



Application Type

Renewal

Facility Type

Non-Municipal

Major / Minor

Minor

Application No.

**PA0031992**

APS ID

**369894**

Authorization ID

**1532518**

**NPDES PERMIT FACT SHEET  
INDIVIDUAL SEWAGE**

**Applicant and Facility Information**

Applicant Name	<b>PA DCNR State Parks Bureau</b>	Facility Name	<b>Greenwood Furnace State Park</b>
Applicant Address	15795 Greenwood Road	Facility Address	Standing Stone Creek
	Huntingdon, PA 16652-5831		Huntingdon, PA 16652
Applicant Contact	Adam Watchey	Facility Contact	Michael Dinsmore
Applicant Phone	(814) 490-0480	Facility Phone	(814) 667-1800
Client ID	64584	Site ID	453106
Ch 94 Load Status	Not Overloaded	Municipality	Jackson Township
Connection Status	No Limitations	County	Huntingdon
Date Application Received	<u>July 1, 2025</u>	EPA Waived?	Yes
Date Application Accepted	<u>July 1, 2025</u>	If No, Reason	
Purpose of Application	NPDES permit renewal.		

**Summary of Review**

The Greenwood Furnace State Park's WWTP is located in Jackson Borough, Huntingdon County. The WWTP is owned and operated by the Pennsylvania Department of Conservation & Natural Resources (PA DCNR) – State Parks Bureau. The park and the treatment plant operate from May through September and is closed during the remainder of the year. During operation there is little or no discharge from the polishing pond due to evaporation, trans-evaporation, the possibility of some seepage and due to low flow through the plant, about 3,000 gpd.

The WWTP has a design capacity of 0.059 MGD but is permitted for 0.015 MGD to prevent anti-degradation of the stream, and discharges to the East Branch Standing Stone Creek (HQ-CWF). The discharge to a HQ stream is justified, since the outfall pre-dates the HQ classification of the stream.

PA DCNR – State Parks Bureau has applied to the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) for reissuance of its NPDES permit. The permit was last reissued on July 16, 2020, and became effective on August 1, 2020. The permit expired on July 31, 2025.

WQM No. 3169401 original was issued on June 23, 1969.

Sludge use and disposal description and location(s): N/A because sludge hauled by facility's contractor.

Changes from the previous permit: The E. Coli monitoring and report requirements will be added to the proposed permit.

Based on the review outline in this fact sheet, it is recommended that the permit be drafted and published in the Pennsylvania Bulletin for public comments for 30 days.

Approve	Deny	Signatures	Date
X		Hilaryle Hilary H. Le / Environmental Engineering Specialist	July 11, 2025
X		Daniel W. Martin Daniel W. Martin, P.E. / Environmental Engineer Manager	August 25, 2025

Discharge, Receiving Waters and Water Supply Information			
Outfall No.	001	Design Flow (MGD)	0.015
Latitude	40° 38' 39.92"	Longitude	-77° 46' 5.59"
Quad Name	McAlevys Fort	Quad Code	
Wastewater Description: Sewage Effluent			
Receiving Waters	East Branch Standing Stone Creek (HQ-CWF)	Stream Code	15411
NHD Com ID	65603674	RMI	8.6 miles
Drainage Area	6.95 mi. <sup>2</sup>	Yield (cfs/mi <sup>2</sup> )	0.07
Q <sub>7-10</sub> Flow (cfs)	0.51	Q <sub>7-10</sub> Basis	USGS StreamStats
Elevation (ft)		Slope (ft/ft)	
Watershed No.	11-B	Chapter 93 Class.	HQ-CWF
Existing Use		Existing Use Qualifier	
Exceptions to Use		Exceptions to Criteria	
Assessment Status	Attaining Use(s)		
Cause(s) of Impairment			
Source(s) of Impairment			
TMDL Status	Name		
Nearest Downstream Public Water Supply Intake	Huntingdon Boro Water department, Huntingdon County		
PWS Waters	Standing Stone Creek	Flow at Intake (cfs)	
PWS RMI	0.3 mile	Distance from Outfall (mi)	Approximate 24.0 miles

Changes Since Last Permit Issuance:

#### Drainage Area

The discharge is to East Branch Standing Stone Creek at RMI 8.6 miles. A drainage area upstream of the discharge is estimated to be 6.95 mi.<sup>2</sup>, according to USGS PA StreamStats available at <https://streamstats.usgs.gov/ss/>.

#### Streamflow

According to StreamStats, the discharge point on East Branch Standing Stone Creek has a Q<sub>7-10</sub> of 0.51 cfs and a drainage area of 6.95 mi.<sup>2</sup>, which results in a Q<sub>7-10</sub> low flow yield of 0.07 cfs/mi.<sup>2</sup>. This information is used to obtain a chronic or 30-day (Q<sub>30-10</sub>), and an acute or 1-day (Q<sub>1-10</sub>) exposure stream flow for the discharge point as follows (Guidance No. 391-2000-023):

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{7-10} &= 0.51 \text{ cfs} \\
 \text{Low Flow Yield} &= 0.51 \text{ cfs} / 6.95 \text{ mi.}^2 \approx 0.07 \text{ cfs/mi.}^2 \\
 Q_{30-10} &= 1.36 * 0.51 \text{ cfs} \approx 0.69 \text{ cfs} \\
 Q_{1-10} &= 0.64 * 0.51 \text{ cfs} \approx 0.33 \text{ cfs}
 \end{aligned}$$

#### Standing Stone Creek

25 Pa Code § 93.9n classifies Standing Stone Creek as High Quality-Cold Water Fishes (HQ-CWF) surface water. Based on the 2018 Integrated Report, Standing Stone Creek, assessment unit ID 21691, is not impaired. A TMDL currently does not exist for this stream segment, therefore, no TMDL has been taken into consideration during this review.

#### Public Water Supply

The nearest downstream public water supply intake is the Huntingdon Borough Water Department on the Standing Stone Creek in Huntingdon Borough, approximately 24 miles downstream of this discharge. Considering distance and dilution, the discharge is not expected to impact the water supply.

Treatment Facility Summary				
<b>Treatment Facility Name:</b> Greenwood Furnace St Pk				
<b>WQM Permit No.</b>	<b>Issuance Date</b>			
3169401	6/23/1969			
<b>Waste Type</b>	<b>Degree of Treatment</b>	<b>Process Type</b>	<b>Disinfection</b>	<b>Avg Annual Flow (MGD)</b>
Sewage	Tertiary	Activated Sludge With Solids Removal	Hypochlorite	0.015
<b>Hydraulic Capacity (MGD)</b>	<b>Organic Capacity (lbs/day)</b>	<b>Load Status</b>	<b>Biosolids Treatment</b>	<b>Biosolids Use/Disposal</b>
0.015		Not Overloaded	Aerobic Digestion	Combination of methods

Changes Since Last Permit Issuance:

Other Comments:

The WWTP train is as follows:

Comminutor (1) ⇒ Aeration Tanks (2) ⇒ Clarifiers (4) ⇒ Polishing Ponds (2) ⇒ Chlorine Contact Tank (1) ⇒ Sludge Holding Tanks (2) ⇒ Discharge (Outfall 001)

Calcium Hypochlorite is used for disinfection. Soda Ash is used for neutralizing pH.

Compliance History	
<b>Summary of DMRs:</b>	DMRs reported last 12 months are summarized in the next page.
<b>Summary of Inspections:</b>	<p>6/26/2025: Mr. Clark, DEP WQS, conducted compliance evaluation inspection. The effluent at Outfall 001 appeared clear. Field test results were within the permit limits. Recommendations were 1. Repair or replace the leaking airline. 2. Install a screening device at the headworks. 3. Review the new NPDES permit, when received, for changes in testing parameters or sample frequency.</p> <p>8/7/2024: Mr. Clark, DEP WQS, conducted compliance evaluation inspection. There were no violations noted during the inspection. Field test results were within the permit limits. Recommendations were 1. Replace the comminutor or make a request to the Department regarding the removal of the comminutor. 2. Attach an effluent supplemental report to DMR for September, October &amp; December 2023 and January, February, April, May &amp; June 2024.</p>
<b>Other Comments:</b>	There are no open violations associated with this facility or permittee.

Other Comments: 

Compliance History

DMR Data for Outfall 001 (from June 1, 2024 to May 31, 2025)

Parameter	MAY-25	APR-25	MAR-25	FEB-25	JAN-25	DEC-24	NOV-24	OCT-24	SEP-24	AUG-24	JUL-24	JUN-24
Flow (MGD) Average Monthly								0.0324			0.0344	
Flow (MGD) Daily Maximum								0.0432			0.0432	
pH (S.U.) Daily Minimum								6.83			6.75	
pH (S.U.) Instantaneous Maximum								7.38			7.56	
DO (mg/L) Daily Minimum								6.86			5.89	
TRC (mg/L) Average Monthly								0.263			0.264	
CBOD5 (mg/L) Average Monthly								15.765			17.055	
TSS (mg/L) Average Monthly								8.0			< 8.0	
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Geometric Mean								4.0			10.2	
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Instantaneous Maximum								4.0			16.4	
Nitrate-Nitrite (mg/L) Average Quarterly						0.42			10.08			
Total Nitrogen (mg/L) Average Quarterly						4.26			14.68			
Ammonia (mg/L) Average Quarterly						2.38			4.08			
TKN (mg/L) Average Quarterly						4.22			5.22			
Total Phosphorus (mg/L) Average Quarterly						2.206			3.074			

Existing Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements

Outfall 001,

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Minimum	Average Monthly	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
Flow (MGD)	Report	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/week	Measured
pH (S.U.) May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	6.0	XXX	XXX	9.0	1/day	Grab
pH (S.U.) Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	6.0	XXX	XXX	9.0	3/week	Grab
DO May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	5.0	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/day	Grab
DO Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	5.0	XXX	XXX	XXX	3/week	Grab
TRC May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	0.5	XXX	1.6	1/day	Grab
TRC Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	0.5	XXX	1.6	3/week	Grab
CBOD <sub>5</sub>	XXX	XXX	XXX	25.0	XXX	50.0	2/month	8-Hr Composite
TSS	XXX	XXX	XXX	30.0	XXX	60.0	2/month	8-Hr Composite
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	200 Geo Mean	XXX	1,000	2/month	Grab
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	2,000 Geo Mean	XXX	10,000	2/month	Grab
Ammonia	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Avg Qrtly	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	8-Hr Composite
Nitrate-Nitrite	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Avg Qrtly	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	8-Hr Composite
Total Nitrogen	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Avg Qrtly	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	8-Hr Composite
TKN	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Avg Qrtly	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	8-Hr Composite
Total Phosphorus	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Avg Qrtly	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	8-Hr Composite

**Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements**

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the "NPDES Permit Writer's Manual" (386-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

**Outfall 001, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.**

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
Flow (MGD)	Report	Report Daily Max	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/week	Measured
pH (S.U.) Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	6.0 Daily Min	XXX	XXX	9.0	3/week	Grab
pH (S.U.) May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	6.0 Daily Min	XXX	XXX	9.0	1/day	Grab
DO Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	5.0 Daily Min	XXX	XXX	XXX	3/week	Grab
DO May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	5.0 Daily Min	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/day	Grab
TRC Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	0.5	XXX	1.6	3/week	Grab
TRC May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	0.5	XXX	1.6	1/day	Grab
CBOD <sub>5</sub>	XXX	XXX	XXX	25.0	XXX	50.0	2/month	8-Hr Composite
TSS	XXX	XXX	XXX	30.0	XXX	60.0	2/month	8-Hr Composite
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	2,000 Geo Mean	XXX	10,000	2/month	Grab
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	200 Geo Mean	XXX	1,000	2/month	Grab
E. Coli (No./100 ml)	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	1/year	Grab
Ammonia	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Avg Qrtly	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	8-Hr Composite
Nitrate-Nitrite	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Avg Qrtly	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	8-Hr Composite
TKN	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Avg Qrtly	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	8-Hr Composite

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
Total Nitrogen	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Avg Qrtly	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	8-Hr Composite
Total Phosphorus	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Avg Qrtly	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	8-Hr Composite

Compliance Sampling Location: 

Other Comments: 

**Development of Effluent Limitations**

Outfall No. 001  
Latitude 40° 38' 39.92"  
Wastewater Description: Sewage Effluent

Design Flow (MGD) 0.015  
Longitude -77° 46' 5.59"

**Technology-Based Limitations**

The following technology-based limitations apply, subject to water quality analysis and BPJ where applicable:

Pollutant	Limit (mg/l)	SBC	Federal Regulation	State Regulation
CBOD <sub>5</sub>	25	Average Monthly	133.102(a)(4)(i)	92a.47(a)(1)
	40	Average Weekly	133.102(a)(4)(ii)	92a.47(a)(2)
Total Suspended Solids	30	Average Monthly	133.102(b)(1)	92a.47(a)(1)
	45	Average Weekly	133.102(b)(2)	92a.47(a)(2)
pH	6.0 – 9.0 S.U.	Min – Max	133.102(c)	95.2(1)
Fecal Coliform (5/1 – 9/30)	200 / 100 ml	Geo Mean	-	92a.47(a)(4)
Fecal Coliform (5/1 – 9/30)	1,000 / 100 ml	IMAX	-	92a.47(a)(4)
Fecal Coliform (10/1 – 4/30)	2,000 / 100 ml	Geo Mean	-	92a.47(a)(5)
Fecal Coliform (10/1 – 4/30)	10,000 / 100 ml	IMAX	-	92a.47(a)(5)
Total Residual Chlorine	0.5	Average Monthly	-	92a.48(b)(2)

Comments: 

**Water Quality-Based Limitations**

**Ammonia (NH<sub>3</sub>-N)**

NH<sub>3</sub>-N calculations were first based on the Department's Implementation Guidance of Section 93.7 Ammonia Criteria, dated 11/4/97 (ID No. 391-2000-013). The following data is necessary to determine the in-stream NH<sub>3</sub>-N criteria used in the attached computer model of the stream:

Discharge pH	=	7.0	(Default)
Discharge Temperature	=	20°C	(Default)
Stream pH	=	7.0	(Default)
Stream Temperature	=	20°C	(Default)
Background NH <sub>3</sub> -N	=	0	(Default)

Analysis Results WQM 7.0

Hydrodynamics		NH <sub>3</sub> -N Allocations		D.O. Allocations		D.O. Simulation		Effluent Limitations																	
RMI	Discharge Name	Permit Number Disc Flow (mgd)																							
8.60	Greenwood Furna	PA0031992 0.0150																							
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Parameter</th> <th>Effluent Limit 30 Day Average (mg/L)</th> <th>Effluent Limit Maximum (mg/L)</th> <th>Effluent Limit Minimum (mg/L)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CBOD<sub>5</sub></td> <td>25</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NH<sub>3</sub>-N</td> <td>25</td> <td>50</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dissolved Oxygen</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>5</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>										Parameter	Effluent Limit 30 Day Average (mg/L)	Effluent Limit Maximum (mg/L)	Effluent Limit Minimum (mg/L)	CBOD <sub>5</sub>	25			NH <sub>3</sub> -N	25	50		Dissolved Oxygen			5
Parameter	Effluent Limit 30 Day Average (mg/L)	Effluent Limit Maximum (mg/L)	Effluent Limit Minimum (mg/L)																						
CBOD <sub>5</sub>	25																								
NH <sub>3</sub> -N	25	50																							
Dissolved Oxygen			5																						
Record: 14 < 1 of 1 > No Filter Search																									
<input type="button" value="Print"/>		<input type="button" value="&lt; Back"/>		<input type="button" value="Next &gt;"/>		<input type="button" value="Archive"/>		<input type="button" value="Cancel"/>																	

The printout of the WQM 7.0 output indicates that at a discharge of 0.015 MGD, limits (rounded according to the NPDES Technical Guidance 362-0400-001) of 25.0 mg/L NH<sub>3</sub>-N as average monthly (AML) and 50.0 mg/L NH<sub>3</sub>-N instantaneous maximum (IMAX) are necessary to protect the aquatic life from toxicity effects. There are no NH<sub>3</sub>-N effluent limits in this permit. However, the "Monitor & Report" once per quarter for average quarter will remain in the proposed permit.

#### ***Carbonaceous Biochemical Oxygen Demand (CBOD<sub>5</sub>)***

Only the minimum treatment requirements of secondary treatment will be necessary to protect water quality. The existing limits of 25.0 mg/L average monthly, and 50.0 mg/L instantaneous maximum will remain in the proposed permit. The facility has consistently achieved CBOD<sub>5</sub> levels well below these limits.

#### ***Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.)***

A minimum D.O. of 5.0 mg/L is required per 25 Pa. Code § 93.7. The agreement between DEP and DCNR requires that D.O. be sampled 1/day (May - Sep) and 3/week (Oct – Apr). These monitoring requirements will remain in the proposed permit.

#### ***Fecal Coliform***

The recent coliform guidance in 25 Pa Code § 92a.47.(a)(4) requires a summer technology limit of 200/100 ml as a geometric mean and an instantaneous maximum not greater than 1,000/100 ml and 25 Pa Code § 92a.47.(a)(5) requires a winter limit of 2,000/100 ml as a geometric mean and an instantaneous maximum not greater than 10,000/100 ml.

#### ***E. Coli***

As recommended by DEP's SOP No. BCW-PMT-033, version 2.0 revised February 5, 2024, a routine monitoring for E. Coli will be included in the proposed permit under 25 Pa. Code § 92a.61. This requirement applies to all sewage dischargers greater than 0.002 MGD in their new and reissued permits. A monitoring frequency of 1/year will be included in the permit to be consistent with the recommendation from this SOP.

#### ***Total Suspended Solids (TSS)***

The existing limits of 30.0 mg/L average monthly, and 60.0 mg/L instantaneous maximum will remain in the proposed permit based on the minimum level of effluent quality attainable by secondary treatment based on 25 Pa. Code § 92a.47. Past DMRs and inspection reports show that the facility has been consistently achieving these limits.

#### ***pH***

The effluent discharge pH should remain above 6 and below 9 standard units according to 25 Pa Code § 95.2(2). Additionally, the DEP has an agreement with DCNR that necessitates seasonal monitoring requirements for certain parameters, including pH. For Greenwood Furnace State Park, pH must be sampled 1/day (May - Sep) and 3/week (Oct – Apr). These monitoring requirements will remain in the proposed permit.

#### ***Chesapeake Bay Strategy***

According to DEP's Chesapeake Bay Phase II Watershed Implementation Plan (WIP) Wastewater Supplement, this facility is considered a phase 5 non-significant sewage discharger with design flow less than 0.2 MGD but greater than 0.002 MGD. In general, DEP will issue permits for all phase 5 facilities with monitoring and reporting for Total Nitrogen (TN) and Total Phosphorus (TP) throughout the permit term at a frequency no less than annually. Furthermore, DEP's SOP No. BPNPSM-PMT-033 states that in general, at a minimum, monitoring for TN and TP should be included in new and reissued permits for sewage discharges with design flows > 2,000 gpd. At this time, the Department is not requiring a total maximum annual nitrogen or phosphorus loading cap. Ammonia-Nitrogen, Nitrate-Nitrite as N, Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen, TN, and TP monitoring is already included in the existing permit and will remain in the proposed permit.

The Chesapeake Bay parameters monitoring frequency for this facility will match that of the conventional pollutants monitoring frequency of one sample per quarter.

#### ***Total Residual Chlorine***

The attached computer printout (Page # 8) utilizes the equations and calculations as presented in the Department's 2003 Implementation Guidance for Residual Chlorine (TRC) (ID # 391-2000-015) for developing chlorine limitations. The attached printout indicates that an average monthly water quality limit of 0.5 mg/L and 1.6 mg/L max daily would be needed to prevent toxicity concerns. This is consistent with the existing permit. The treatment facility is meeting this limit. The agreement between DEP and DCNR requires that TRC be sampled 1/day (May - Sep) and 3/week (Oct – Apr). These monitoring requirements will remain in the proposed permit.

TRC EVALUATION				
Input appropriate values in A3:A9 and D3:D9				
0.51	= Q stream (cfs)			
0.015	= Q discharge (MGD)			
30	= no. samples			
0.3	= Chlorine Demand of Stream			
0	= Chlorine Demand of Discharge			
0.5	= BAT/BPJ Value			
0	= % Factor of Safety (FOS)			
0.5	= CV Daily			
0.5	= CV Hourly			
1	= AFC_Partial Mix Factor			
1	= CFC_Partial Mix Factor			
15	= AFC_Criteria Compliance Time (min)			
720	= CFC_Criteria Compliance Time (min)			
	=Decay Coefficient (K)			
Source	Reference	AFC Calculations	Reference	CFC Calculations
TRC	1.3.2.iii	WLA_afc = 7.030	1.3.2.iii	WLA_cfc = 6.846
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1a	LTAMULT_afc = 0.373	5.1c	LTAMULT_cfc = 0.581
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1b	LTA_afc= 2.620	5.1d	LTA_cfc = 3.980
Source		Effluent Limit Calculations		
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1f	AML MULT = 1.231		
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1g	AVG MON LIMIT (mg/l) = 0.500		
		INST MAX LIMIT (mg/l) = 1.635		
WLA_afc		(.019/e(-k*AFC_tc)) + [(AFC_Yc*Qs*.019/Qd*e(-k*AFC_tc))... ...+ Xd + (AFC_Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/100)		
LTAMULT_afc		EXP((0.5*LN(cvh^2+1))-2.326*LN(cvh^2+1)^0.5)		
LTA_afc		wla_afc*LTAMULT_afc		
WLA_cfc		(.011/e(-k*CFC_tc)) + [(CFC_Yc*Qs*.011/Qd*e(-k*CFC_tc))... ...+ Xd + (CFC_Yc*Qs*Xs/Qd)]*(1-FOS/100)		
LTAMULT_cfc		EXP((0.5*LN(cvd^2/no_samples+1))-2.326*LN(cvd^2/no_samples+1)^0.5)		
LTA_cfc		wla_cfc*LTAMULT_cfc		
AML MULT		EXP(2.326*LN((cvd^2/no_samples+1)^0.5)-0.5*LN(cvd^2/no_samples+1))		
AVG MON LIMIT		MIN(BAT_BPJ,MIN(LTA_afc,LTA_cfc)*AML_MULT)		
INST MAX LIMIT		1.5*((av_mon_limit/AML_MULT)/LTAMULT_afc)		

### Toxics

No toxic parameters of concern associated with this discharge.

### Biosolids Management

Sludge is periodically dredged from the lagoon and the polishing pond, and then disposed of by a certified hauler.

### Stormwater

There is no known stormwater outfall associated with this facility.

### Anti-Degradation (93.4)

The effluent limits for this discharge have been developed to ensure that the existing in-stream water used and the level of water quality necessary to protect the existing uses are maintained and protected. No new or additional discharge is proposed. The discharge pre-dates the Chapter 93 designation of HQ-CWF, and is not expected to impact the stream.

### Class A Wild Trout Fisheries

No Class A Wild Trout Fisheries are impacted by this discharge.

The discharge is located on the following Class A Wild Trout Stream:

- East Branch Standing Stone Creek
  - o Sub-Basin: 11B, Trout Biomass: A, Section Number: 02, Fishery: Brown
  - o Upper Limits Description: Dam at Greenwood Furnace State Park, Lower Limit Description: Mouth
  - o Upper Limit River: 9.22 miles

The discharge is not located on a 303d listed stream segment.

**WQM 7.0 input:**

- Discharge pH = 7.0 (Default)
- Discharge Temperature = 20°C (Default)
- Stream pH = 7.0 (Default)
- Stream Temperature = 20°C (Default)
- Background NH<sub>3</sub>-N = 0 (Default)

**Node 1: Outfall 001 on East Branch Standing Stone Creek (15411)**

Elevation: 900.00 ft (USGS National Map Viewer)  
Drainage Area: 6.95 mi.<sup>2</sup> (USGS PA StreamStats)  
River Mile Index: 8.6 (PA DEP eMapPA)  
Low Flow Yield: 0.07 cfs/mi.<sup>2</sup>(0.51 cfs/6.95 mi.<sup>2</sup>)  
Discharge Flow: 0.015 MGD (NPDES)

**Node 2: Just before conjunction East Branch Standing Stone Creek & Trib. 15426**

Elevation: 805.00 ft (USGS National Map Viewer)  
Drainage Area: 9.02 mi.<sup>2</sup> (USGS PA StreamStats)  
River Mile Index: 6.4 (PA DEP eMapPA)  
Low Flow Yield: 0.07 cfs/mi.<sup>2</sup>  
Discharge Flow: 0.000 MGD

Analysis Results WQM 7.0

Hydrodynamics NH3-N Allocations D.O. Allocations D.O. Simulation Effluent Limitations

RMI	Discharge Name	Permit Number	Disc Flow (mgd)
8.60	Greenwood Furna	PA0031992	0.0150
Parameter	Effluent Limit 30 Day Average (mg/L)	Effluent Limit Maximum (mg/L)	Effluent Limit Minimum (mg/L)
CBOD5	25		
NH3-N	25	50	
Dissolved Oxygen			5

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## NPDES Permit Fact Sheet Greenwood Furnace State Park

NPDES Permit No. PA0031992

rptEffLimits

rptDOSim

### WQM 7.0 D.O. Simulation

SWP Basin	Stream Code	Stream Name		
11B	15411	CAST BRANCH STANDING STONE CREEK		
Run		Total Discharge Flow (mgd)	Analytic Temperature (°C)	Analytic pH
8,600		0.015	20,000	7.000
Reach Length (ft)		Reach Depth (ft)	Reach QDose	Reach (4 rods) (ft)
1,348		1.00	20,000	1,348
Reach C9005 (mg/L)		Reach Kc (1/day)	Reach NH-N (mg/L)	Reach Ks (1/day)
3.05		0.207	1.14	0.700
Reach DO (mg/L)		Reach Kr (1/day)	Kr Equation	Reach DO Goal (mg/L)
8.695		19.195	Curve	5
Reach Travel Time (days)		SubReach Reach	D.O.	
1.373		Travel Time (days)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
		1.373	8.24	
		0.317	8.26	
		0.275	8.22	
		0.412	8.21	
		0.549	8.20	
		0.686	8.20	
		0.824	8.21	
		0.961	8.20	
		1.096	8.22	
		1.235	8.20	
		1.373	8.21	

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 rptModelSpecs

### WQM 7.0 Modeling Specifications

Parameters	Both	Use Inputted Q1=10 and Q20=10 Flow:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
WIA Method	DMFR	Use Inputted WIA Ratio	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q1=10/Q7=10 Ratio	0.64	Use Inputted Reach Travel Times:	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q20=10/Q7=10 Ratio	1.36	Temperature Adjust K:	<input type="checkbox"/>
D.O. Saturation	90.00%	Use Balanced Technology	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
D.O. Goal	5		

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Greenwood Furnace State Park

NPDES Permit No. PA0031992

**rptHydro**

**WQM 7.0 Hydrodynamic Outputs**

SWP Basin	Stream Code	Stream Name											
11B	15411	EAST BRANCH STANDING STONE CREEK											
RM	Staust Flow	PWS Wth	Net Stream Flow	Dic	React	Depth	Width	WD	Velocity	Reach Time	Analysis		
(cfs)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(ft)	(ft)	(ft)	(ft)	(ft)	(ft/s)	(day)	Temp (°C)		
Q7-10 Flow	6,600	0.49	0.00	0.49	.0232	0.00818	.461	11.3	24.52	0.10	1.373	20.00	7.00
Q1-10 Flow	6,600	0.31	0.00	0.31	.0232	0.00818	NA	NA	NA	0.08	1.737	20.00	7.00
Q30-10 Flow	6,600	0.66	0.00	0.66	.0232	0.00818	NA	NA	NA	0.12	1.163	20.00	7.00

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**rptGeneral**

**Input Data WQM 7.0**

SWP Basin	Stream Code	Stream Name									
11B	15411	EAST BRANCH STANDING STONE									
RM	Elevation	Drainage Area (sq mi)	Slope (ft/ft)	PWS Withdrawal (mgd)	Apply FC						
(ft)	(ft)	(sq mi)	(ft/ft)	(mgd)							
11B	3,600	900.00	6.95	0.000000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						

**Stream Data**

Design Cond.	LFY	Trib Flow	Stream Flow	Rch Trn Time	Rch Velocity	WD Ratio	Rch Width	Rch Depth	Tributary pH	Stream pH
(cfs/m)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(days)	(ft/s)	(ft)	(ft)	(ft)	(°C)	(°C)
Q7-10	0.070	0.00	0.00	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00
Q1-10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00
Q30-10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00

**Discharge Data**

Name	Permit Number	Existing Disch Flow (mgd)	Permitted Disch Flow (mgd)	Design Disch Flow (mgd)	Reserve Factor	Disc Temp (°C)	Disc pH
Greenwood Furn	PA0031992	0.0150	0.0150	0.0100	0.0000	20.00	7.00

**Parameter Data**

Parameter Name	Disc Conc (mg/L)	Trib Conc (mg/L)	Stream Conc (mg/L)	Flow Coef (1/day)
CBOD5	25.00	2.00	0.00	1.50
Dissolved Oxygen	8.00	8.24	0.00	0.00
NIHON	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.70

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**rptGeneral**

**Input Data WQM 7.0**

SWP Basin	Stream Code	Stream Name									
11B	15411	EAST BRANCH STANDING STONE									
RM	Elevation	Drainage Area (sq mi)	Slope (ft/ft)	PWS Withdrawal (mgd)	Apply FC						
(ft)	(ft)	(sq mi)	(ft/ft)	(mgd)							
11B	5,400	805.00	9.02	0.000000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						

**Stream Data**

Design Cond.	LFY	Trib Flow	Stream Flow	Rch Trn Time	Rch Velocity	WD Ratio	Rch Width	Rch Depth	Tributary pH	Stream pH
(cfs/m)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(days)	(ft/s)	(ft)	(ft)	(ft)	(°C)	(°C)
Q7-10	0.070	0.00	0.00	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00
Q1-10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00
Q30-10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00

**Discharge Data**

Name	Permit Number	Existing Disch Flow (mgd)	Permitted Disch Flow (mgd)	Design Disch Flow (mgd)	Reserve Factor	Disc Temp (°C)	Disc pH
Greenwood Furn	PA0031992	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	25.00	7.00

**Parameter Data**

Parameter Name	Disc Conc (mg/L)	Trib Conc (mg/L)	Stream Conc (mg/L)	Flow Coef (1/day)
CBOD5	25.00	2.00	0.00	1.50
Dissolved Oxygen	5.00	8.24	0.00	0.00
NIHON	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.70

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**rptGeneral**

**Input Data WQM 7.0**

SWP Basin	Stream Code	Stream Name									
11B	15411	EAST BRANCH STANDING STONE									
RM	Elevation	Drainage Area (sq mi)	Slope (ft/ft)	PWS Withdrawal (mgd)	Apply FC						
(ft)	(ft)	(sq mi)	(ft/ft)	(mgd)							
11B	5,400	805.00	9.02	0.000000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						

**Stream Data**

Design Cond.	LFY	Trib Flow	Stream Flow	Rch Trn Time	Rch Velocity	WD Ratio	Rch Width	Rch Depth	Tributary pH	Stream pH
(cfs/m)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(cfs)	(days)	(ft/s)	(ft)	(ft)	(ft)	(°C)	(°C)
Q7-10	0.070	0.00	0.00	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00
Q1-10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00
Q30-10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00

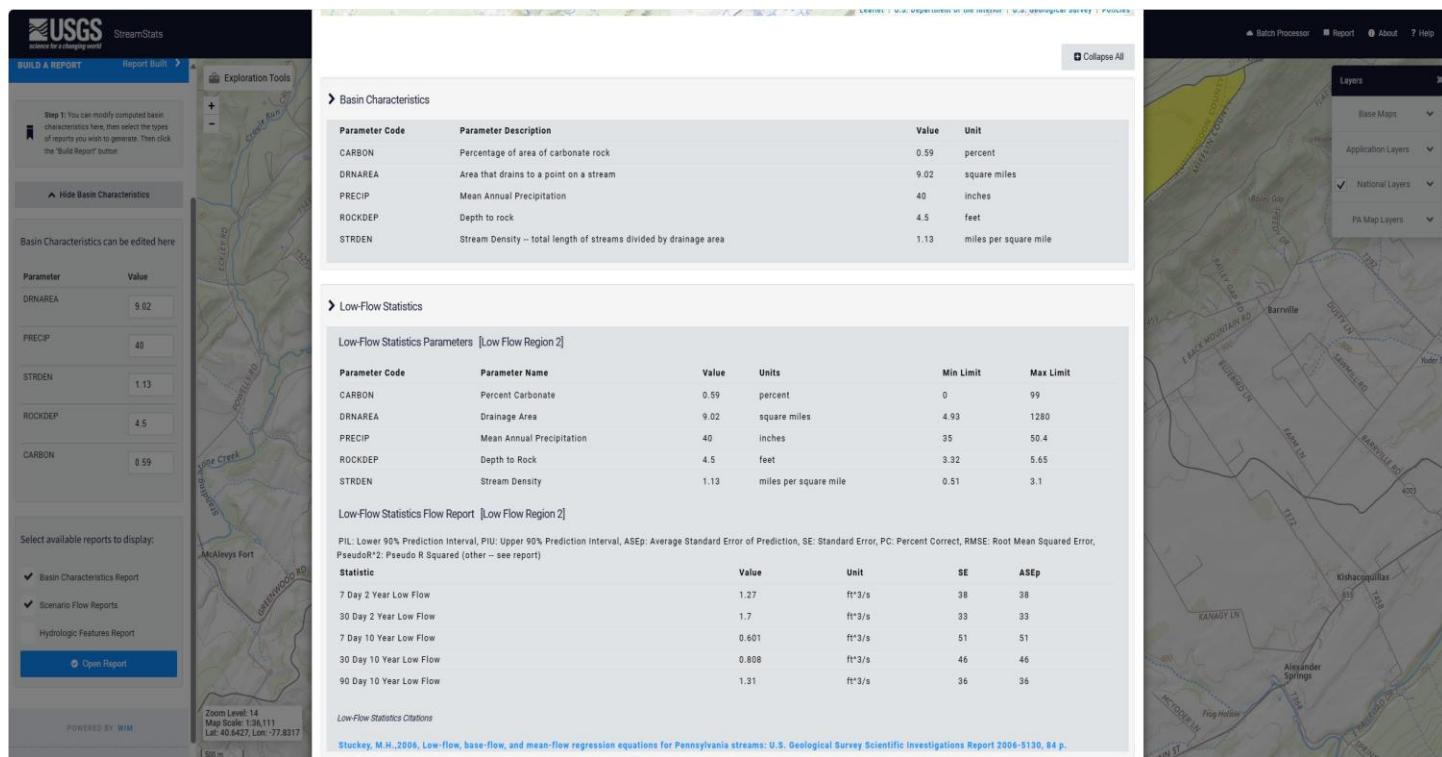
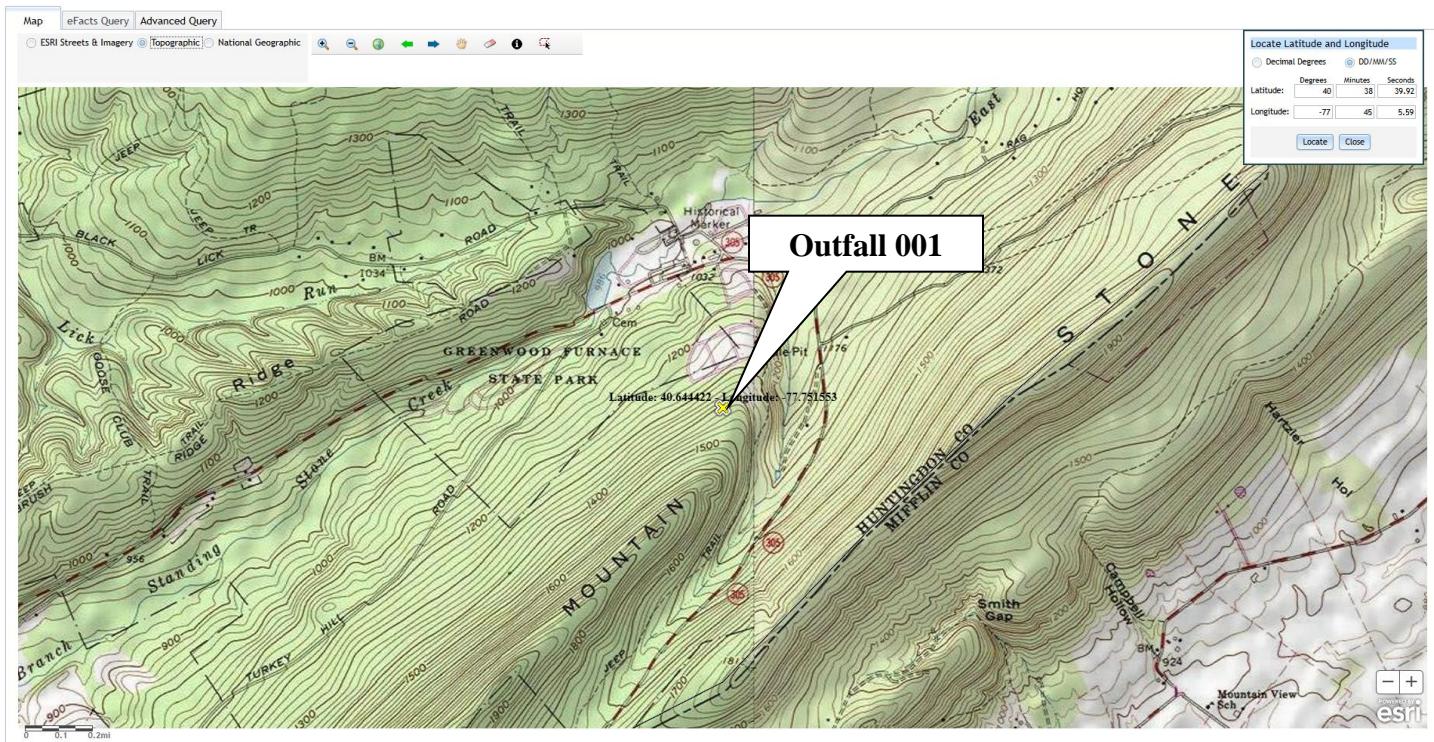
**Discharge Data**

Name	Permit Number	Existing Disch Flow (mgd)	Permitted Disch Flow (mgd)	Design Disch Flow (mgd)	Reserve Factor	Disc Temp (°C)	Disc pH
Greenwood Furn	PA0031992	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	25.00	7.00

**Parameter Data**

Parameter Name	Disc Conc (mg/L)	Trib Conc (mg/L)	Stream Conc (mg/L)	Flow Coef (1/day)
CBOD5	25.00	2.00	0.00	1.50
Dissolved Oxygen	5.00	8.24	0.00	0.00
NIHON	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.70

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# NPDES Permit Fact Sheet

## Greenwood Furnace State Park

NPDES Permit No. PA0031992



StreamStats

[BUILD A REPORT](#) [Report Built](#) [Explore](#)

Step 1: You can modify computed basin characteristics here, then select the types of reports you wish to generate. Then click the 'Build Report' button.

[Hide Basin Characteristics](#)

Basin Characteristics can be edited here

Parameter	Value
DRNAREA	9.02
PRECIP	40
STRDEN	1.13
ROCKDEP	4.5
CARBON	0.59

Select available reports to display:

- Basin Characteristics Report
- Scenario Flow Reports
- Hydrologic Features Report

[Open Report](#)

POWERED BY [WIM](#)



[Collapse All](#)

**Basin Characteristics**

Parameter Code	Parameter Description	Value	Unit
CARBON	Percentage of area of carbonate rock	0.59	percent
DRNAREA	Area that drains to a point on a stream	9.02	square miles
PRECIP	Mean Annual Precipitation	40	inches
ROCKDEP	Depth to rock	4.5	feet
STRDEN	Stream Density -- total length of streams divided by drainage area	1.13	miles per square mile

**Low-Flow Statistics**

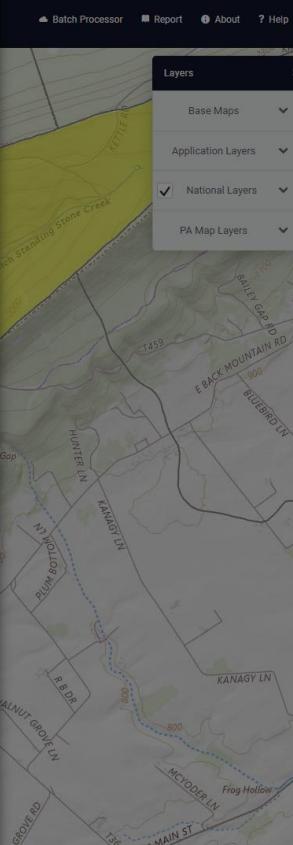
Low-Flow Statistics Parameters [Low Flow Region 2]

Parameter Code	Parameter Name	Value	Units	Min Limit	Max Limit
CARBON	Percent Carbonate	0.59	percent	0	99
DRNAREA	Drainage Area	9.02	square miles	4.93	1280
PRECIP	Mean Annual Precipitation	40	inches	35	50.4
ROCKDEP	Depth to Rock	4.5	feet	3.32	5.65
STRDEN	Stream Density	1.13	miles per square mile	0.51	3.1

Low-Flow Statistics Flow Report [Low Flow Region 2]

PIL: Lower 90% Prediction Interval, PIU: Upper 90% Prediction Interval, ASEp: Average Standard Error of Prediction, SE: Standard Error, PC: Percent Correct, RMSE: Root Mean Squared Error, PseudoR<sup>2</sup>: Pseudo R Squared (other -- see report)

Statistic	Value	Unit	SE	ASEp
7 Day 2 Year Low Flow	1.27	ft <sup>3</sup> /s	38	38
30 Day 2 Year Low Flow	1.7	ft <sup>3</sup> /s	33	33
7 Day 10 Year Low Flow	0.601	ft <sup>3</sup> /s	51	51
30 Day 10 Year Low Flow	0.808	ft <sup>3</sup> /s	46	46
90 Day 10 Year Low Flow	1.31	ft <sup>3</sup> /s	36	36



Tools and References Used to Develop Permit	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WQM for Windows Model (see Attachment [REDACTED])
<input type="checkbox"/>	Toxics Management Spreadsheet (see Attachment [REDACTED])
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	TRC Model Spreadsheet (see Attachment [REDACTED])
<input type="checkbox"/>	Temperature Model Spreadsheet (see Attachment [REDACTED])
<input type="checkbox"/>	Water Quality Toxics Management Strategy, 361-0100-003, 4/06.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technical Guidance for the Development and Specification of Effluent Limitations, 386-0400-001, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Policy for Permitting Surface Water Diversions, 386-2000-019, 3/98.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Policy for Conducting Technical Reviews of Minor NPDES Renewal Applications, 386-2000-018, 11/96.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technology-Based Control Requirements for Water Treatment Plant Wastes, 386-2183-001, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technical Guidance for Development of NPDES Permit Requirements Steam Electric Industry, 386-2183-002, 12/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pennsylvania CSO Policy, 386-2000-002, 9/08.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Water Quality Antidegradation Implementation Guidance, 391-0300-002, 11/03.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance Evaluation & Process Thermal Discharge (316(a)) Federal Water Pollution Act, 386-2000-008, 4/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Determining Water Quality-Based Effluent Limits, 386-2000-004, 12/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance Design Conditions, 386-2000-007, 9/97.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Technical Reference Guide (TRG) WQM 7.0 for Windows, Wasteload Allocation Program for Dissolved Oxygen and Ammonia Nitrogen, Version 1.0, 386-2000-016, 6/2004.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Interim Method for the Sampling and Analysis of Osmotic Pressure on Streams, Brines, and Industrial Discharges, 386-2000-012, 10/1997.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Section 95.6 Management of Point Source Phosphorus Discharges to Lakes, Ponds, and Impoundments, 386-2000-009, 3/99.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technical Reference Guide (TRG) PENTOXSD for Windows, PA Single Discharge Wasteload Allocation Program for Toxics, Version 2.0, 386-2000-015, 5/2004.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Section 93.7 Ammonia Criteria, 386-2000-022, 11/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Policy and Procedure for Evaluating Wastewater Discharges to Intermittent and Ephemeral Streams, Drainage Channels and Swales, and Storm Sewers, 386-2000-013, 4/2008.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance Total Residual Chlorine (TRC) Regulation, 386-2000-011, 11/1994.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Temperature Criteria, 386-2000-001, 4/09.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Section 95.9 Phosphorus Discharges to Free Flowing Streams, 386-2000-021, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Application of Section 93.5(e) for Potable Water Supply Protection Total Dissolved Solids, Nitrite-Nitrate, Non-Priority Pollutant Phenolics and Fluorides, 386-2000-020, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Field Data Collection and Evaluation Protocol for Determining Stream and Point Source Discharge Design Hardness, 386-2000-005, 3/99.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for the Determination and Use of Background/Ambient Water Quality in the Determination of Wasteload Allocations and NPDES Effluent Limitations for Toxic Substances, 386-2000-010, 3/1999.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Design Stream Flows, 386-2000-003, 9/98.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Field Data Collection and Evaluation Protocol for Deriving Daily and Hourly Discharge Coefficients of Variation (CV) and Other Discharge Characteristics, 386-2000-006, 10/98.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Evaluations of Phosphorus Discharges to Lakes, Ponds and Impoundments, 386-3200-001, 6/97.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pennsylvania's Chesapeake Bay Tributary Strategy Implementation Plan for NPDES Permitting, 4/07.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SOP: BCW-PMT-033
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other: [REDACTED]