



Suite 450
One North Shore Center
12 Federal Street
Pittsburgh, PA 15212

Safety Data Sheet

KR-DP0168

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name KR-DP0168
Description Proprietary aqueous solution
Product class Mine
Supplier address Suite 450
One North Shore Center
12 Federal Street
Pittsburgh, PA 16212
Telephone numbers
Company Phone Number (412) 321-9800
Emergency Telephone CHEMTREC 800-424-9200

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Hazard classification Acute Toxicity: Oral, Category 4
Skin Corrosion, Category 1
Serious Eye Damage, Category 1
Signal word Danger
Hazard statements Harmful if swallowed.
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Causes serious eye damage.

Pictograms of related hazards



Precautionary statements

Prevention

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.
Do not breathe fumes, mist, vapors, or spray.
Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, and face protection.

Response

DO NOT induce vomiting.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Specific measures:
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. DO NOT induce vomiting. Immediately contact a POISON CENTER or health care provider.

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or emergency shower.

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately contact a POISON CENTER or health care provider.

Storage

Store locked up.

Store in a closed container.

Disposal

Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS #	Weight %
1-Hydroxyethylidene-1,1-diphosphonic acid (HEDP)	2809-21-4	20-30
Non-hazardous substances	Proprietary	>70

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

Eye contact

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally to ensure complete rinsing. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do, then resume rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.

Skin contact

Immediately remove all contaminated clothing. Rinse with copious amounts of water; use an emergency shower if available. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Ingestion

If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth and get emergency medical attention. Do not give anything by mouth unless instructed to do so by a poison center or health care provider.

Inhalation

If inhaled, move victim to fresh air. Seek emergency medical attention if breathing is difficult; perform artificial respiration if breathing stops.

Note to health care provider

Esophageal corrosion may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage and/or activated charcoal.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

Use extinguishing media appropriate for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

No information available

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. A self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing are essential. Use water to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific hazards

Reaction with metals may evolve highly flammable

hydrogen gas. Combustion may produce toxic gases.

Hazardous combustion products Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides, sulfur oxides, phosphorous oxides

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions Evacuate the area of all non-essential personnel. Do not touch spilled material without proper protective equipment. Ventilate the area and mitigate further release if it is safe to do so. Avoid contact with eyes.

Methods for clean-up

Small spills

Contain spill and soak up with an inert absorbent material and place residues in a properly labeled container for disposal. Avoid discharge into sewer or surface water.

Large spills

Contain spill using trenches, diking, or absorption with an inert material (i.e. sand or earth). Reclaim spilled material into recovery or salvage drums or tank truck for proper disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Advice on safe handling Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Storage conditions Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible materials. Keep containers closed when not in use.

Suitable materials of construction Corrosion-resistant container; original container only is recommended.

Unsuitable materials of construction Metals

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Eye/face protection Chemical splash goggles, face shield

Skin protection Chemical-resistant gloves and body-covering clothing

Respiratory protection NIOSH approved respirator in accordance with OSHA respiratory protection requirements (29 CFR 1910.134) if airborne concentrations exceed published exposure limits.

Engineering controls Adequate ventilation, eye-wash station, and emergency shower

General hygiene considerations Do not eat, drink, or smoke while handling this product.

Chemical Name	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV
1-Hydroxyethylidene-1,1-diphosphonic acid (HEDP)	None established	None established
Non-hazardous substances	None established	None established

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

pH	<2.5
Appearance	Clear colorless liquid
Odor	No odor
Odor Threshold	No information available
Melting/freezing point	<10°F (-12.2°C)
Initial boiling point/boiling range	No information available
Flash point	No information available
Evaporation rate	No information available
Flammability (solid, gas)	No information available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	No information available
Vapor pressure	No information available
Vapor density	No information available
VOC content	No information available
Specific gravity	1.246-1.364
Solubility	Complete
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water	No information available
Auto-ignition temperature	No information available
Decomposition temperature	No information available
Viscosity	No information available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability	Stable under normal conditions of storage and handling.
Hazardous polymerization	Polymerization will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	Extreme temperatures, incompatibilities
Incompatibilities	Strong acids, oxidizers
Hazardous decomposition products	No known non-thermal decomposition hazards.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Likely routes of exposure Skin, eyes, ingestion

Acute toxicity

1-Hydroxyethylidene-1,1-diphosphonic acid (HEDP)

Parameter	Result
LD ₅₀ , Oral (rat)	1,536-2,003 mg/kg
LD ₅₀ , Oral (mouse)	1,100 mg/kg
LD ₅₀ , Dermal (rabbit)	>6,000 mg/kg
Draize, Eye (rabbit)	Severe corrosion

Acute symptoms and effects

Eye Severe eye irritation with serious damage including, but not limited to, tissue destruction, corneal opacification, and temporary or permanent blindness.

Skin Skin irritation with or without pain, burning, itching, redness, and swelling. Symptoms may be exacerbated by open wounds, excoriations, rashes, or other skin breaches.

Ingestion Gastrointestinal distress with or without nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea. May cause irritation or corrosion of the oral and esophageal mucosa.

Inhalation Upper respiratory irritation with or without cough, watering of the eyes, and postnasal drip. Aspiration of liquid or vomit may cause severe respiratory distress, airway corrosion, and acute lung damage.

Reproductive effects No information available

Teratogenicity No information available

Mutagenicity No information available

Embryotoxicity No information available

Sensitization to product No information available

Synergistic products No information available

Carcinogenicity No components have been identified as carcinogenic by OSHA, NTP, or IARC.

Chronic Repeat, long-term, or high-dose exposure to HEDP has been implicated in dysregulation of blood calcium levels and shown adverse effects on bone mineralization.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Aquatic toxicity****Product**

Parameter	Result
48 hr LC50 (Daphnia magna)	237.17 mg/L
96 hr LC50 (Pimephales promelas (FHM))	229.21 mg/L

Persistence No information available

Bioaccumulative potential No information available

Mobility No information available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal Dispose of in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations.

RCRA status Discarded product, as sold, would not be considered a RCRA Hazardous Waste.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**US Department of Transportation (DOT)**

UN Number UN3265

Proper shipping name Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s. (contains 1-hydroxyethylidene-1, 1-diphosphonic acid)

Primary hazard class/division 8

Secondary hazard None

Packing group III

Label Corrosive

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazard Communication Status Acute Toxicity: Oral, Category 4
Skin Corrosion, Category 1
Serious Eye Damage, Category 1

EPA Registration Number Not applicable

TSCA The ingredients of this product are listed on the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Chemical Substances Inventory.

CERCLA

EPA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

Chemical Name	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
1-Hydroxyethylidene-1,1-diphosphonic acid (HEDP)	None
Non-hazardous substances	None

SARA Title III (Sections 302, 311, 312, and 313)

Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 355)

Chemical Name	CAS#	RQ	TPQ
None			

Section 311 and 312 Health and Physical Hazards

Immediate	Delayed	Fire	Pressure	Reactivity
Yes	No	No	No	No

Section 313 Toxic Chemicals (40 CFR 372)

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Percent by Weight
None		

16. OTHER INFORMATION

HMIS Ratings	Health—1; Flammability—1; Reactivity—0
NFPA Ratings	Health—1; Flammability—1; Reactivity—0; Special Hazard—None
HMIS and NFPA Rating Scale	Minimal—0; Slight—1; Moderate—2; Serious—3; Severe—4
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