

Application Type Renewal
Facility Type Municipal
Major / Minor Minor

NPDES PERMIT FACT SHEET INDIVIDUAL SEWAGE

Application No. PA0043567
APS ID 209
Authorization ID 1532446

Applicant and Facility Information

Applicant Name	<u>York Springs Municipal Authority</u> <u>Adams County</u>	Facility Name	<u>York Springs STP</u>
Applicant Address	<u>311 Main Street</u> <u>York Springs, PA 17372-0222</u>	Facility Address	<u>8455 Carlisle Pike</u> <u>York Springs, PA 17372-9515</u>
Applicant Contact	<u>Kevin Beaverson</u>	Facility Contact	<u>Kevin Beaverson</u>
Applicant Phone	<u>(717) 528-7955</u>	Facility Phone	<u>(717) 528-7955</u>
Client ID	<u>191441</u>	Site ID	<u>251150</u>
Ch 94 Load Status	<u>Not Overloaded</u>	Municipality	<u>York Springs Borough</u>
Connection Status	<u>No Limitations</u>	County	<u>Adams</u>
Date Application Received	<u>June 27, 2025</u>	EPA Waived?	<u>Yes</u>
Date Application Accepted	<u>July 1, 2025</u>	If No, Reason	<u></u>
Purpose of Application	<u>NPDES Permit Renewal.</u>		

Summary of Review

Keller Engineers, on behalf of the York Springs Municipal Authority (Authority/Permittee), applied to the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) for issuance of the NPDES permit. The permit was reissued on December 16, 2020, and became effective on January 1, 2021. The permit expires on December 31, 2025.

The discharge design flow is 0.120 MGD. This facility is owned and operated by York Springs Borough and serves York Springs Borough (74%), Latimore Township (12%), and Huntingdon Township (14%).

WQM Part II No. 0186409 original was issued on 10/17/1986, and first amendment WQM Part II No. 0186409 A-1 was issued on July 13, 2020, to replace Chlorine disinfection with a UV disinfection system. However, the inspection reported dated 4/30/2024 was indicated there were no longer plans to have UV disinfection.

Sludge use and disposal description and location(s): N/A because sludge is hauled by Peck's Septic Service, LLC.

Changes from the previous permit: The E. Coli monitoring and report requirements will be added to the proposed permit. The Raw Sewage Influent "Weekly Average" concentration (mg/L) report of BOD₅ & TSS will be added to the proposed permit which were missing in the previous permit.

Based on the review outlined in this fact sheet, it is recommended that the permit be drafted. A public notice of the draft permit will be published in the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* for public comments for 30 days.

Approve	Deny	Signatures	Date
X		<i>Hilaryle</i> Hilary H. Le / Environmental Engineering Specialist	October 3, 2025
X		<i>Daniel W. Martin</i> Daniel W. Martin, P.E. / Environmental Engineer Manager	November 18, 2025

Discharge, Receiving Waters and Water Supply Information			
Outfall No.	001	Design Flow (MGD)	0.12
Latitude	40° 0' 8.36"	Longitude	-77° 6' 25.74"
Quad Name	Dillsburg	Quad Code	
Wastewater Description: Sewage Effluent			
Receiving Waters	Gardner Run (WWF)	Stream Code	08712
NHD Com ID	57468871	RMI	0.66 mile
Drainage Area	0.31 mi. ²	Yield (cfs/mi. ²)	0.061
Q ₇₋₁₀ Flow (cfs)	0.019	Q ₇₋₁₀ Basis	USGS StreamStats
Elevation (ft)	575	Slope (ft/ft)	
Watershed No.	7-F	Chapter 93 Class.	WWF
Existing Use		Existing Use Qualifier	
Exceptions to Use		Exceptions to Criteria	
Assessment Status	Not Assessed		
Cause(s) of Impairment			
Source(s) of Impairment			
TMDL Status	Name		
Nearest Downstream Public Water Supply Intake	Wrightsville Water Supply Co., York County		
PWS Waters	Susquehanna River	Flow at Intake (cfs)	
PWS RMI	29 miles	Distance from Outfall (mi)	Approximate 54 miles

Changes Since Last Permit Issuance:

Drainage Area

The discharge is to Gardner Run at RMI 0.66 mile. A drainage area upstream of the discharge is estimated to be 0.31 mi.², according to USGS PA StreamStats available at <https://streamstats.usgs.gov/ss/>.

Stream Flow

According to USGS StreamStats, the discharge point has a Q₇₋₁₀ of 0.019 cfs and a drainage area of 0.31 mi.², which results in a Q₇₋₁₀ low flow yield of 0.061 cfs/mi.². This information is used to obtain a chronic or 30-day (Q₃₀₋₁₀), and an acute or 1-day (Q₁₋₁₀) exposure stream flow for the discharge point as follows (Guidance No. 391-2000-023):

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{7-10} &= 0.019 \text{ cfs} \\
 \text{Low Flow Yield} &= 0.019 \text{ cfs} / 0.31 \text{ mi.}^2 = 0.061 \text{ cfs/mi.}^2 \\
 Q_{30-10} &= 1.36 * 0.019 \text{ cfs} = 0.026 \text{ cfs} \\
 Q_{1-10} &= 0.64 * 0.019 \text{ cfs} = 0.012 \text{ cfs}
 \end{aligned}$$

The resulting Q₇₋₁₀ dilution ratio is: $Q_{\text{stream}} / Q_{\text{discharge}} = 0.019 \text{ cfs} / [0.120 \text{ MGD} * (1.547 \text{ cfs/MGD})] = 0.10:1$

Gardner Run

25 Pa. Code § 93.9o classifies Gardner Run as Warm-Water Fishes (WWF) surface water. Based on the 2024 Integrated Report, Gardner Run, assessment unit ID 18609, is not impaired. A TMDL currently does not exist for this stream segment, therefore, no TMDL has been taken into consideration during this review.

Public Water Supply

The closest water supply intake is located downstream from the discharge in the Wrightsville Water Supply Co., York County approximately 54.0 miles from the point of discharge. Given the nature and dilution, the discharge is not expected to significantly impact the water supply.

Treatment Facility Summary				
Treatment Facility Name: York Springs STP				
WQM Permit No.	Issuance Date			
0186409	10/17/1986			
0186409 A-1	7/13/2020			
Waste Type	Degree of Treatment	Process Type	Disinfection	Avg Annual Flow (MGD)
Sewage	Secondary	Activated Sludge	Chlorine With Dechlorination	0.12
Hydraulic Capacity (MGD)	Organic Capacity (lbs/day)	Load Status	Biosolids Treatment	Biosolids Use/Disposal
0.12	250	Not Overloaded		

Changes Since Last Permit Issuance:

Other Comments:

The WWTP train will be as follows:

Fine Screen Press (1) ⇒ Aeration Tanks (2) ⇒ Clarifiers (2) ⇒ Chlorine Contact Tanks (with liquid feed) (2) ⇒ Dechlorination Unit (1) ⇒ Discharge

The chemical uses Sodium Aluminate solution for phosphate precipitation.

The biosolids production/ total sewage sludge within the facility for the previous year is 14.5 dry tons.

Compliance History	
Summary of DMRs:	DMRs reported last 12 months are summarized in the next page.
Summary of Inspections:	4/30/2024: Mr. Hoy, DEP WQS, conducted compliance evaluation inspection. There were violations noted during inspection. The effluent at Outfall 001 appeared clear. Field test results were within the permit limits. Recommendations were 1. Repairing or replacing the broken weir teeth as soon as possible. 2. Ensuring the sample collector strainer does not interfere with the flow meter. Requests were 1. The effluent composite sampling be connected to the effluent flow meter so that composite samples are flow proportional as required by NPDES Permit No. PA0043567 Part A. 2. The NIST traceable thermometers are utilized for the effluent composite sampler, effluent composite sampler, as sample storage refrigerator and that temperature, date, and time is recorded when removing the samples from the refrigerated units. 3. Notification when aeration is shut off during wet weather events as required by NPDES permit No. PA0043567 Part A III.C.4.a.i. 4. A written report is submitted to report a bypass as required by NPDES Permit No. PA0043567 Part A III.C.4.b.ii. 5. Keeping copies of sludge hauling invoices on-site so they are readily available for review for future inspections.
Other Comments:	There are no open violations associated with this facility or permittee.

Other Comments:

Compliance History

DMR Data for Outfall 001 (from August 1, 2024 to July 31, 2025)

Parameter	JUL-25	JUN-25	MAY-25	APR-25	MAR-25	FEB-25	JAN-25	DEC-24	NOV-24	OCT-24	SEP-24	AUG-24
Flow (MGD) Average Monthly	0.077	0.065	0.116	0.075	0.073	0.081	0.059	0.074	0.057	0.069	0.079	0.093
Flow (MGD) Daily Maximum	0.143	0.134	0.260	0.112	0.115	0.172	0.083	0.223	0.078	0.144	0.188	0.358
pH (S.U.) Instantaneous Minimum	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.3
pH (S.U.) Instantaneous Maximum	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7
DO (mg/L) Instantaneous Minimum	6.1	7.0	7.0	8.3	8.5	8.4	9.0	7.5	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.0
TRC (mg/L) Instantaneous Minimum	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
TRC (mg/L) Instantaneous Maximum	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06
CBOD5 (lbs/day) Average Monthly	3.2	< 2.5	< 3.8	2.2	< 1.8	2.8	2.0	2.8	< 2.0	< 3.0	5.0	5.0
CBOD5 (lbs/day) Weekly Average	6.5	2.9	9.1	2.8	2.4	3.5	2.9	3.7	2.6	4.6	6.0	15.3
CBOD5 (mg/L) Average Monthly	4.3	< 3.6	< 3.5	4.0	< 3.2	4.9	4.0	5.2	< 4.5	< 5.2	< 3.7	< 4.6
CBOD5 (mg/L) Weekly Average	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.1	3.6	6.4	4.5	7.2	5.5	8.7	5.0	9.5
BOD5 (lbs/day) Raw Sewage Influent Average Monthly	85	85	113	113	99	95	95	148	106	89	83	121
BOD5 (lbs/day) Raw Sewage Influent Weekly Average	99	94	151	151	135	106	133	266	114	112	118	192
BOD5 (mg/L) Raw Sewage Influent Average Monthly	135	123	196	196	161	174	195	186	209	151	155	181
TSS (lbs/day) Average Monthly	5.0	2.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	3.0	5.0

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TSS (lbs/day) Raw Sewage Influent Average Monthly	30	33	36	36	37	43	36	59	37	38	35	44
TSS (lbs/day) Raw Sewage Influent Weekly Average	38	37	69	69	61	78	71	134	47	61	50	75
TSS (lbs/day) Weekly Average	15.0	4.0	14.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	10.0	4.0	11.0
TSS (mg/L) Average Monthly	7.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	5.0	5.0
TSS (mg/L) Raw Sewage Influent Average Monthly	48	48	62	62	59	76	74	67	73	66	62	66
TSS (mg/L) Weekly Average	16.0	4.0	9.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	13.0	6.0	7.0
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Geometric Mean	13	6	< 14	51	35	< 5	< 17	< 2	39	< 11	31	< 6
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Instantaneous Maximum	205	37	308	2420	79	313	1553	8	345	2420	276	649
Nitrate-Nitrite (lbs/day) Total Monthly	609	< 354	< 406	< 231	< 343	< 208	333	< 333	461	< 573	257	< 1467
Nitrate-Nitrite (mg/L) Average Monthly	21.41	< 18.4	< 15.4	< 14.4	< 21.4	< 14.4	15.52	< 23.4	33.51	< 15.4	17.41	< 29.4
Total Nitrogen (lbs/day) Total Monthly	623	< 403	< 419	< 299	< 551	< 216	430	< 395	482	< 592	278	< 1547
Total Nitrogen (lbs/day) Total Annual											< 17.4	
Total Nitrogen (mg/L) Average Monthly	21.91	< 20.9	< 15.9	< 18.7	< 34.4	< 14.9	20.02	< 27.8	35.01	< 15.9	18.81	< 31.0
Ammonia (lbs/day) Average Monthly	0.3	0.4	< 0.3	< 0.2	1.0	< 0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
Ammonia (mg/L) Average Monthly	0.5	0.7	< 0.4	< 0.4	2.0	< 1.2	0.7	0.9	< 0.2	1.0	0.6	0.9
TKN (lbs/day) Total Monthly	< 14	< 48	< 13	69	208	< 7	97	63	21	< 19	21	80
TKN (mg/L) Average Monthly	< 0.5	< 2.5	< 0.5	4.3	13	< 0.5	4.5	4.4	1.5	< 0.5	1.4	1.6
Total Phosphorus (lbs/day) Total Monthly	19	16	14	6	6	3	8	5	9	15	14	21

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Total Phosphorus (lbs/day) Total Annual											0.5	
Total Phosphorus (mg/L) Average Monthly	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Existing Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements

Outfall 001,

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) ⁽¹⁾		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum ⁽²⁾ Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Weekly Average	Average Monthly	Weekly Average	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
Flow (MGD)	Report	Report Daily Max	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Continuous	Measured
pH (S.U.)	XXX	XXX	6.0 Daily Min	XXX	XXX	9.0	1/day	Grab
D.O.	XXX	XXX	5.0 Daily Min	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/day	Grab
TRC	XXX	XXX	0.02 Daily Min	XXX	XXX	0.06	1/day	Grab
CBOD ₅	15.0	22.0	15.0	22.0	XXX	30.0	1/week	8-Hr Composite
BOD ₅ Raw Sewage Influent	Report	Report	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/week	24-Hr Composite
TSS	30.0	45.0	30.0	45.0	XXX	60.0	1/week	8-Hr Composite
TSS Raw Sewage Influent	Report	Report	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/week	24-Hr Composite
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	2,000 Geo Mean	XXX	10,000	1/week	Grab
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	200 Geo Mean	XXX	1,000	1/week	Grab
Ammonia Nov 1 - Apr 30	4.5	XXX	4.5	XXX	XXX	9.0	1/week	8-Hr Composite
Ammonia May 1 - Oct 31	1.5	XXX	1.5	XXX	XXX	3.0	1/week	8-Hr Composite
Total Phosphorus	Report Total Mo	XXX	2.0	XXX	XXX	4.0	1/week	8-Hr Composite

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) ⁽¹⁾		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum ⁽²⁾ Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Weekly Average	Average Monthly	Weekly Average	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
TKN	Report Total Mo	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/month	8-Hr Composite
Nitrate-Nitrite	Report Total Mo	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/month	8-Hr Composite
Total Nitrogen	Report Total Mo	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/month	Calculation
Total Nitrogen	XXX	Report Total Annual	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/year	Calculation
Total Phosphorus	XXX	Report Total Annual	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/year	Calculation

Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the "NPDES Permit Writer's Manual" (386-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

Outfall 001, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) ⁽¹⁾		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum ⁽²⁾ Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Weekly Average	Average Monthly	Weekly Average	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
Flow (MGD)	Report	Report Daily Max	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Continuous	Measured
pH (S.U.)	XXX	XXX	6.0 Daily Min	XXX	XXX	9.0	1/day	Grab
D.O.	XXX	XXX	5.0 Daily Min	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/day	Grab
TRC	XXX	XXX	0.02 Daily Min	XXX	XXX	0.06	1/day	Grab
CBOD ₅	15.0	22.0	15.0	22.0	XXX	30.0	1/week	8-Hr Composite
BOD ₅ Raw Sewage Influent	Report	Report	Report	Report	XXX	XXX	1/week	24-Hr Composite
TSS	30.0	45.0	30.0	45.0	XXX	60.0	1/week	8-Hr Composite

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Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) ⁽¹⁾		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum ⁽²⁾ Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Weekly Average	Average Monthly	Weekly Average	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
TSS Raw Sewage Influent	Report	Report	Report	Report	XXX	XXX	1/week	24-Hr Composite
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	2,000 Geo Mean	XXX	10,000	1/week	Grab
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	200 Geo Mean	XXX	1,000	1/week	Grab
E. Coli (No./100 ml)	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	1/quarter	Grab
Ammonia Nov 1 - Apr 30	4.5	XXX	4.5	XXX	XXX	9.0	1/week	8-Hr Composite
Ammonia May 1 - Oct 31	1.5	XXX	1.5	XXX	XXX	3.0	1/week	8-Hr Composite
Total Phosphorus	Report Total Mo	XXX	2.0	XXX	XXX	4.0	1/week	8-Hr Composite
TKN	Report Total Mo	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/month	8-Hr Composite
Nitrate-Nitrite	Report Total Mo	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/month	8-Hr Composite
Total Nitrogen	Report Total Mo	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/month	Calculation
Total Nitrogen	XXX	Report Total Annual	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/year	Calculation
Total Phosphorus	XXX	Report Total Annual	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/year	Calculation

Compliance Sampling Location:

Other Comments:

Development of Effluent Limitations

Outfall No. 001
Latitude 40° 0' 8.36"
Wastewater Description: Sewage Effluent
Design Flow (MGD) .12
Longitude -77° 6' 25.74"

Technology-Based Limitations

The following technology-based limitations apply, subject to water quality analysis and BPJ where applicable:

Pollutant	Limit (mg/l)	SBC	Federal Regulation	State Regulation
CBOD ₅	25	Average Monthly	133.102(a)(4)(i)	92a.47(a)(1)
	40	Average Weekly	133.102(a)(4)(ii)	92a.47(a)(2)
Total Suspended Solids	30	Average Monthly	133.102(b)(1)	92a.47(a)(1)
	45	Average Weekly	133.102(b)(2)	92a.47(a)(2)
pH	6.0 – 9.0 S.U.	Min – Max	133.102(c)	95.2(1)
Fecal Coliform (5/1 – 9/30)	200 / 100 ml	Geo Mean	-	92a.47(a)(4)
Fecal Coliform (5/1 – 9/30)	1,000 / 100 ml	IMAX	-	92a.47(a)(4)
Fecal Coliform (10/1 – 4/30)	2,000 / 100 ml	Geo Mean	-	92a.47(a)(5)
Fecal Coliform (10/1 – 4/30)	10,000 / 100 ml	IMAX	-	92a.47(a)(5)
Total Residual Chlorine	0.5	Average Monthly	-	92a.48(b)(2)

Comments:

Water Quality-Based Limitations

Ammonia (NH₃-N):

NH₃-N calculations were based on the Department's Implementation Guidance of Section 93.7 Ammonia Criteria, dated 11/4/97 (Document No. 391-2000-013). The following data is necessary to determine the in-stream NH₃-N criteria used in the attached computer model of the stream:

- Discharge pH 7.0 (Default per 391-2000-007)
- Discharge Temperature 25°C (Default per 391-2000-007)
- Stream pH 7.0 (Default per 391-2000-006)
- Stream Temperature 20°C (Default for WWF per 391-2000-003)
- Background NH₃-N 0 mg/L (Assumed since no upstream WWTPs)

Analysis Results WQM 7.0

Hydrodynamics NH₃-N Allocations D.O. Allocations D.O. Simulation Effluent Limitations

RMI Discharge Name Permit Number Disc Flow (mgd)

0.66 York Springs MA PA0043567 0.1200

Parameter	Effluent Limit 30 Day Average (mg/L)	Effluent Limit Maximum (mg/L)	Effluent Limit Minimum (mg/L)
CBOD ₅	25		
NH ₃ -N	1.62	3.24	
Dissolved Oxygen			5

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The detailed model results are attached. The above method indicates that at a discharge of 0.120 MGD, limits (rounded according to the NPDES Technical Guidance 362-0400-001) of 1.62 mg/L NH₃-N as a monthly average (AML) and 3.24 mg/L NH₃-N instantaneous maximum (IMAX) are necessary to protect the aquatic life from toxicity effects. However, the existing permit 1.5 mg/L AML & 3.0 mg/L IMAX are more stringent and will remain unchanged in the proposed permit. Recent DMR and inspection data indicate that the facility is consistently meeting these limits under proper operation. Mass limits are calculated as follows:

Summer average monthly mass limit: $1.5 \text{ mg/L} \times 0.120 \text{ MGD} \times 8.34 = 1.5 \text{ lbs/day}$

Winter average monthly mass limit: $4.5 \text{ mg/L} \times 0.120 \text{ MGD} \times 8.34 = 4.5 \text{ lbs/day}$

Carbonaceous Biochemical Oxygen Demand (CBOD₅):

The attached computer printout of the WQM 7.0 stream model indicates that an average monthly limit of 25 mg/L, or secondary treatment, is adequate to protect the water quality of the stream. Due to anti-backsliding policy, the existing year-round average monthly limit (AML) of 15 mg/L, average weekly limit (AWL) of 22 mg/L and IMAX of 30 mg/L will remain in the proposed permit. Recent DMRs and inspection reports show that the facility has been consistently achieving concentrations below this limit. Mass limits are calculated as follows:

Average monthly mass limit: $15 \text{ mg/L} \times 0.120 \text{ MGD} \times 8.34 = 15.0 \text{ lbs/day}$

Average weekly mass limit: $22 \text{ mg/L} \times 0.120 \text{ MGD} \times 8.34 = 22.0 \text{ lbs/day}$

Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.):

A minimum D.O. of 5.0 mg/L is required per 25 Pa. Code § 93.7. This is consistent with the previous permit and current Department criteria.

pH:

The effluent discharge pH should remain above 6 and below 9 standard units according to 25 Pa. Code § 95.2(1).

Total Suspended Solids (TSS):

The existing limits of 30 mg/L average monthly, 45 mg/L average weekly, and 60 mg/L instantaneous maximum will remain in the proposed permit based on the minimum level of effluent quality attainable by secondary treatment based on 25 Pa. Code § 92a.47. Recent DMRs and inspection reports show that the facility has been consistently achieving concentrations below these limits. Mass limits are calculated as follows:

Average monthly mass limit: $30.0 \text{ mg/L} \times 0.120 \text{ MGD} \times 8.34 = 30.0 \text{ lbs/day}$

Average weekly mass limit: $45.0 \text{ mg/L} \times 0.120 \text{ MGD} \times 8.34 = 45.0 \text{ lbs/day}$

Fecal Coliform:

The recent coliform guidance in 25 Pa. Code § 92a.47(a)(4) requires a summer technology limit of 200/100 ml as a geometric mean and an instantaneous maximum not greater than 1,000/100ml and 25 Pa. Code § 92a.47(a)(5) requires a winter limit of 2,000/100ml as a geometric mean and an instantaneous maximum not greater than 10,000/100ml.

E. Coli:

As recommended by DEP's SOP No. BCW-PMT-033, version 2.0 revised February 5, 2024, a routine monitoring for E. Coli will be included in the proposed permit under 25 Pa. Code § 92a.61. This requirement applies to all sewage dischargers greater than 0.002 MGD in their new and reissued permits. A monitoring frequency of 1/quarter will be included in the permit to be consistent with the recommendation from this SOP.

Influent BOD₅ and TSS Monitoring:

The permit will include influent BOD₅ and TSS monitoring at the same frequency as is done for effluent in order to implement 25 Pa. Code § 94.12 and assess percent removal requirements, per DEP policy.

Total Phosphorus:

The existing permit has phosphorus limitations of 2.0 mg/L average monthly and 4.0 mg/L instantaneous maximum. The most recent 12 months of DMR data indicate consistent compliance with the existing limits, which will remain in the proposed permit. Mass limit is calculated as follows:

Average monthly mass limit: $2.0 \text{ mg/L} \times 0.120 \text{ MGD} \times 8.34 = 2.0 \text{ lbs/day}$

Stormwater:

There is no stormwater outfall associated with this facility.

Toxics:

Review of the permit application revealed no toxic parameters of concern. The application states that there are no industrial wastewater contributions.

Total Residual Chlorine (TRC):

Based on the attached TRC Excel Spreadsheet calculator, which uses the equations and calculations from the Department's May 1, 2003 Implementation Guidance for Total Residual Chlorine (ID No. 391-2000-015), the facility's discharge must meet a monthly average limit of 0.02 mg/L and an instantaneous maximum limit of 0.077 mg/L. The existing limits of 0.02 mg/L monthly average and 0.06 mg/L instantaneous maximum are more stringent and will remain in the proposed permit. Recent DMRs and inspection reports show that the facility has been consistently achieving these limits.

TRC EVALUATION				
Input appropriate values in A3:A9 and D3:D9				
0.019	= Q stream (cfs)	0.5	= CV Daily	
0.12	= Q discharge (MGD)	0.5	= CV Hourly	
30	= no. samples	1	= AFC_Partial Mix Factor	
0.3	= Chlorine Demand of Stream	1	= CFC_Partial Mix Factor	
0	= Chlorine Demand of Discharge	15	= AFC_Criteria Compliance Time (min)	
0.5	= BAT/BPJ Value	720	= CFC_Criteria Compliance Time (min)	
0	= % Factor of Safety (FOS)		= Decay Coefficient (K)	
Source	Reference	AFC Calculations		Reference CFC Calculations
TRC	1.3.2.iii	WLA_afc = 0.052		1.3.2.iii WLA_cfc = 0.043
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1a	LTAMULT_afc = 0.373		5.1c LTAMULT_cfc = 0.581
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1b	LTA_afc = 0.019		5.1d LTA_cfc = 0.025
Effluent Limit Calculations				
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1f	AML MULT = 1.231		
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1g	AVG MON LIMIT (mg/l) = 0.024		AFC
		INST MAX LIMIT (mg/l) = 0.077		
WLA_afc	$(.019/e^{-k \cdot AFC_tc}) + [(AFC_Yc \cdot Qs \cdot .019 / Qd \cdot e^{-k \cdot AFC_tc})] \dots$ $\dots + Xd + (AFC_Yc \cdot Qs \cdot Xs / Qd) \cdot (1 - FOS / 100)$			
LTAMULT_afc	$EXP((0.5 \cdot LN(cvh^2 + 1)) - 2.326 \cdot LN(cvh^2 + 1)^{0.5})$			
LTA_afc	wla_afc * LTAMULT_afc			
WLA_cfc	$(.011/e^{-k \cdot CFC_tc}) + [(CFC_Yc \cdot Qs \cdot .011 / Qd \cdot e^{-k \cdot CFC_tc})] \dots$ $\dots + Xd + (CFC_Yc \cdot Qs \cdot Xs / Qd) \cdot (1 - FOS / 100)$			
LTAMULT_cfc	$EXP((0.5 \cdot LN(cvd^2 / no_samples + 1)) - 2.326 \cdot LN(cvd^2 / no_samples + 1)^{0.5})$			
LTA_cfc	wla_cfc * LTAMULT_cfc			
AML MULT	$EXP(2.326 \cdot LN((cvd^2 / no_samples + 1)^{0.5}) - 0.5 \cdot LN(cvd^2 / no_samples + 1))$			
AVG MON LIMIT	MIN(BAT_BPJ, MIN(LTA_afc, LTA_cfc) * AML_MULT)			
INST MAX LIMIT	$1.5 \cdot ((av_mon_limit / AML_MULT) / LTAMULT_afc)$			

Chesapeake Bay Strategy:

The Department formulated a strategy to comply with the EPA and Chesapeake Bay Foundation requirements by reducing point source loadings of Total Nitrogen (TN) and Total Phosphorus (TP). Sewage discharges have been prioritized by Central Office based on their delivered TN loadings to the Bay. The highest priority (Phases I, II, and III) dischargers will receive annual loading caps based on their design flow on August 29, 2005 and concentrations of 6 mg/L TN and 0.8 mg/L TP. These limits may be achieved through a combination of treatment technology, credits, or offsets. Phase IV (0.2 -0.4 MGD) will be required to monitor and report TN and TP during permit renewal monthly and Phase V (below 0.2 MGD) will monitor during current permit renewal once a year. However, any facility in Phases IV and V that undergoes expansion is subjected to cap load right away. This plant, classified as a phase V, will be required to monitor and report for Total Phosphorus, Nitrate-Nitrite as N, Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen, and Total Nitrogen.

The monthly "Monitor & Report" requirements for Nitrate-Nitrite as N, and Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen; and monthly calculation "Monitor & Report" for TN will remain in the proposed permit. The yearly calculation "Report" for TP & TN will remain in the proposed permit.

303d Listed Streams:

The discharge is not located on a 303d listed stream segment. The stream segment that receives the discharge is listed as attaining its uses for aquatic life and fish consumption.

Antidegradation (93.4):

The effluent limits for this discharge have been developed to ensure that existing in-stream water uses and the level of water quality necessary to protect the existing uses are maintained and protected. No High-Quality Waters are impacted by this discharge. No Exceptional Value Waters are impacted by this discharge.

Class A Wild Trout Fisheries:

No Class A Wild Trout Fisheries are impacted by this discharge.

WQM 7.0 Data:

*	Discharge pH	7.0	(Default per 391-2000-007)
*	Discharge Temperature	25°C	(Default per 391-2000-007)
*	Stream pH	7.0	(Default per 391-2000-006)
*	Stream Temperature	20°C	(Default for WWF per 391-2000-003)
*	Background NH ₃ -N	0 mg/L	(Assumed since no upstream WWTPs)

Node 1: Outfall 001 on Gardner Run (08712)
 Elevation: 575 ft (USGS National Map Viewer)
 Drainage Area: 0.31 mi.² (USGS PA StreamStats)
 River Mile Index: 0.66 (PA DEP eMapPA)
 Low Flow Yield: 0.061 cfs/mi.²
 Discharge Flow: 0.120 MGD

Node 2: Just before confluence with Bermudian Creek
 Elevation: 513 ft (USGS National Map Viewer)
 Drainage Area: 0.70 mi.² (USGS PA StreamStats)
 River Mile Index: 0.001 (PA DEP eMapPA)
 Low Flow Yield: 0.061 cfs/mi.²
 Discharge Flow: 0.0 MGD

Analysis Results WQM 7.0

Hydrodynamics NH3-N Allocations D.O. Allocations D.O. Simulation **Effluent Limitations**

RMI	Discharge Name	Permit Number	Disc Flow (mgd)
0.66	York Springs MA	PA0043567	0.1200

Parameter	Effluent Limit 30 Day Average (mg/L)	Effluent Limit Maximum (mg/L)	Effluent Limit Minimum (mg/L)
CBOD5	25		
NH3-N	1.62	3.24	
Dissolved Oxygen			5

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rptEffLimits

WQM 7.0 Effluent Limits

SWP Basin

Stream Code

Stream Name

07F

0712

GARDNER RUN

R#	Name	Permit Number	Discharge Flow (mgd)	Parameter	Eff. Limit 30-day Ave. (mg/L)	Eff. Limit Maximum (mg/L)	Eff. Limit Minimum (mg/L)
0.000	York Springs MA	PA0043567	0.120	CODCr	25		
				NH3-N	1.62	3.24	
				Dissolved Oxygen			5

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rpt_WLA

WQM 7.0 Wasteload Allocations

SWP Basin

Stream Code

Stream Name

07F

0712

GARDNER RUN

NHS-N Acute Allocations							
R#	Discharge Name	Baseline Criterion (mg/L)	Baseline WLA (mg/L)	Multiple Criterion (mg/L)	Multiple WLA (mg/L)	Critical Reach	Percent Reduction
0.000	York Springs MA	11.36	12.1	11.36	12.1	0	0
NHS-N Chronic Allocations							
R#	Discharge Name	Baseline Criterion (mg/L)	Baseline WLA (mg/L)	Multiple Criterion (mg/L)	Multiple WLA (mg/L)	Critical Reach	Percent Reduction
0.000	York Springs MA	1.42	1.62	1.42	1.62	0	0
Dissolved Oxygen Allocations							
R#	Discharge Name	CODCr (mg/L)	NH3-N (mg/L)	Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	Critical Reach	Percent Reduction	
0.000	York Springs MA	25	1.62	5	0	0	

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rptDOSim

WQM 7.0 D.O. Simulation

SWP Basin

Stream Code

Stream Name

07F

0712

GARDNER RUN

SWP	Total Discharge Flow (mgd)	Analyte Temperature (°C)	Analyte pH
0.000	0.120	24.33	7.000
Reach Velocity (ft)	0.407	10.001	Reach Velocity (ft)
Reach CODCr (mg/L)	14.03	14.7	Reach NH3-N (mg/L)
Reach DO (mg/L)	31.408	5	Reach DO Goal (mg/L)
Reach Travel Time (days)	0.324		

Subreach Results	Time (days)	CODCr (mg/L)	NH3-N (mg/L)	O2 (mg/L)
0.032	21.58	1.42	5.95	
0.065	20.32	1.38	6.26	
0.097	19.15	1.33	6.44	
0.130	18.05	1.29	6.57	
0.162	17.01	1.25	6.68	
0.195	16.03	1.21	6.78	
0.227	15.11	1.17	6.87	
0.259	14.24	1.14	6.96	
0.292	13.42	1.10	7.04	
0.324	12.65	1.06	7.12	

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rptModelSpecs

WQM 7.0 Modeling Specifications

Parameters

SWP

Stream Name

07F

0712

GARDNER RUN

Parameters	SWP	Stream Name
WLA Method	SWP	Stream Name
Q1-10/Q1-10 Ratio	0.04	Stream Name
Q30-10/Q1-10 Ratio	1.36	Stream Name
O2 Saturation	90.00%	Stream Name
O2 Goal	5	Stream Name

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rptGeneral
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□
✕

Input Data WQM 7.0

SWQ#	Stream Code	Stream Name	RVR	Elevation (ft)	Channel Area (sq mi)	Slope (FT)	PWS Withdrawal (mgd)	Apply F.C.
010	8712	GARDNER RUN	0.001	513.00	0.70	0.00000	0.00	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Stream Data

Design Cond.	LFY	Inb Flow (cfs)	Stream Flow (cfs)	Rch Tral Time (days)	Rch Velocity (fps)	WD Ratio	Rch Width (ft)	Rch Depth (ft)	Trubidity Temp (°C)	pH	Stream Temp (°C)	pH
Q7-10	0.061	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	
Q8-10		0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000							
Q9-10		0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000							

Discharge Data

Name	Permit Number	Existing Disb Flow (mgd)	Permitted Disb Flow (mgd)	Design Disb Flow (mgd)	Reserve Factor	Disb Temp (°C)	Disb pH
York Springs MA	PA00-43567	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	25.00	7.00

Parameter Data

Parameter Name	Disb Conc (mg/L)	Inb Conc (mg/L)	Stream Conc (mg/L)	Fate Coef (1/days)
CODCr	25.00	2.00	0.00	1.50
Dissolved Oxygen	5.00	8.24	0.00	0.00
NH3-N	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.70

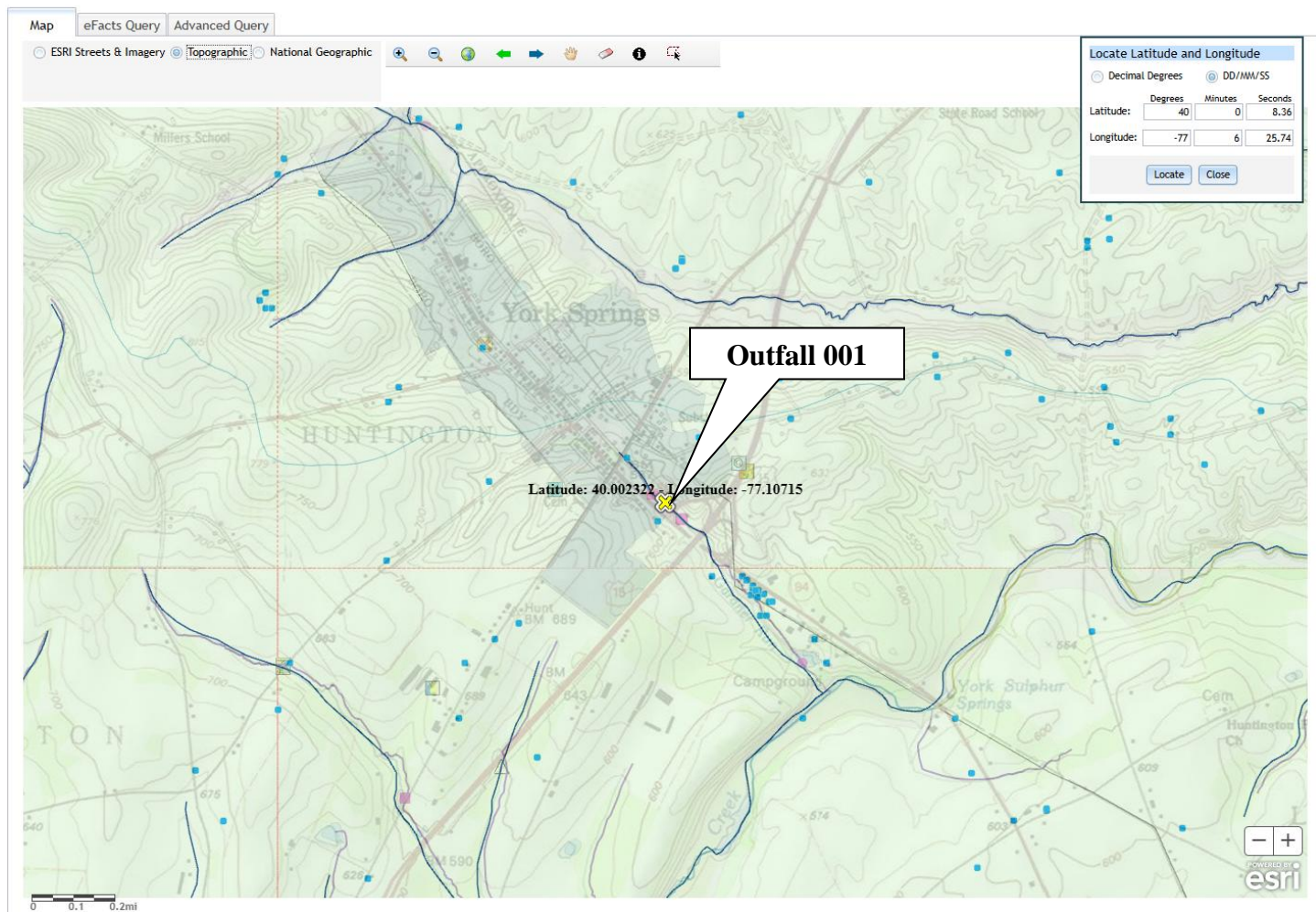
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SELECT A STATE / REGION
 Pennsylvania

IDENTIFY A STUDY AREA
 Basin Delineated

SELECT SCENARIOS

BUILD A REPORT
 Report Built

Step 1: You can modify computed basin characteristics here, then select the types of reports you wish to generate. Then click the "Build Report" button

Show Basin Characteristics

Select available reports to display:

Basin Characteristics Report
 Scenario Flow Reports

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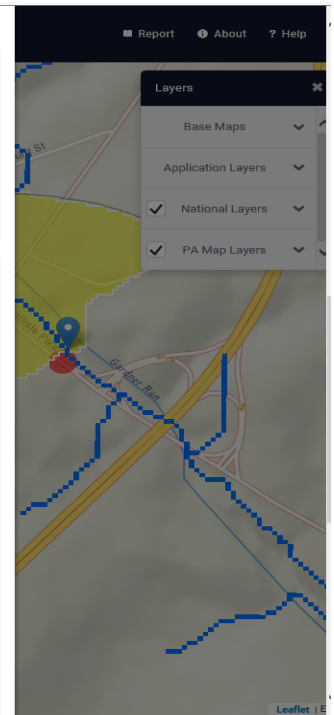
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Basin Characteristics					
Parameter Code	Parameter Description	Value	Unit		
DRNAREA	Area that drains to a point on a stream	0.31	square miles		
BSLOPD	Mean basin slope measured in degrees	3.1	degrees		
ROCKDEP	Depth to rock	4.8	feet		
URBAN	Percentage of basin with urban development	14	percent		

Low-Flow Statistics Parameters ^[Low Flow Region 1]					
Parameter Code	Parameter Name	Value	Units	Min Limit	Max Limit
DRNAREA	Drainage Area	0.31	square miles	4.78	1150
BSLOPD	Mean Basin Slope degrees	3.1	degrees	1.7	6.4
ROCKDEP	Depth to Rock	4.8	feet	4.13	5.21
URBAN	Percent Urban	14	percent	0	89

One or more of the parameters is outside the suggested range. Estimates were extrapolated with unknown errors

Low-Flow Statistics Flow Report ^[Low Flow Region 1]		
Statistic	Value	Unit
7 Day 2 Year Low Flow	0.0487	ft ³ /s
30 Day 2 Year Low Flow	0.0703	ft ³ /s
7 Day 10 Year Low Flow	0.018	ft ³ /s
30 Day 10 Year Low Flow	0.0276	ft ³ /s
90 Day 10 Year Low Flow	0.054	ft ³ /s



SELECT A STATE / REGION
 Pennsylvania

IDENTIFY A STUDY AREA
 Basin Delineated

SELECT SCENARIOS

BUILD A REPORT
 Report Built

Step 1: You can modify computed basin characteristics here, then select the types of reports you wish to generate. Then click the "Build Report" button

Show Basin Characteristics

Select available reports to display:

Basin Characteristics Report
 Scenario Flow Reports

 Continue

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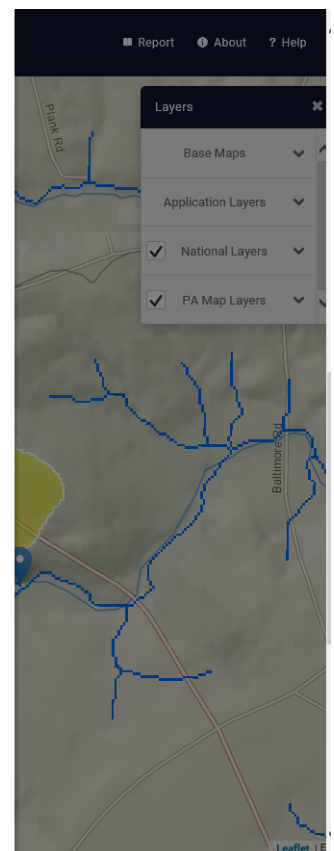
Basin Characteristics					
Parameter Code	Parameter Description	Value	Unit		
DRNAREA	Area that drains to a point on a stream	0.7	square miles		
BSLOPD	Mean basin slope measured in degrees	3.7	degrees		
ROCKDEP	Depth to rock	4.5	feet		
URBAN	Percentage of basin with urban development	9	percent		

Low-Flow Statistics Parameters ^[Low Flow Region 1]					
Parameter Code	Parameter Name	Value	Units	Min Limit	Max Limit
DRNAREA	Drainage Area	0.7	square miles	4.78	1150
BSLOPD	Mean Basin Slope degrees	3.7	degrees	1.7	6.4
ROCKDEP	Depth to Rock	4.5	feet	4.13	5.21
URBAN	Percent Urban	9	percent	0	89

One or more of the parameters is outside the suggested range. Estimates were extrapolated with unknown errors

Low-Flow Statistics Flow Report ^[Low Flow Region 1]		
Statistic	Value	Unit
7 Day 2 Year Low Flow	0.0961	ft ³ /s
30 Day 2 Year Low Flow	0.138	ft ³ /s
7 Day 10 Year Low Flow	0.0361	ft ³ /s
30 Day 10 Year Low Flow	0.0549	ft ³ /s
90 Day 10 Year Low Flow	0.102	ft ³ /s

Low-Flow Statistics Citations



Tools and References Used to Develop Permit	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WQM for Windows Model (see Attachment)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Toxics Management Spreadsheet (see Attachment)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	TRC Model Spreadsheet (see Attachment)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Temperature Model Spreadsheet (see Attachment)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Water Quality Toxics Management Strategy, 361-0100-003, 4/06.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technical Guidance for the Development and Specification of Effluent Limitations, 386-0400-001, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Policy for Permitting Surface Water Diversions, 386-2000-019, 3/98.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Policy for Conducting Technical Reviews of Minor NPDES Renewal Applications, 386-2000-018, 11/96.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technology-Based Control Requirements for Water Treatment Plant Wastes, 386-2183-001, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technical Guidance for Development of NPDES Permit Requirements Steam Electric Industry, 386-2183-002, 12/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pennsylvania CSO Policy, 386-2000-002, 9/08.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Water Quality Antidegradation Implementation Guidance, 391-0300-002, 11/03.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance Evaluation & Process Thermal Discharge (316(a)) Federal Water Pollution Act, 386-2000-008, 4/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Determining Water Quality-Based Effluent Limits, 386-2000-004, 12/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance Design Conditions, 386-2000-007, 9/97.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Technical Reference Guide (TRG) WQM 7.0 for Windows, Wasteload Allocation Program for Dissolved Oxygen and Ammonia Nitrogen, Version 1.0, 386-2000-016, 6/2004.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Interim Method for the Sampling and Analysis of Osmotic Pressure on Streams, Brines, and Industrial Discharges, 386-2000-012, 10/1997.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Section 95.6 Management of Point Source Phosphorus Discharges to Lakes, Ponds, and Impoundments, 386-2000-009, 3/99.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technical Reference Guide (TRG) PENTOXSD for Windows, PA Single Discharge Wasteload Allocation Program for Toxics, Version 2.0, 386-2000-015, 5/2004.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Section 93.7 Ammonia Criteria, 386-2000-022, 11/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Policy and Procedure for Evaluating Wastewater Discharges to Intermittent and Ephemeral Streams, Drainage Channels and Swales, and Storm Sewers, 386-2000-013, 4/2008.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance Total Residual Chlorine (TRC) Regulation, 386-2000-011, 11/1994.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Temperature Criteria, 386-2000-001, 4/09.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Section 95.9 Phosphorus Discharges to Free Flowing Streams, 386-2000-021, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Application of Section 93.5(e) for Potable Water Supply Protection Total Dissolved Solids, Nitrite-Nitrate, Non-Priority Pollutant Phenolics and Fluorides, 386-2000-020, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Field Data Collection and Evaluation Protocol for Determining Stream and Point Source Discharge Design Hardness, 386-2000-005, 3/99.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for the Determination and Use of Background/Ambient Water Quality in the Determination of Wasteload Allocations and NPDES Effluent Limitations for Toxic Substances, 386-2000-010, 3/1999.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Design Stream Flows, 386-2000-003, 9/98.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Field Data Collection and Evaluation Protocol for Deriving Daily and Hourly Discharge Coefficients of Variation (CV) and Other Discharge Characteristics, 386-2000-006, 10/98.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Evaluations of Phosphorus Discharges to Lakes, Ponds and Impoundments, 386-3200-001, 6/97.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pennsylvania's Chesapeake Bay Tributary Strategy Implementation Plan for NPDES Permitting, 4/07.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SOP: BCW-PMT-033
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other: