# The Closing Window for Plugging Ancient Oil Wells

Citizens Advisory Council January 19, 2021



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## Deteriorating Surface Conditions Nature at Work



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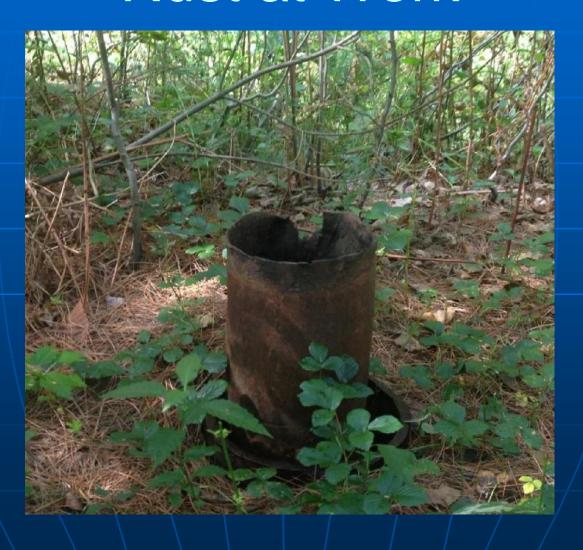
## Deteriorating Surface Conditions Nature at Work



## Deteriorating Surface Conditions Rust at Work



## Deteriorating Surface Conditions Rust at Work



# Deteriorating Surface Conditions Human Activity (Destroys Well Evidence)



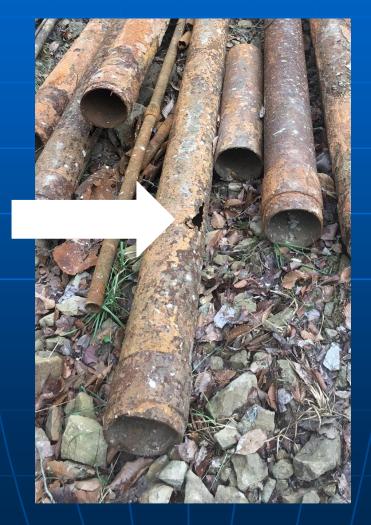
## Deteriorating Surface Conditions Human Activity



## Deteriorating Surface Conditions Human Activity



## Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Casing Holes (Bridges)



## Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Casing Collapse



## Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Casing Holes Impede Circulation



## Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Old Pipe Difficult to Unscrew



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## Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Old Timers Left Problems Behind



## Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Rotten Tubing



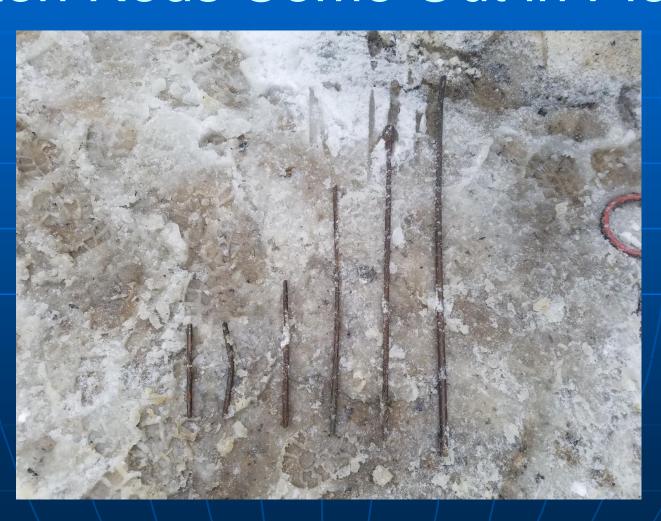
## Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Too Many Holes Makes Pipe



## Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Fishing for Rotten Tubing



## Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Rotten Rods Come Out in Pieces



# Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Drilling Out to Achieve Attainable Bottom



# Deteriorating Downhole Conditions Spudding Rig to Achieve Attainable Bottom



## Environmental Impacts of Delayed Plugging: Oil on Ground or in Water

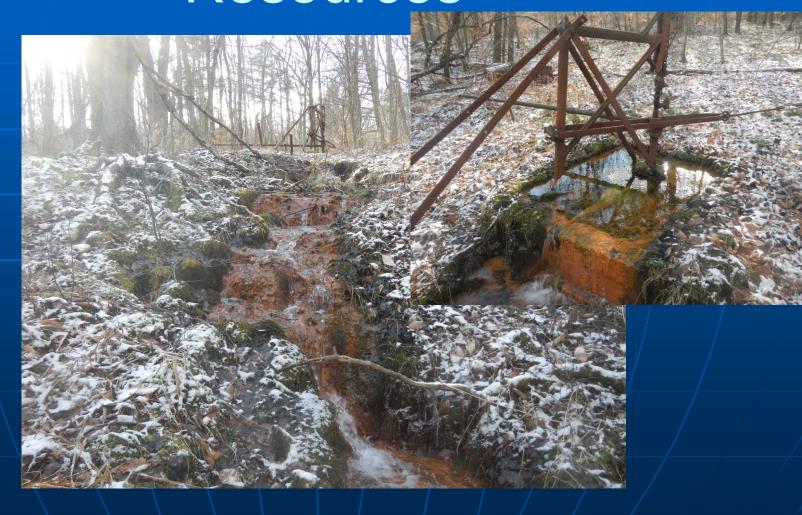


# Environmental Impacts of Delayed Plugging: Comingling of Water Resources



https://drive.google.com/open?id=1YpAYMEpGRKLNZ9CDoMz45VjiGbBHyd2k

# Environmental Impacts of Delayed Plugging: Comingling of Water Resources



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## Environmental Impacts of Delayed Plugging: Methane Release



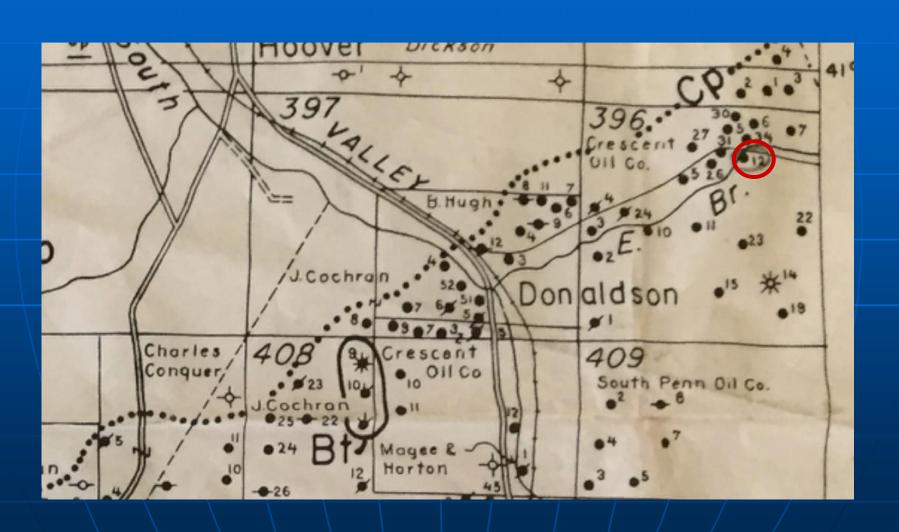
### Scope of Problem



### Scope of Problem



#### Scope of Problem



### Cost of Delay

