

Application Type Renewal  
Facility Type Industrial  
Major / Minor Minor

**NPDES PERMIT FACT SHEET  
INDIVIDUAL INDUSTRIAL WASTE (IW)  
AND IW STORMWATER**

Application No. PA0232963  
APS ID 1092348  
Authorization ID 1446408

**Applicant and Facility Information**

Applicant Name	<u>American Truck Plazas, LLC</u>	Facility Name	<u>Penn 80 Milton/Flying J</u>
Applicant Address	<u>1460 N Ridge Road</u> <u>Milton, PA 17847-7877</u>	Facility Address	<u>1460 N Ridge Road</u> <u>Milton, PA 17847-7877</u>
Applicant Contact	<u>Jamie Hummel</u>	Facility Contact	<u>Jamie Hummel</u>
Applicant Phone	<u>(570) 772-4912</u>	Facility Phone	<u>(570) 772-4912</u>
Client ID	<u>282180</u>	Site ID	<u>257348</u>
SIC Code	<u>4952</u>	Municipality	<u>Turbot Township</u>
SIC Description	<u>Trans. &amp; Utilities - Sewerage Systems</u>	County	<u>Northumberland</u>
Date Application Received	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	EPA Waived?	<u>Yes</u>
Date Application Accepted	<u>July 12, 2023</u>	If No, Reason	<u></u>
Purpose of Application	<u>Renewal of a NPDES Permit</u>		

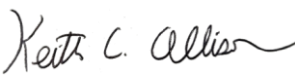
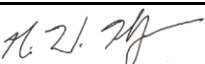
**Summary of Review**

This American Truck Plazas facility is a truck/auto stop including diesel and gasoline fueling, truck maintenance, convenience store, restaurant and truck wash in Turbot Township, Northumberland County. A map indicating the location is attached (Attachment A).

Sludge use and disposal description and location(s): The facility's sludge is sent to other wastewater treatment facilities for further processing.

Public Participation

DEP will publish notice of the receipt of the NPDES permit application and a tentative decision to issue the individual NPDES permit in the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 92a.82. Upon publication in the *Pennsylvania Bulletin*, DEP will accept written comments from interested persons for a 30-day period (which may be extended for one additional 15-day period at DEP's discretion), which will be considered in making a final decision on the application. Any person may request or petition for a public hearing with respect to the application. A public hearing may be held if DEP determines that there is significant public interest in holding a hearing. If a hearing is held, notice of the hearing will be published in the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* at least 30 days prior to the hearing and in at least one newspaper of general circulation within the geographical area of the discharge.

Approve	Deny	Signatures	Date
X		 Keith C. Allison / Project Manager	January 18, 2024
X		 Nicholas W. Hartranft, P.E. / Environmental Engineer Manager	January 18, 2024

Discharge, Receiving Waters and Water Supply Information			
Outfall No.	<u>005</u>	Design Flow (MGD)	<u>0.075</u>
Latitude	<u>41° 1' 24.68"</u>	Longitude	<u>-76° 47' 50.09"</u>
Quad Name	<u>Milton, PA</u>	Quad Code	<u></u>
Wastewater Description: <u>Sewage Effluent</u>			
Receiving Waters	<u>Limestone Run</u>	Stream Code	<u>19094</u>
NHD Com ID	<u>66919497</u>	RMI	<u>3.8</u>
Drainage Area	<u>8.4 mi<sup>2</sup></u>	Yield (cfs/mi <sup>2</sup> )	<u>0.132</u>
Q <sub>7-10</sub> Flow (cfs)	<u>1.11</u>	Q <sub>7-10</sub> Basis	<u>USGS StreamStats</u>
Elevation (ft)	<u>487</u>	Slope (ft/ft)	<u>0.00154</u>
Watershed No.	<u>10-D</u>	Chapter 93 Class.	<u>WWF, MF</u>
Existing Use	<u>N/A</u>	Existing Use Qualifier	<u>N/A</u>
Exceptions to Use	<u>None</u>	Exceptions to Criteria	<u>None</u>
Assessment Status	<u>Impaired</u>		
Cause(s) of Impairment	<u>SILTATION, PATHOGENS</u>		
Source(s) of Impairment	<u>AGRICULTURE</u>		
TMDL Status	<u>Final</u>	Name	<u>Limestone Run TMDL</u>
Nearest Downstream Public Water Supply Intake	<u>PA American Water Company – Milton, PA</u>		
PWS Waters	<u>West Branch Susquehanna River</u>	Distance from Outfall (mi)	<u>Approx. 4.5</u>

Changes Since Last Permit Issuance: None. The above stream and drainage characteristics were determined for previous review and remain adequate.

Other Comments:

In addition to sewage, the treatment plant also receives wastewater from a truck wash.

This discharge is not expected to affect the impairment to Limestone Run at this time with the limitations and monitoring proposed. The Limestone Run TMDL does not list specific point source discharges in the watershed but does include a sediment Wasteload allocation for point sources of 80 pounds per day. This discharge at design flow of 0.075 MGD and the average monthly limit of 30 mg/L TSS would contribute only 0.27 pounds per day to the watershed. Therefore, no more stringent wasteload limit should be included in the permit at this time. In addition, this discharge consistently meets its fecal coliform limits.

No downstream water supply is expected to be affected by this discharge at this time with the requirements, effluent limitations, and monitoring requirements proposed for this NPDES permit.

**Stormwater Discharges from Industrial Activities**

Stormwater discharges from the facility have been regulated under requirements of the Pennsylvania Clean Streams Law and 40 CFR 122.26(a)(9)(i)(D) due to the prior occurrence of polluting discharges from the facility's stormwater system.

Four outfalls have been identified in the application as receiving stormwater runoff, designated as 001, 002, 003 and 004.

The closest applicable Appendix of the PAG-03 General Permit for the Discharge of Stormwater from Industrial Activities would be Appendix L for Petroleum Stations and Terminals. Appendix L currently requires twice per year monitoring of stormwater discharges for Total Nitrogen, Total Phosphorus, Total Suspended Solids (TSS), and Oil and Grease. This monitoring will be applied including the addition of TN and TP monitoring and the reduction in frequency from quarterly to 2/year.

The facility had three oil/water separators (OWSs), one serving the diesel fuel dispenser area, one serving the truck maintenance garage, and one serving the truck wash. The OWS for the truck fueling island discharges to the sedimentation basin that discharges at Outfall 004. The OWS for the maintenance garage has been converted to a storage tank and therefore should not discharge unless it overflows. The truck wash OWS discharges to the Sewage Treatment Plant.

The permittee has conducted periodic spray down or grit wash of the diesel fuel dispenser area. To monitor the potential pollutant impacts of discharges from this operation, monitoring is required at the discharge from the Oil Water Separator (OWS) when discharging for Total Suspended Solids and Oil and Grease.

In addition, to avoid washout of grit or oily substances from the OWS serving the diesel dispenser area and holding tank serving the truck maintenance building, a weekly check of each OWS will be included in the permit. These will be identified in the permit as IMPs 104 and 105, respectively. Monitoring will be of both the grit depth and the oil layer thickness.

All stormwater Outfalls 001-004 ultimately discharge to the Limestone Run (WWF). The Part C condition of this NPDES permit will also include the applicable benchmark values from the PAG-03 (100 mg/L for TSS and 30 mg/L for Oil and Grease).

Outfall Nos <u>001, 002, 003, &amp; 004</u>	Design Flow (MGD)	<u>0</u>
001 – 41° 1' 8.3"		001 – 76° 47' 32.4"
002 – 41° 1' 11.2"		002 – 76° 47' 38.3"
003 – 41° 1' 10.7"		003 – 76° 47' 42.1"
Latitude <u>004 – 41° 1' 11.7"</u>	Longitude	<u>004 – 76° 48' 1.0"</u>

Wastewater Description: Stormwater for 001, 002 and 003, Stormwater and Industrial Wastewater for 004

Receiving Waters	<u>Limestone Run (UNT to Limestone Run for 001)</u>	Stream Code	<u>19094</u>
NHD Com ID	<u>66919497</u>	RMI	<u>3.8 – 4.2</u>

Treatment Facility Summary				
<b>Treatment Facility Name:</b> American Truck Plazas LLC WWTP				
<b>WQM Permit No.</b>	<b>Issuance Date</b>	<b>Permit For:</b>		
4993404	Original-3/1/94 Transfer – 11/9/09 Transfer – 11/8/10	Construction and operation of the existing treatment plant.		
<b>Waste Type</b>	<b>Degree of Treatment</b>	<b>Process Type</b>	<b>Disinfection</b>	<b>Avg Annual Flow (MGD)</b>
Sewage	Secondary	Extended Aeration	Sodium Hypochlorite	0.075
<b>Hydraulic Capacity (MGD)</b>	<b>Organic Capacity (lbs/day)</b>	<b>Load Status</b>	<b>Biosolids Treatment</b>	<b>Biosolids Use/Disposal</b>
0.075	200.16	Not Overloaded	Sludge holding	Other STP

Changes Since Last Permit Issuance: None

Other Comments: The sewage treatment facility, as permitted under WQM permit No. 4993404-T2, consists of a 25,000-gallon equalization tank, two 37,500-gallon aeration tanks, two clarifiers, liquid hypochlorite disinfection with contact tank, and 25,000-gallon sludge holding tank.

**Compliance History**

**DMR Data for Outfall 001 (from December 1, 2022 to November 30, 2023)**

Parameter	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2023	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter 2023	1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2023	4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2022
TSS (mg/L) Daily Maximum	10.0	10.4	22.4	106
Oil and Grease (mg/L) Daily Maximum	< 5.60	< 5.45	< 5.45	< 6.00

**DMR Data for Outfall 002 (from December 1, 2022 to November 30, 2023)**

Parameter	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2023	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter 2023	1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2023	4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2022
TSS (mg/L) Daily Maximum	9.20	12.4	10.4	54.8
Oil and Grease (mg/L) Daily Maximum	< 5.20	< 5.45	< 5.35	< 6.25

**DMR Data for Outfall 003 (from December 1, 2022 to November 30, 2023)**

Parameter	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2023	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter 2023	1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2023	4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2022
TSS (mg/L) Daily Maximum	5.20	10.4	18	13.2
Oil and Grease (mg/L) Daily Maximum	< 5.50	< 5.55	< 6.10	< 6.15

**DMR Data for Outfall 004 (from December 1, 2022 to November 30, 2023)**

Parameter	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2023	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter 2023	1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2023	4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2022
TSS (mg/L) Daily Maximum	11.6	7.60	14.8	728
Oil and Grease (mg/L) Daily Maximum	< 5.25	< 5.15	< 5.45	< 6.15

DMR Data for Outfall 005 (from December 1, 2022 to November 30, 2023)

Parameter	NOV-23	OCT-23	SEP-23	AUG-23	JUL-23	JUN-23	MAY-23	APR-23	MAR-23	FEB-23	JAN-23	DEC-22
Flow (MGD) Average Monthly	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.007	0.004	0.005
pH (S.U.) Instantaneous Minimum	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.3
pH (S.U.) Instantaneous Maximum	8.2	8.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7
DO (mg/L) Instantaneous Minimum	9.8	8.08	6.3	7.0	6.1	7.1	7.5	7.61	1.65	4.7	3.51	5.2
TRC (mg/L) Average Monthly	0.3	0.4	0.31	0.25	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.17	0.29	0.2	0.26	0.3
TRC (mg/L) Instantaneous Maximum	0.7	0.9	0.67	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.74	0.54	0.6	0.63	0.8
CBOD5 (mg/L) Average Monthly	7.0	< 3.00	< 4.0	< 3.00	< 3.00	< 3.00	< 5.0	3.6	5.8	< 3.00	5.0	10.5
CBOD5 (mg/L) Instantaneous Maximum	8.0	< 3.00	4.0	< 3.00	< 3.00	< 3.00	7.0	4.23	8.7	< 3.00	7.0	12.8
TSS (mg/L) Average Monthly	7.0	6.0	6.0	5.2	8.00	3.00	4.0	10.6	2.8	22.8	20.1	48.1
TSS (mg/L) Instantaneous Maximum	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.80	8.00	4.00	4.0	10.8	2.8	22.8	28.5	44.2
Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L) Daily Maximum			1610			1710			2980			1490
Oil and Grease (mg/L) Average Quarterly			< 4.9			< 5.00			< 5.0			< 4.80
Oil and Grease (mg/L) Instantaneous Maximum			< 4.9			< 5.00			< 5.0			< 4.80
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Geometric Mean	15.0	3.0	5.0	2.28	25.0	< 1.0	2.0	24.9	< 1.0	17.3	22.6	202.8
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Instantaneous Maximum	17.0	7.0	7.0	5.2	125.0	2.0	3.0	32.7	< 1.0	17.3	83.9	1046.2
Ammonia (mg/L) Average Monthly	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	0.77	< 0.2000

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Ammonia (mg/L) Instantaneous Maximum	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	< 0.1000	1.340	< 0.2000
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**DMR Data for Outfall 104 (from December 1, 2022 to November 30, 2023)**

Parameter	NOV-23	OCT-23	SEP-23	AUG-23	JUL-23	JUN-23	MAY-23	APR-23	MAR-23	FEB-23	JAN-23	DEC-22
TSS (mg/L) Internal Monitoring Point Daily Maximum	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG
Oil and Grease (mg/L) Internal Monitoring Point Daily Maximum	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG	GG
Depth to Water Level (In) Internal Monitoring Point Daily Maximum	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Depth to Water Level (In) Internal Monitoring Point Daily Maximum	19	19	19	19	15	15	15	15	15	13	13	13

**DMR Data for Outfall 105 (from December 1, 2022 to November 30, 2023)**

Parameter	NOV-23	OCT-23	SEP-23	AUG-23	JUL-23	JUN-23	MAY-23	APR-23	MAR-23	FEB-23	JAN-23	DEC-22
Depth to Water Level (In) Internal Monitoring Point Daily Maximum	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Depth to Water Level (In) Internal Monitoring Point Daily Maximum	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

**Compliance History, Cont'd**

**Effluent Violations for Outfall 005, from: December 1, 2022 to: November 30, 2023**

Parameter	Date	SBC	DMR Value	Units	Limit Value	Units
TSS	12/31/22	Avg Mo	48.1	mg/L	30	mg/L

**Compliance History, Cont'd**

<b>Summary of Inspections:</b>	The facility has been inspected at least annually over the past permit term. The most recent inspection on June 23, 2023 noted a TSS effluent violation but identified no operational violations at the time of inspection.
<b>Other Comments:</b>	There are no open violations for American Truck Plazas in eFACTS.



Existing Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements – Outfall 001, 002, 003, & 004 (Stormwater)								
Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
TSS	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/quarter	Grab
Oil and Grease	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/quarter	Grab

Existing Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements – IMP 104 (Diesel dispenser OWS)								
Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Minimum	Daily Maximum	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
TSS Internal Monitoring Point	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	Daily when Discharging	Grab
Oil and Grease Internal Monitoring Point	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	Daily when Discharging	Grab
Depth to Water Level (In) Internal Monitoring Point	XXX	Report*	XXX	Report**	XXX	XXX	1/week	Measured

\* - Report Oil Layer Thickness

\*\* - Report Sediment Depth

Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements – IMP 105 (Truck Maintenance OWS)								
Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Minimum	Daily Maximum	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
Depth to Water Level (In) Internal Monitoring Point	XXX	Report*	XXX	Report**	XXX	XXX	1/week	Measured

\* - Report Oil Layer Thickness

\*\* - Report Sediment Depth

Existing Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements – Outfall 005 (WWTP)								
Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
Flow (MGD)	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Continuous	Metered
pH (S.U.)	XXX	XXX	6.0 Inst Min	XXX	XXX	9.0	1/day	Grab
DO	XXX	XXX	Report Inst Min	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/day	Grab
TRC	XXX	XXX	XXX	0.5	XXX	1.6	1/day	Grab
CBOD5	XXX	XXX	XXX	25	XXX	50	2/month	Grab
TSS	XXX	XXX	XXX	30	XXX	60	2/month	Grab
Total Dissolved Solids	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Daily Max	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	Grab
Oil and Grease	XXX	XXX	XXX	15 Avg Qrtly	XXX	30	1/quarter	Grab
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	2000 Geo Mean	XXX	10000	2/month	Grab
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	200 Geo Mean	XXX	1000	2/month	Grab
Total Nitrogen	Report Annl Avg	Report Daily Max	XXX	Report Daily Max	XXX	XXX	1/year	Grab
Ammonia	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	Report	2/month	Grab
Total Phosphorus	Report Annl Avg	Report Daily Max	XXX	Report Daily Max	XXX	XXX	1/year	Grab

**Development of Effluent Limitations**

<b>Outfall No.</b> <u>005</u>	<b>Design Flow (MGD)</b> <u>0.075</u>
<b>Latitude</b> <u>41° 1' 12.00"</u>	<b>Longitude</b> <u>-76° 48' 1.00"</u>
<b>Wastewater Description:</b> <u>Sewage Effluent</u>	

**Technology-Based Limitations**

The following technology-based limitations apply, subject to water quality analysis and BPJ where applicable:

Parameter	Limit (mg/l)	SBC	Federal Regulation	State Regulation
CBOD <sub>5</sub>	25	Average Monthly	133.102(a)(4)(i)	92a.47(a)(1)
	40	Average Weekly	133.102(a)(4)(ii)	92a.47(a)(2)
Total Suspended Solids	30	Average Monthly	133.102(b)(1)	92a.47(a)(1)
	45	Average Weekly	133.102(b)(2)	92a.47(a)(2)
pH	6.0 – 9.0 S.U.	Min – Max	133.102(c)	95.2(1)
Fecal Coliform (5/1 – 9/30)	200 / 100 ml	Geo Mean	-	92a.47(a)(4)
Fecal Coliform (5/1 – 9/30)	1,000 / 100 ml	IMAX	-	92a.47(a)(4)
Fecal Coliform (10/1 – 4/30)	2,000 / 100 ml	Geo Mean	-	92a.47(a)(5)
Fecal Coliform (10/1 – 4/30)	10,000 / 100 ml	IMAX	-	92a.47(a)(5)
Total Residual Chlorine	0.5	Average Monthly	-	92a.48(b)(2)

Comments: The above limits are applicable and included in the existing permit.

**Water Quality-Based Limitations**

**DO, CBOD<sub>5</sub> and NH<sub>3</sub>-N**

The WQM7.0 model allows the Department to evaluate point source discharges of dissolved oxygen (DO), carbonaceous BOD (CBOD<sub>5</sub>), and ammonia-nitrogen (NH<sub>3</sub>-N) into free-flowing streams and rivers. To accomplish this, the model simulates two basic processes: the mixing and degradation of NH<sub>3</sub>-N in the stream and the mixing and consumption of DO in the stream due to the degradation of CBOD<sub>5</sub> and NH<sub>3</sub>-N. WQM7.0 modeling was performed for the previous review for this discharge to the Limestone Run (see Attachment B) and showed that no limitations are necessary for these parameters beyond the technology-based secondary treatment limits listed above.

**TRC**

The above-listed BAT Total Residual Chlorine limit from 92a.48(b)(2) is applicable to the facility. The Department uses a modeling spreadsheet to determine necessary WQBELs for TRC toxicity based on instream dilution. The attached modeling results (See Attachment C) show that the BAT limit of 0.5 mg/l is adequate to protect the receiving stream.

**Toxics Management**

No additional "Reasonable Potential Analysis" was performed to determine additional toxic parameters as candidates for limitations for this STP discharge. However, see below under BPJ Limitations for requirements for Total Dissolved Solids and Oil and Grease.

**Chesapeake Bay Requirements**

A portion of the Chesapeake Bay and many of its tidal tributaries have been listed as impaired under Section 303(d) of the Water Pollution Control Act, 33 U.S.C. §1313(d). Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus cap loads have been established for significant dischargers in Pennsylvania to reduce the total nutrient load to the Bay and meet State of Maryland Water Quality Standards. This treatment plant is considered an existing Phase 5, insignificant Chesapeake Bay discharger per the Phase III Watershed Implementation Plan (WIP) and thus has not received Cap Loads. Annual monitoring under the current has resulted in an average TN concentration of 14 mg/L and an average TP concentration of 8.0 mg/L. Because adequate monitoring has been performed for the current permit term no additional monitoring for total nitrogen and total phosphorus will be required at this time.

**Best Professional Judgment (BPJ) Limitations**

Comments: Pursuant to BPJ and due to discharge from the car wash and other potential sources quarterly monitoring of the STP discharge for Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) and Oils and Grease (O&G) has been included in the permit. These parameters have the potential to result from the truck wash operation and would typically pass through the aerobic treatment process with minimal removal. The limitations for Oil and Grease of 15 mg/L and 30 mg/L for Monthly Average and Instantaneous Maximum, respectively, from 25 Pa. Code 95.2(2)(ii) are included.

**E. Coli**

Quarterly E. coli monitoring will be required at this time due to recent changes to Chapter 93 of the Departments regulations and Department policy.

**Anti-Backsliding**

No proposed limitations in this proposed draft permit were made less stringent consistent with the anti-backsliding requirements of 40 CFR 122.44(l).

**Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements**

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the “NPDES Permit Writer’s Manual” (386-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

**Outfall 001, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.**

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
TSS	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab
Oil and Grease	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab
Total Nitrogen	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Calculation
Total Phosphorus	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab

Compliance Sampling Location: Outfall 001

Other Comments: Monitoring for Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus is new and the measurement frequency has been reduced from 1/quarter to 1/6 months

**Outfall 002, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.**

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
TSS	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab
Oil and Grease	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab
Total Nitrogen	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Calculation
Total Phosphorus	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab

Compliance Sampling Location: Outfall 002

Other Comments: Monitoring for Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus is new and the measurement frequency has been reduced from 1/quarter to 1/6 months

**Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements**

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the “NPDES Permit Writer’s Manual” (386-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

**Outfall 003, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.**

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
TSS	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab
Oil and Grease	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab
Total Nitrogen	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Calculation
Total Phosphorus	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab

Compliance Sampling Location: Outfall 003

Other Comments: Monitoring for Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus is new and the measurement frequency has been reduced from 1/quarter to 1/6 months

**Outfall 004, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.**

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
TSS	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab
Oil and Grease	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab
Total Nitrogen	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Calculation
Total Phosphorus	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	1/6 months	Grab

Compliance Sampling Location: Outfall 004

Other Comments: Monitoring for Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus is new and the measurement frequency has been reduced from 1/quarter to 1/6 months.

**Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements**

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the “NPDES Permit Writer’s Manual” (386-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

**Outfall 005, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.**

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Average Weekly	Minimum	Average Monthly	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
Flow (MGD)	Report	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Continuous	Metered
pH (S.U.)	XXX	XXX	6.0 Inst Min	XXX	XXX	9.0	1/day	Grab
DO	XXX	XXX	Report Inst Min	XXX	XXX	XXX	1/day	Grab
TRC	XXX	XXX	XXX	0.5	XXX	1.6	1/day	Grab
CBOD5	XXX	XXX	XXX	25	XXX	50	2/month	Grab
TSS	XXX	XXX	XXX	30	XXX	60	2/month	Grab
Total Dissolved Solids	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Daily Max	XXX	XXX	1/quarter	Grab
Oil and Grease	XXX	XXX	XXX	15 Avg Qrtly	XXX	30	1/quarter	Grab
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) Oct 1 - Apr 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	2000 Geo Mean	XXX	10000	2/month	Grab
Fecal Coliform (No./100 ml) May 1 - Sep 30	XXX	XXX	XXX	200 Geo Mean	XXX	1000	2/month	Grab
Ammonia	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	Report	2/month	Grab
E. Coli (No./100 ml)	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report Daily Max	10000	1/quarter	Grab

Compliance Sampling Location: Outfall 005 (STP Discharge)

Other Comments: Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus have been removed as noted above. E. Coli monitoring is new as noted above.

**Proposed Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements**

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the “NPDES Permit Writer’s Manual” (386-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

**Outfall 104, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.**

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Minimum	Daily Maximum	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
TSS Internal Monitoring Point	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	Daily when Discharging	Grab
Oil and Grease Internal Monitoring Point	XXX	XXX	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	Daily when Discharging	Grab
Depth to Water Level (In) Internal Monitoring Point	XXX	Report*	XXX	Report**	XXX	XXX	1/week	Measured

\* - Report Oil Layer Thickness

\*\* - Report Sediment Depth

Compliance Sampling Location: at Outfall 104 – Diesel Fuel Dispenser Area Oil/Water Separator discharge for TSS and Oil and Grease from performing grit washing and Levels in the OWS for depth levels

The limitations and monitoring requirements specified below are proposed for the draft permit, and reflect the most stringent limitations amongst technology, water quality and BPJ. Instantaneous Maximum (IMAX) limits are determined using multipliers of 2 (conventional pollutants) or 2.5 (toxic pollutants). Sample frequencies and types are derived from the “NPDES Permit Writer’s Manual” (386-0400-001), SOPs and/or BPJ.

**Outfall 105, Effective Period: Permit Effective Date through Permit Expiration Date.**

Parameter	Effluent Limitations						Monitoring Requirements	
	Mass Units (lbs/day) <sup>(1)</sup>		Concentrations (mg/L)				Minimum <sup>(2)</sup> Measurement Frequency	Required Sample Type
	Average Monthly	Daily Maximum	Minimum	Daily Maximum	Maximum	Instant. Maximum		
Depth to Water Level (In) Internal Monitoring Point	XXX	Report	XXX	Report	XXX	XXX	1/week	Measured

\* - Report Oil Layer Thickness

\*\* - Report Sediment Depth

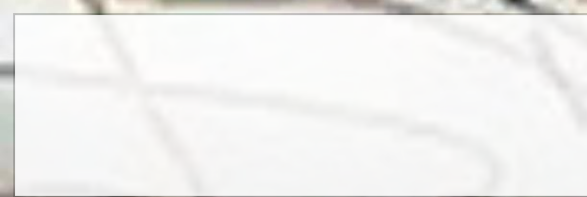
Compliance Sampling Location: Outfall 105 – Levels in Truck Maintenance Building Oil/Water Separator



Tools and References Used to Develop Permit	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WQM for Windows Model (see Attachment [redacted])
<input type="checkbox"/>	Toxics Management Spreadsheet (see Attachment [redacted])
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	TRC Model Spreadsheet (see Attachment [redacted])
<input type="checkbox"/>	Temperature Model Spreadsheet (see Attachment [redacted])
<input type="checkbox"/>	Water Quality Toxics Management Strategy, 361-0100-003, 4/06.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Technical Guidance for the Development and Specification of Effluent Limitations, 386-0400-001, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Policy for Permitting Surface Water Diversions, 386-2000-019, 3/98.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Policy for Conducting Technical Reviews of Minor NPDES Renewal Applications, 386-2000-018, 11/96.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technology-Based Control Requirements for Water Treatment Plant Wastes, 386-2183-001, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technical Guidance for Development of NPDES Permit Requirements Steam Electric Industry, 386-2183-002, 12/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pennsylvania CSO Policy, 386-2000-002, 9/08.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Water Quality Antidegradation Implementation Guidance, 391-0300-002, 11/03.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance Evaluation & Process Thermal Discharge (316(a)) Federal Water Pollution Act, 386-2000-008, 4/97.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Determining Water Quality-Based Effluent Limits, 386-2000-004, 12/97.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance Design Conditions, 386-2000-007, 9/97.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Technical Reference Guide (TRG) WQM 7.0 for Windows, Wasteload Allocation Program for Dissolved Oxygen and Ammonia Nitrogen, Version 1.0, 386-2000-016, 6/2004.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Interim Method for the Sampling and Analysis of Osmotic Pressure on Streams, Brines, and Industrial Discharges, 386-2000-012, 10/1997.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Section 95.6 Management of Point Source Phosphorus Discharges to Lakes, Ponds, and Impoundments, 386-2000-009, 3/99.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Technical Reference Guide (TRG) PENTOXSD for Windows, PA Single Discharge Wasteload Allocation Program for Toxics, Version 2.0, 386-2000-015, 5/2004.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Section 93.7 Ammonia Criteria, 386-2000-022, 11/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Policy and Procedure for Evaluating Wastewater Discharges to Intermittent and Ephemeral Streams, Drainage Channels and Swales, and Storm Sewers, 386-2000-013, 4/2008.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance Total Residual Chlorine (TRC) Regulation, 386-2000-011, 11/1994.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Temperature Criteria, 386-2000-001, 4/09.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Section 95.9 Phosphorus Discharges to Free Flowing Streams, 386-2000-021, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for Application of Section 93.5(e) for Potable Water Supply Protection Total Dissolved Solids, Nitrite-Nitrate, Non-Priority Pollutant Phenolics and Fluorides, 386-2000-020, 10/97.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Field Data Collection and Evaluation Protocol for Determining Stream and Point Source Discharge Design Hardness, 386-2000-005, 3/99.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Implementation Guidance for the Determination and Use of Background/Ambient Water Quality in the Determination of Wasteload Allocations and NPDES Effluent Limitations for Toxic Substances, 386-2000-010, 3/1999.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Design Stream Flows, 386-2000-003, 9/98.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Field Data Collection and Evaluation Protocol for Deriving Daily and Hourly Discharge Coefficients of Variation (CV) and Other Discharge Characteristics, 386-2000-006, 10/98.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Evaluations of Phosphorus Discharges to Lakes, Ponds and Impoundments, 386-3200-001, 6/97.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pennsylvania's Chesapeake Bay Tributary Strategy Implementation Plan for NPDES Permitting, 4/07.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SOP: Establishing Effluent Limitations for Individual Sewage Permits, 03/21, Establishing Effluent Limitations for Individual Industrial Permits, 9/10/13
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other: [redacted]

Attachments:

- A. Discharge Location Map
- B. WQM7.0 Model
- C. TRC Model



80



INT  
32

254

Outfall 004 SW



Outfall 005 (STP)



Outfall 003 SW



Outfall 002 SW



Outfall 001 SW

B.M.  
494

N Ridge Rd



### Input Data WQM 7.0

SWP Basin	Stream Code	Stream Name	RMI	Elevation (ft)	Drainage Area (sq mi)	Slope (ft/ft)	PWS Withdrawal (mgd)	Apply FC
10D	19094	LIMESTONE RUN	3.800	487.00	8.40	0.00000	0.00	

#### Stream Data

Design Cond.	LFY (cfsm)	Trib Flow (cfs)	Stream Flow (els)	Reh Trav Time (days)	Reh Velocity (fps)	WO Ratio	Reh Width (ft)	Reh Depth (ft)	Tributary		Stream	
									Temp (°C)	pH	Temp (°C)	pH
Q7-10	0.132	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
Q1-10		0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000							
Q30-10		0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000							

Discharge Data							
Name	Permit Number	Existi ng Disc Flow (mgd)	Permitted Disc Flow (mgd)	Design Disc Flow (mgd)	Reserve Factor	Disc Temp (°C)	Disc pH
ATP	PA0232963-	0.0750	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	25.00	7.00
Parameter Data							
Parameter Name	Disc Cone (mg/L)	Trib Cone (mg/L)	Stream Cone (mg/L)	Fate Coef (1/days)			
CBOD5	25.00	2.00	0.00	1.50			
Dissolved Oxygen	3.00	8.24	0.00	0.00			
NH3-N	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.70			

## Input Data WQM 7.0

SWP Basin	Stream Code	Stream Name	RMI	Elevation (ft)	Drainage Area (sq mi)	Slope (ft/ft)	PWS Withdrawal (mgd)	Apply FC
10D	19094	LIMESTONE RUN	0.480	460.00	10.00	0.00000	0.00	

### Stream Data

Design Cond.	LFY	Trib Flow	Stream Flow	Reh Trav Time	Reh Velocity	WD Ratio	Reh Width	Reh Depth	Tributary		Stream	
	(cfs)	(els)	(els)	(days)	(fps)		(ft)	(ft)	Temp	pH	Temp	pH
Q7-10	0.132	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.00	0.00	20.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
Q1-10		0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000							
Q30-10		0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000							

Discharge Data							
Name	Permit Number	Existing Disc Flow (mgd)	Permitted Disc Flow (mgd)	Design Disc Flow (mgd)	Reserve Factor	Disc Temp (°C)	Disc pH
		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	25.00	7.00
Parameter Data							
Parameter Name	Disc Cone (mg/L)	Trib Cone (mg/L)	Stream Cone (mg/L)	Fate Coef (1/days)			
CBOD5	25.00	2.00	0.00	1.50			
Dissolved Oxygen	3.00	8.24	0.00	0.00			
NH3-N	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.70			

## WQM 7.0 H)Idrod)Inamic Out uts

<u>SWP Basin</u>		<u>Stream Code</u>				<u>Stream Name</u>						
100		19094				LIMESTONE RUN						
RMI	Stream Flow (cfs)	PWS With (cfs)	Net Stream Flow (cfs)	Disc Analysis Flow (cfs)	Reach Slope (fl/fl)	Depth (fl)	Width (fl)	W/O Ratio	Velocity (fps)	Reach Trav Time (days)	Analysis Temp ("C)	Analysis pH
<b>Q7-10 Flow</b>												
3.800	1.11	0.00	1.11	.116	0.00154	.542	16.91	31.2	0.13	1.518	20.47	7.00
<b>Q1-10 Flow</b>												
3.800	0.71	0.00	0.71	.116	0.00154	NA	NA	NA	0.11	1.893	20.70	7.00
<b>Q30-10 Flow</b>												
3.800	1.51	0.00	1.51	.116	0.00154	NA	NA	NA	0.16	1.296	20.36	7.00

## WQM 7.0 Modeling Specifications

<b>Parameters</b>	Both	Use Inputted 01-10 and 030-10 Flows	
WLA Method	EMPR	<b>Use Inputted W/0 Ratio</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
01-10/07-10 Ratio	0.64	<b>Use Inputted Reach Travel Times</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
030-10/07-10 Ratio	1.36	<b>Temperature Adjust Kr</b>	
<b>0.0. Saturation</b>	90.00%	<b>Use Balanced Technology</b>	
D. O. Goal	5		

## WQM 7.0 Wasteload Allocations

SWP Basin	Stream Code	Stream Name
10D	19094	LIMESTONE RUN

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### NH3-N Acute Allocations

RMI	Discharge Name	Baseline Criterion (mg/L)	Baseline WLA (mg/L)	Multiple Criterion (mg/L)	Multiple WLA (mg/L)	Critical Reach	Percent Reduction
3.800ATP		9.19	50	9.19	50	0	0

### NH3-N Chronic Allocations

RMI	Discharge Name	Baseline Criterion (mg/L)	Baseline WLA (mg/L)	Multiple Criterion (mg/L)	Multiple WLA (mg/L)	Critical Reach	Percent Reduction
3.800 ATP		1.87	25	1.87	25	0	0

### Dissolved Oxygen Allocations

RMI	Discharge Name	<u>CBOD5</u>		<u>NH3-N</u>		<u>Dissolved Oxygen</u>		Critical Reach	Percent Reduction
		Baseline (mg/L)	Multiple (mg/L)	Baseline (mg/L)	Multiple (mg/L)	Baseline (mg/L)	Multiple (mg/L)		
3.80ATP		25	25	25	25	3	3	0	0

## WQM 7.0 D.O. Simulation

<u>SWP Basin</u>	<u>Stream Code</u>	<u>Stream Name</u>			
10D	19094	LIMESTONE RUN			
<hr/>					
<b><u>RMI</u></b>	<b><u>Total Discharge Flow (mcd)</u></b>	<b><u>Analysis Temperature (°C)</u></b>		<b><u>Analysis pH</u></b>	
3.800	0.Q75	20.474		7.000	
<b><u>Reach Width (ft)</u></b>	<b><u>Reach Depth (ft)</u></b>	<b><u>Reach WDRatio</u></b>		<b><u>Reach Velocity (fps)</u></b>	
16.909	0.542	31.197		0.134	
<b><u>Reach CBOD5 (mg/L)</u></b>	<b><u>Reach Kc (1/days)</u></b>	<b><u>Reach NH3-N (mg/L)</u></b>		<b><u>Reach Kn (1/days)</u></b>	
4.18	0.462	2.37		0.726	
<b><u>Reach DO (mg/L)</u></b>	<b><u>Reach Kr (1/days)</u></b>	<b><u>Kr Equation</u></b>		<b><u>Reach DO Goal (mg/L)</u></b>	
7.746	1.978	Tsivoglou		5	
<b><u>Reach Travel Time (days)</u></b>					
1.518					
	<b><u>TravTime</u></b>	<b><u>Subreach Results</u></b>			
	(days)	CBOD5 (mg/L)	NH3-N (mg/L)	D.O. (mg/L)	
	0.152	3.89	2.12	6.75	
	0.304	3.62	1.90	6.13	
	0.455	3.37	1.70	5.79	
	0.607	3.14	1.52	5.64	
	0.759	2.92	1.36	5.63	
	0.911	2.72	1.22	5.70	
	1.063	2.53	1.09	5.83	
	1.214	2.36	0.98	6.00	
	1.366	2.19	0.88	6.18	
	1.518	2.04	0.79	6.38	



## WQM 7.0 Effluent Limits

<u>SWP Basin</u>		<u>Stream Code</u>		<u>Stream Name</u>			
100		19094		LIMESTONE RUN			
<u>RMI</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Permit Number</u>	<u>Disc Flow (mgd)</u>	<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Effl. Limit 30-day Ave. (mg/L)</u>	<u>Ettl. Limit Maximum (mg/L)</u>	<u>Ettl. Limit Minimum (mg/L)</u>
3.800	ATP	PA0232963-	0.075	CBOD5	25		
				NH3-N	25	50	
				Dissolved Oxygen			3

<b>TRC EVALUATION</b>					
Input appropriate values in A3:A9 and D3:D9					
1.11	= Q stream (cfs)		0.5	= CV Daily	
0.075	= Q discharge (MGD)		0.5	= CV Hourly	
30	= no. samples		1	= AFC_Partial Mix Factor	
0.3	= Chlorine Demand of Stream		1	= CFC_Partial Mix Factor	
0	= Chlorine Demand of Discharge		15	= AFC_Criteria Compliance Time (min)	
0.5	= BAT/BPJ Value		720	= CFC_Criteria Compliance Time (min)	
0	= % Factor of Safety (FOS)			=Decay Coefficient (K)	
Source	Reference	AFC Calculations		Reference	CFC Calculations
TRC	1.3.2.iii	WLA_afc = 3.071		1.3.2.iii	WLA_cfc = 2.986
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1a	LTAMULT_afc = 0.373		5.1c	LTAMULT_cfc = 0.581
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1b	LTA_afc = 1.144		5.1d	LTA_cfc = 1.736
Source	Effluent Limit Calculations				
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1f	AML_MULT = 1.231			
PENTOXSD TRG	5.1g	AVG MON LIMIT (mg/l) = 0.500		BAT/BPJ	
		INST MAX LIMIT (mg/l) = 1.635			
WLA_afc	$(.019/e^{-k \cdot AFC\_tc}) + [(AFC\_Yc \cdot Qs \cdot .019 / Qd \cdot e^{-k \cdot AFC\_tc}) \dots + Xd + (AFC\_Yc \cdot Qs \cdot Xs / Qd)] \cdot (1 - FOS / 100)$				
LTAMULT_afc	$EXP((0.5 \cdot LN(cvh^2 + 1)) - 2.326 \cdot LN(cvh^2 + 1)^{0.5})$				
LTA_afc	wla_afc * LTAMULT_afc				
WLA_cfc	$(.011/e^{-k \cdot CFC\_tc}) + [(CFC\_Yc \cdot Qs \cdot .011 / Qd \cdot e^{-k \cdot CFC\_tc}) \dots + Xd + (CFC\_Yc \cdot Qs \cdot Xs / Qd)] \cdot (1 - FOS / 100)$				
LTAMULT_cfc	$EXP((0.5 \cdot LN(cvd^2 / no\_samples + 1)) - 2.326 \cdot LN(cvd^2 / no\_samples + 1)^{0.5})$				
LTA_cfc	wla_cfc * LTAMULT_cfc				
AML_MULT	$EXP(2.326 \cdot LN((cvd^2 / no\_samples + 1)^{0.5}) - 0.5 \cdot LN(cvd^2 / no\_samples + 1))$				
AVG MON LIMIT	MIN(BAT_BPJ, MIN(LTA_afc, LTA_cfc) * AML_MULT)				
INST MAX LIMIT	1.5 * ((av_mon_limit / AML_MULT) / LTAMULT_afc)				