLING   Sample Depth (ft)   Strata Depth (ft)   From   To   0.0   2.0   3.0   5.0   2.0   9.0   8.0   10.0   9.0   14.0   13.0   15.0   14.0   18.0   19.0     20.0   21.5   21.7   20.0 | No.:   S2-0280   No.:   S2-0280     S2-0280     S2-0280 | No.:   S2-0280   No.:   S2-0280     S2-0280     S3-0280 | Reducation:   WHITE HOUSE LAND, HIGHSPIRE, PA (HARRISBURG AIRPORT PROPERTY | Reducation:   WHITE HOUSE LAND, HIGHSPIRE, PA (HARRISBURG AIRPORT PROPERTY) | Reducation:   WHITE HOUSE LAND, HIGHSPIRE, PA (HARRISBURG AIRPORT PROPERTY)   Page 1 | Recordion:   WHITE HOUSE LAND, HIGHSPIRE, PA (HARRISBURG AIRPORT PROPERTY)   Page 1 of 1 | Reducation:   WHITE HOUSE LAND, HIGHSPIRE, PA (HARRISBURG AIRPORT PROPERTY)   Page 1 of 1 | Recordion:   WHITE HOUSE LAND, HIGHSPIRE, PA (HARRISBURG AIRPORT PROPERTY)   Page 1 of 1 | Recordion:   WHITE HOUSE LAND, HIGHSPIRE, PA (HARRISBURG AIRPORT PROPERTY)   Page 1 of 1 |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S1: 2.5 TSF

DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

<sup>\*</sup> Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

## **TEST BORING LOG**

| Project Name: SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT |                |                  |          |            |                |                       | PELINE PROJECT Proje  | ct No.: 1 | 103IP3   | 406     |      |     |
|--|----------------|------------------|----------|------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|-----------|----------|---------|------|-----|
| Project  | t Locatio      | n:               | WHITE    | HOUSE      | LAND,          | HIGHS                 | PIRE, PA (HARRISBURG AIRPORT PROPERTY) Page                     | 1 of 2    |          |         |      |     |
| HDD N  | lo.:           |                  | S2-0280  | )          |                |                       | Dates(s) Drilled: 11-05/06-14 Inspector: E. W.                  | 4TT       |          |         |      |     |
| Boring   | No.:           |                  | SB-03    |            |                |                       |   | OFFER     |          |         |      |     |
| Drilling   | Contrac        |                  | HAD DR   |            |                |                       | Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED Total Depth (ft): 53.0  |           |          |         |      |     |
| Sample<br>No.                                      | Sample<br>From | Depth (ft)<br>To | Strata D | Depth (ft) | Recov.<br>(in) | Strata<br>(USCS)      | Description of Materials  | 6" I      | ncreme   | ent Blo | ws * | N   |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       | NO DISCERNABLE TOPSOIL  |           |          |         |      |     |
| 1  | 3.0            | 5.0              | 0.0      |            | 20             |                       | DARK GRAY TO BLACK SILT AND FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITT     | E 6       | 8        | 5       | 6    | 13  |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                | ⊒                     | GRAVEL AND COAL (FILL)  |           |          |         |      |     |
| 2  | 8.0            | 10.0             |          |            | 12             | HISTORIC FILL (ML/SM) | DARK GRAY TO BLACK SILT AND FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITT     | E 3       | 2        | 2       | 2    | 4   |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                | ₽Ã                    | GRAVEL AND COAL (FILL)  |           |          |         |      |     |
| 3  | 13.0           | 15.0             |          |            | 17             | SIF )                 | DARK GRAY TO BLACK SILT AND FINE TO MEDIUM SAND WITH A LITT     | E WH      | 1        | 1       | 1    | 2   |
|  |                |                  |          | 14.7       |                |                       | GRAVEL AND COAL (FILL)  |           |          |         |      |     |
| 4  | 18.0           | 20.0             | 14.7     |            | 24             |                       | MOTTLED GRAY AND BROWN SILTY CLAY, TRACE FINE SAND, AND         | 1         | 4        | 6       | 10   | 10  |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       | A TRACE FINE GRAVEL (USCS: CL)                                  |           |          |         |      |     |
| 5  | 23.0           | 25.0             |          |            | 24             |                       | REDDISH BROWN TO MAROON SILTY CLAY WITH A LITTLE FINE SAND      | , 1       | 3        | 6       | 9    | 9   |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       | AND A LITTLE FINE GRAVEL.                                       |           | 1        |         |      |     |
| 6  | 28.0           | 29.5             |          |            | 18             | CL                    | DR WEATHERED TO A REDDISH BROWN MICACEOUS SILTY CLAY,           | 6         | 21       | 50      |      | >50 |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       | TRACE FINE SAND, AND TRACE UNWEATHERED GRAVEL.                  | +         | +        |         |      |     |
| 7  | 33.0           | 34.4             |          |            | 14             |                       | L<br>DR WEATHERED TO A REDDISH BROWN SILTY CLAY WITH A LITTLE T | 0 6       | 13       | 50/5"   |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          | 37.0       |                |                       | SOME FINE SAND, TRACE UNWEATHERED FINE GRAVEL (USCS: CL).       |           |          |         |      |     |
| 8  | 38.0           | 38.6             | 37.0     |            | 8              |                       | WEATHERED REDDISH BROWN SILTSTONE.                              | 30        | 50/2"    |         |      |     |
| 9  | 43.0           | 43.2             |          | 43.2       | 2              |                       | PARTIALLY WEATHERED MAROON SANDSTONE.                           | 50/2"     | ,        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   |           |          |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   |           |          |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       | SEE PAGE 2 FOR ROCK CORE DATA                                   |           |          |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   | +         | _        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   |           | +        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   |           | -        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   | +         | +        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   |           | -        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   |           | +        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   | +         | +        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   | _         | +        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   | +         | $\vdash$ |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   | +         | +        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   | +         | ┼        |         |      |     |
|  |                |                  |          |            |                |                       |   |           | <u> </u> |         |      |     |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

S4: 3.5 TSF S5: 2 TSF DR: DECOMPOSED ROCK

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

\* Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments.

N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.



240 Continental Drive, Suite 200 Newark, Delaware 19713 302.738.7551 fax: 302.454.5988

## **TEST BORING LOG**

| Project       | t Name:    |            | SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA F |            |                |                  |  |                      |        |         | Project No.: 103IP3406 |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|------------------|--|----------------------|--------|---------|------------------------|----------|---------|----|--|--|--|
| Project       | t Location | n:         | WHITE                 | HOUSE I    | LAND,          | HIGHS            | PIRE, PA (HARRISBURG AIRPORT PROPER      | RTY)                 | Page 2 | of 2    |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
| HDD N         | lo.:       |            | S2-0280               | )          |                |                  | Dates(s) Drilled: 11-05/06-14            | Inspector:           | E. WAT | Т       |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
| Boring        | No.:       |            | SB-03                 |            |                |                  | Drilling Method: SPT - ASTM D1586        | Driller:             | S. HOF | FER     |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
| Drilling      | Contrac    | tor:       | HAD DR                | RILLING    |                |                  | Groundwater Depth (ft): NOT ENCOUNTERED  | Total Depth (ft):    | 53.0   |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
| Sample<br>No. | Sample I   | Depth (ft) | Strata D              | Depth (ft) | Recov.<br>(in) | Strata<br>(USCS) | Description of Material                  | ls                   |        | 6" In   | creme                  | nt Blov  | vs *    | N  |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                | , ,              |  |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  | ROCK CORING                              |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
| RUN 1         | 44.0       | 48.0       | 44.0                  |            | 46             |                  | MAROON SANDSTONE. ANGLED FRACTURE 4      | 4.65 TO 44.73, FR    | AC.    | TCR: 96 | %, SCF                 | : 83%, F | RQD: 72 | 2% |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       | 45.2       |                |                  | ZONE 45.08 TO 45.26.                     |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 45.2                  | 45.4       |                |                  | CONGOMERATE LENSE.                       |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 45.4                  |            |                |                  | REDDISH BROWN SANDSTONE, ANGLED FRAC     | CTURES 45.88-45.9    | 94,    |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       | 47.0       |                |                  | FRACTURE ZONE 46.28-46.34. CALCITE VEIN  | 46.9.                |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 47.0                  | 47.2       |                |                  | CONGOMERATE LENSE.                       |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 47.2                  |            |                |                  | REDDISH BROWN SANDSTONE. MECHANCICA      | AL BREAK 47.63, FI   | RAC.   |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       | 48.0       |                |                  | ZONE 47.87 TO 48.0.                      |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
| RUN 2         | 48.0       | 53.0       | 48.0                  |            | 54             | ROCK             | REDDISH BROWN SANDSTONE, FRAC. ZONE 4    | 8-48.5, ANGLED F     | RAC.   | TCR: 90 | %, SCF                 | : 57%, F | RQD: 48 | 3% |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       | 49.5       |                | 8                | 48.79-49.63.                             |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 49.5                  | 49.7       |                |                  | CONGLOMERATE LENS, ANGLED FRAC. 49.55-   | 49.63                |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 49.7                  |            |                |                  | RB SANDSTONE, FRAC. 50.2, ANGLED FRAC. 5 | 0.4-50.5, 50.57-50.6 | 66,    |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       | 51.5       |                |                  | FRAC. 50.73.                             |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 51.5                  | 51.9       |                |                  | MAROON SANDSTONE.                        |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 51.9                  | 52.4       |                |                  | CONGLOMERATE LENS, FRAC. 52.0, ANGLED F  | FRAC. 52.12-52.2.    |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 52.4                  | 52.5       |                |                  | MAROON SANDSTONE.                        |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 52.5                  | 52.9       |                |                  | CONGLOMERATE LENS, ANGLED FRAC. 52.54-   | 52.65.               |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            | 52.9                  | 53.0       |                |                  | MAROON SANDSTONE                         |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  |  |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  | CORE TESTING RESULTS (DEPTH 49'):        |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  | COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH: 13,090 PSI         |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  | UNIT WEIGHT: 146.8 PCF                   |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  |  |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  |  |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  |  |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  | CAVED AT 41', DRY.                       |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  |  |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  |  |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |
|               |            |            |                       |            |                |                  |  |                      |        |         |                        |          |         |    |  |  |  |

Notes/Comments:

Pocket Pentrometer Testing

Strata (USCS) Designations are approximated based on visual review, except where indicated in Description of Materials.

<sup>\*</sup> Number of blows of 140 lb. Hammer dropped 30 in. required to drive 2 in. split-spoon sampler in 6 in. increments. N: Number of blows to drive spoon from 6" to 18" interval.

## GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0280

|         | Test   |        |            |              | Water        | Percent        | Atterburg | Limits (AS | TM D4318)  | USCS         |
|---------|--------|--------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|
| HDD     | Boring | Sample | Depth of S | Sample (ft.) | Content, %   | Silts/Clays, % | Liquid    | Plastic    | Plasticity | Classif.     |
| No.     | No.    | No.    | From       | То           | (ASTM D2216) | (ASTM D1140)   | Limit, %  | Limit, %   | Index, %   | (ASTM D2487) |
|         |        | 1      | 3.0        | 5.0          | 23.4         | 89.5           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         | SD 01  | 2      | 8.0        | 10.0         | 16.3         | 24.9           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         | SB-01  | 3      | 13.0       | 15.0         | 40.0         | 47.8           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 4      | 18.0       | 19.0         | 29.8         | 28.8           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
| S2-0280 |        | 2      | 8.0        | 10.0         | 31.2         | 57.9           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 4      | 18.0       | 20.0         | 22.4         | 96.8           | 32        | 17         | 15         | CL           |
|         | SB-03  | 6      | 28.0       | 29.5         | 9.6          | 91.4           | -         | -          | -          | -            |
|         |        | 7      | 33.0       | 34.4         | 11.6         | 80.2           | 30        | 20         | 10         | CL           |
|         |        | 8      | 38.0       | 38.6         | 7.0          | 55.7           | -         | -          | -          | -            |

| Rock Core Testing Results |      |             |                |              |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| Boring                    | Core | Approximate | Compressive    | Unit         |  |  |  |
| No.                       | Run  | Depth (ft)  | Strength (psi) | Weight (pcf) |  |  |  |
| SB-03                     | 2    | 49.0        | 13,090         | 146.8        |  |  |  |
|                           |      |             |                |              |  |  |  |
|                           |      |             |                |              |  |  |  |
|                           |      |             |                |              |  |  |  |

#### Notes:

1) Sample depths based on feet below grade at time of exploration.

# REGIONAL GEOLOGY SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD \$2-0280

| HDD No. | NAME                         | BORING<br>NO. | REGIONAL GEOLOGY DESCRIPTION  | GENERAL<br>TOPOGRAPHIC<br>SETTING           | BEDROCK<br>FORMATION | GENERAL ROCK TYPE  | APPROX MAX | DEPTH TO ROCK<br>(Ft bgs) based<br>on nearby well<br>drilling logs | NOTES / COMMENTS |
|---------|------------------------------|---------------|---|---|----------------------|--|------------|--|------------------|
|         |                              | SB-01         | Gettysburg Fm - reddish-brown to<br>maroon silty mudstone and shale and<br>soft, red-brown, medium- to fine-<br>grained sandstone, with minor amounts | Upland to river<br>bank                     | Gettysburg Fm        | Silty mudstone-shale-<br>sandstone w/ some<br>impure limestone | 16,000     | 5-10   |                  |
| S2-0280 | S2-0280 Susquehanna<br>River | I SR-02       |   | Floodplain,<br>Lowland, W.<br>bank of river |                      |  |            | 20.20  |                  |
|         |                              | SB-03         | of yellowish-brown shale and sandstone and thin beds of impure limestone.   | Lowland, W. of<br>RR tracks                 |                      |  |            | 20-30  |                  |

<u>Note</u>: Source of well log data - http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/topogeo/groundwater/pagwis/records/index.htm. All other sources as referenced in comments section.

## ROCK CORE DESCRIPTION SUMMARY SUNOCO PENNSYLVANIA PIPELINE PROJECT HDD S2-0280

|          |            |          | Core De | pth (ft) |         |         |         | Dept | h (ft)   |              |                            | Bedding                              |  |  |
|----------|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------|----------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Location | Boring No. | Core Run | From    | То       | TCR (%) | SCR (%) | RQD (%) | From | То       | Weathering   | Classification             | Thickness (ft)                       | Color  | Discontinuity Data   |
|          |            | 1        | 44 48   | 40       | 96      | 83      | 72      | 44   | 45       | Slight       | Silty Sandstone            | Massive                              | Red  | Single fracture, approximately 25°   |
|          |            |          |         | 46       |         |         | 72      | 45   | 45.5     | Moderate     | Conglomerate               | Laminar thin<br>beds, well<br>graded | Red  | Near horizontal bedding  |
| S2-0280  | SB-3       |          |         |          |         |         |         | 45.5 | 52       | Slight       | Silty Sandstone            | Massive                              | Red  | Occasional conglomerate<br>lens, fractures ranging<br>from 0° to 45°, Avg. 21° |
|          |            | 2 48     | 53      | 90       | 57      | 48      | 52      | 53   | Moderate | Conglomerate | Thin beds, less<br>than 1" | Red to                               | Bedding dip<br>approximately 28°; few<br>fractures along bedding<br>surfaces |  |

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION AND LOGGING SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

#### **GRANULAR SOILS**

(Sand, Gravel & Combinations)

| <u>Density</u><br>Very Loose | <u>N (blows)*</u><br>5 or less | <u>Particle Si</u> | ze Identification      |                          |  |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| •                            | 6 to 10                        | Boulders           | 8 in. diameter or more |                          |  |
| Loose                        |                                | Cobbles            | 3 to 8 in. di          | ameter                   |  |
| Medium Dense<br>Dense        | 11 to 30<br>31to 50            | Gravel             | Coarse (C)             | 3 in. to ¾ in. sieve     |  |
| Very Dense                   | 51 or more                     |                    | Fine (F)               | ¾ in. to No. 4 sieve     |  |
| ,                            |                                | Sand               | Coarse (C)             | No. 4 to No. 10 sieve    |  |
|                              |                                |                    |                        | (4.75mm-2.00mm)          |  |
| Relative Proportion          | ons                            |                    | Medium                 | No. 10 to No. 40 sieve   |  |
| <u>Description Term</u>      | <u>Percent</u>                 |                    | (M)                    | (2.00mm – 0.425mm)       |  |
| Trace                        | 1 - 10                         |                    | Fine (F)               | No. 40 to No. 200 sieve  |  |
| Little                       | 11 - 20                        |                    |                        | (0.425 – 0.074mm)        |  |
| Some                         | 21 - 35                        | Silt/Clay          | Less Than a            | No. 200 sieve (<0.074mm) |  |
| And                          | 36 - 50                        | -, ,               |                        | ,                        |  |

#### **COHESIVE SOILS**

(Silt, Clay & Combinations)

| <b>Consistency</b> | N (blows)* | Plasticity                  |                         |
|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Very Soft          | 3 or less  | <u>Degree of Plasticity</u> | <u>Plasticity Index</u> |
| Soft               | 4 to 5     | None to Slight              | 0 - 4                   |
| Medium Stiff       | 6 to 10    | Slight                      | 5 - 7                   |
| Stiff              | 11 to 15   | Medium                      | 8- 22                   |
| Very Stiff         | 16 to 30   | High to Very High           | > 22                    |
| Hard               | 31 or more | , ,                         |                         |

#### ROCK (Rock Cores)

| Rock                | Rock                     |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Quality Designation | Quality <u>Descripti</u> |  |  |  |  |
| (RQD), %            | <u>on</u>                |  |  |  |  |
| 0-25                | Very Poor                |  |  |  |  |
| 25-50               | Poor                     |  |  |  |  |
| 50-75               | Fair                     |  |  |  |  |
| 75-90               | Good                     |  |  |  |  |
| 90-100              | Excellent                |  |  |  |  |

\*N - Standard Penetration Resistance. Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1-3/8" I.D. sampler a distance of 18 inches into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. The number of hammer blows to drive the sampler through each 6 inch interval is recorded; the number of blows required to drive the sampler through the final 12 inch interval is termed the Standard Penetration Resistance (SPR) N-value. For example, blow counts of 6/8/9 (through three 6-inch intervals) results in an SPR N-value of 17 (8+9).

**Groundwater** observations were made at the times indicated. Groundwater elevations fluctuate throughout a given year, depending on actual field porosity and variations in seasonal and annual precipitation.

## UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM [Casagrande (1948)]

|   | Major Divisions   |   |                            | Typical<br>Descriptions   | Laboratory Classifications   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | n is larger   | Clean gravel<br>(Little or no fines)                  | GW                         | Well-graded<br>gravels, gravel-<br>sand mixtures,<br>little or no fines   |  | nbols <sup>(1)</sup>   | $C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}} \text{ greater than 4:}  C_{c=} \frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}} \text{ between 1 and 3}$ |  |  |  |
| (6)   | Gravels<br>coarse fractio<br>o. 4 sieve size                                    | Clean<br>(Little or                                   | GP                         | Poorly graded<br>gravels, gravel-<br>sand mixtures,<br>little or no fines | curve.<br>00 sieve),   | GW, GP, SW, SP<br>GM. GC, SM, SC<br>Borderline cases requiring dual symbols <sup>(1)</sup> | Not meeting $C_u$ or $C_c$ requirements for GW   |  |  |  |
| o. 200 sieve  | Gravels<br>More than half of coarse fraction is larger<br>than No. 4 sieve size | Gravel with fines<br>(Appreciable<br>amount of fines) | GM                         | Silty gravels,<br>gravel-sand-silt<br>mixtures                            | grain size (<br>than No. 2   | /, SP<br>, SC<br>ases requiri  | Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4   | Limits plotting in hatched zone with 1 p between 4 and 7 are                           |  |  |
| d Soils<br>ger than No  | More tha  | Gravel v<br>(Appre<br>amount                          | GC                         | Clayey gravels,<br>gravel-sand-clay<br>mixtures                           | ravel from (ion smaller ssified as fol W, GP, SW, M. GC, SM, orderline can   | Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7                                      | borderline cases requiring use<br>of dual symbols  |  |  |  |
| Coarse Grained Soils<br>f material is larger tha                                  | maller than   | ands<br>io fines)                                     | sw                         | Well graded<br>sands, gravely<br>sands, little or no<br>fines             | of sand and of fines (fraced soils are cla   | Less than 5 percent G<br>More than 12 percent G<br>5 to 12 percent B                       | $C_{u=\frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}}$ greater than 6: $C_{c=\frac{(D_{30})2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3                  |  |  |  |
| Coarse Grained Soils<br>(More than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve) | Sands<br>(More than half of coarse fraction is smaller than<br>No. 4 Sieve)     | Clean sands<br>(Little or no fines)                   | SP                         | Poorly graded<br>sands, gravelly<br>sands, little or no<br>fines          | Determine Percentage of sand and gravel from grain size curve. Depending on Percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows: |  | Not meeting $C_u$ or $C_c$ require   | ments for SW   |  |  |
| N)  |   | n fines<br>able<br>fines)                             | SM                         | Silty sands, sand-<br>silt mixtures                                       | Determ<br>Jepending  |  | Atterberg limits below A Line or I p less than 4   | Limits Plotting in hatched   |  |  |
|   |   | Sands with fines<br>(Appreciable<br>amount of fines)  | SC                         | Clayey sands,<br>sand-clay<br>mixtures                                    |  |  | Atterberg limits above A line with I p greater than 7  | zone with I p between 4 and 7<br>are borderline cases requiring<br>use of dual symbols |  |  |
| Major   | Major Divisions Group<br>Symbols  |   | Typical Descriptions       |   | For soils p<br>When w <sub>l.</sub>  | lotting nearly<br>is near 50 us  | on A line use dual symbols i.e ., l p<br>e CL-CH or ML-MH. Take near as  | = 29.5, w <sub>L</sub> =60 gives CH-MH.<br>± 2 percent.                                |  |  |
|   | ıys<br>han 50)  | ML  | sands, rock fi             | s and very fine<br>lour, silty or clayey<br>r clayey silts with<br>iy     | 60   | O A Line:  |  |  |  |  |
| 200 sieve)  | ilts and clays<br>limit less than 50)   | CL  | plasticity, gra            | ys of low to medium<br>velly clays , sandy<br>ays, lean clays             | 5(   | U Line:  | 1 1  | Or I   |  |  |
| is<br>r than No.  | Silt<br>(Liquid li  | OL  | Organic silts clays of low | and organic silty<br>plasticity   | % (PI), %  | 0  |  | , or Or  |  |  |
| Fine-grained soils<br>(More than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve)  | Silts and Clays (Liquid limit<br>greater than 50)                               | мн  |                            | s, micaceous or<br>s fine sandy or silty<br>silts                         | Plasticity Index (PI), %   |  | Juge / F   | MH or OH   |  |  |
| Fin<br>half of mat  |   | СН  | Inorganic clar             | ys of high plasticity,  | Plast  |  | Character  |  |  |  |
| (More than  |   | ОН  | Organic clays              | s of medium to high<br>anic silts   | 7  |  | ML or OL   | 0 70 80 90 100   |  |  |
|   | Highly<br>organic<br>soils  | Pt  | Peat and othe              | er highly organic   |  |  | Liquid Limit (LL   |  |  |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Borderline classifications, used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups, are designated by combinations of group symbols. For example: GW-GC. well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.